Teachers hit 2,000 schools in new strike

By Mark Dowd and Nichols

room disruption returned to Britain yesterday as 20,000 teachers from the second largest union, the National Association Schoolmasters/Union of

Women Teachers, deserted more than 2,000 schools in the first of a wave of half-day The action is designed to put pressure on local authority

employers to improve the terms of the Coventry deal when the two sides meet this weekend in Nottingham. An estimated 230,000 pu-

- F. W. O.F.

~ 9 <u>C32</u> 5 P

2.4 12.8

Tant. Ma

de.

** " " P. P. P. T. T.

22

202

~ " × × .

400 242

ាចាំជា

Company of

. .au

1. A. Carl 20 50

pils were affected by yesterday's walkouts in Greater London, Humberside and Lincolnshire.

Most areas of England, Wales and Northern Ireland are expected to be affected before the end of the week. although Hampshire and North Yorkshire will be spared because of the injunctions gained by the councils against the union last week.

Members of the union in the two counties are being balloted on possible strike action scheduled for after the Nottingham talks.

Many children had to be sent home yesterday, although some schools managed to

Tomorrow

Married to

the service

affairs of the heart:

Portfolio -Gold-

The Times Portfolio

Gold daily competition prize of £4,000 was.

won yesterday by Mrs B. Hookway of Esher,

Surrey. Details, page 3.

Portfolio list, page

information service,

Vera's war

Stop thief

The BBC tried during the war

to take Vera Lynn's pro-

gramme off the air, believing

that her songs were lowering

Computer fraud is costing British business £40 million a

year and the culprits are hard

TIMES BUSINESS

Oil price drop

North Sea oil prices fell yes-terday as the market looked

for confirmation that the

Organization of Petroleum

Exporting Countries would

increase prices to the target of

Mercury cut

Mercury Communications

trying to stay a step ahead of

its sole competitor, British

Telecom, cut its prices for

long-distance telephone calls

by about 12 per cent Page 25

TIMES SPORT

Speaking out

Viv Richards, the Somerset

and West Indies cricketer,

attacked his county over his

sacking but said he would

continue to play for them if

Home News 2-7 Features 16-26 Overseas 8-11 Law Report 14 Applis 26.37 Lenders 21

Appis 26,37 Leaders 21
Archaeology 23
Archaeology 23
Archaeology 23
Archaeology 23
Births, deaths
manringes 23
Bridge 22
Bridge 22
Bridge 25
Science 22
Couponers 33-36
Court 21
Couponers 33-36
Court 22
Crasswords 16,24
Diary 20

reinstated .

Page 46

\$18 a barrel

Page 25

Computer Horizons, 33-36

31; how to play.

page 24.

bis

the modern.

stresses on

He accused the Govern-

Mr Fred Smithies: "It is a blatent con job."

Cancelled lessons and class- make arrangements to provide cover. Defending the union's ac-

tion at a rally of 550 teachers in London, including a num-ber of National Union of teachers were underpaid by 34 per cent and that the union was seeking something Teachers members, Mr Fred Smithies, general secretary of the NAS/UWT, said: "We are approaching a 50 per cent rease on current pay. That seems an outrageous figure, but to the right-thinknot pursuing an avaricious path. We are pursuing a path of belated justice."

us that the country has saved a vast amount of money by underpaying teachers for the past 10 years," he said. Last night, Mr Baker critiment and the local authorities of wanting a contract for teachers without paying anycized the strike as "totally unnecessary and scandalous".

Mr Baker also gave the most unequivocal indication to date of his preparedness to resort to legislation should the Nottingham talks fail to agree a pay and conditions settlement in keeping with the Government's plans for the future of the profession. He amplified on his

announcement last week to scrap the Burnbam machinery on teachers' pay and replace it with an interim standing committee. It would not only advise him on salaries and conditions, but would also, if necessary, he used as "a vehicle" for rushing through thing for it and promised a hard-line approach from the union negotiating team when legislation and imposing a

Dr David Owen, leader of the Social Democratic Party,



Saudis expel 29 drinking Britons

By Nicholas Beeston

Britain was embroiled yes Britain was embroiled yesterday in another embarrassing tacident with Sandi Arabia, this time over the expulsion of 29 British hospital staff caught drinking alcohol at a party in Riyadh in September.

es in wake of last month's publication of a confidential Foreign Office dispatch about Sundi Arabian foibles by the former British ambassador to Riyadh and comes only one week before the Prince and Princess of Wales are due to visit.

Yesterday the first batch of 18 British deportees, the largest number of Westerners ever expelled from Sandi Arabia, arrived at Heathrow, claiming they were victimized by "religious police".

dropped by Saudi authorities hours, until three British women, two



30, Alison Lee, aged 23, and Julie Cockayne, aged 27, who The incident at the party were at the party, are expected was thought to have been to be deported within 48 to be deported within 48

nurses and one secretary, were arrested on October 24 for said that the women were The hospital spokesman being alone with a man in a aware of local customs when car. Margaret Delaney, aged they signed their contracts.

Belgium recalls Syrian envoy for EEC meeting

Belgium yesterday recalled steps proposed by Sir Geoffrey its ambassador to Syria for Howe, the Foreign Secretary consultations before next Only Greece is likely to Monday's informal meeting in London of EEC Foreign

The move is one of several call last week in Luxembourg for tough action against Damascus, next week's session will see some concerted action against Syria over its involvement in terrorism. The recalling of EEC ambassadors was one of the

continue to refuse to take part in joint measures again Damascus, diplomats said. The Netherlands said yessigns that, despite the failure terday it was sympathetic to of the EEC to heed Britain's Britain's aims but would wait until Monday before deciding

what steps to take.
Officials said the measure most likely to be taken were a ban on high-level visits between Syria and Europe and surveilance of Syrian dip-lomats and airline officials.



Forcign Minister, was elected by the Central Committee of Fredimo yesterday to suc-ceed President Samora Machel, who was killed in an air crash last mouth.

He was elected President of Frelimo, the country's only party.

ted to hospital yesterday after ugh a Marxist, he is sneezing and aggravating an regarded as a pragmatist. Maputo crisis, page 8

with revolt on rates grant rebels are predicting a much Several parliamentary private secretaries, the chief aides of government ministers, are

Ridley faced

threatening to resign unless Mr Nicholas Ridley, the Sec-retary of State for the Environment, revises his proposals for next year's rate support grant In what is rapidly becoming

the most serious back-bench revolt of the present parnament, a number of PPSs who are one step from the ministerial ranks - are telling the Government whips and their colleagues that they will be unable to back the Government puless it changes its plans in order to help the southern shire counties

The aides are unofficial members of the Government's so-called "payroll vote", and failure to support the Government almost invariably results in resigna-tion or instant dismissal.

But the present line-up of PPSs is particularly well-represented in the 12 largely Tory southern counties and has complained that the Ridbe an election year.

is being taken seriously.All this week Mr Ridley, who has able, is holding separate meetings with MPs from the counties claiming to be most affected by the RSG distribusaid no more money is avail-

Last year 32 Conservative MPs voted against the Government and another 20 ab-

igger revolt. The Conservatives are np-

set because it is predominantly Tory areas that will be yesterday that of the large number of Conservative MPs in the 12 key counties, only 40 were not either PPSs or

Without more money from the Treasury, which is un-likely to be forthcoming, there appears to be little that Mr Ridley can do to forestall a rebellion.
One PPS whose county is

receiving well below the national average of grant yes-terday said: "Unless some-thing is done to help us I will resign. I can no longer support this state of affairs".

Key personalities in the efforts to get Mr Ridley to vary the allocation are, ironically, Mr Patrick Jenkin, the former Secretary of State for the Environment, and Mr Ian Gow, the former Housing Minister and PPS to Mrs Thatcher

But Mr Ridley is fighting a key settlement will lead to strong rearguard unacceptably high rate in- action. Yesterday in an intercreases in what is expected to view on BBC Radio's World at One, he said back-benchers had heard only one side of the The resignation threat has had heard only one side of the been used before, but this year story from the shire treasurers. "If rates do go up it is because local authorities spend more,

tion in a fresh attempt to year. They think it is unfair defend his stand. concentrated very heavily on poorer parts of the country. inner cities and areas of deprivation, but that is built stained over the rates settle into the Act and there is very ment. This year the potential little one can do to stop that."

Hattersley warning to pension fund managers

By Robin Oakley, Political Editor

The next Labour govern- proportion of new investment ment will introduce a series of tough new rules and regulations to govern the behaviour of pension fund managers, it was made clear yesterday.

The latest statistics on Aids Mr Roy Hattersley, the nounced by the Department of shadow Chancellor, set out his party's thinking in the course of a sharp attack on the record had died from the disease in of Britain's fund managers.

He told the Pensions and Investment Resource Centre launch conference at the Barbican. London, that pension funds were doing neither what was best for the British economy nor what was best for future or present recipients of

Over the past seven years the average UK equity fund had performed worse than the UK stock market average.

pensions.

And though fund managers had increased from 9.9 per cent to .27 per cent the

placed abroad since the ending of exchange controls, the average sterling return on foreign holdings had been lower at 24.2 per cent than the 26 per cent average return on UK investment Among measures being

contemplated government, Mr Hattersley Legislation to force pension

fund managers to disclose more information about their investment decisions and political donations: • Use of Labour's plan for

tax-based penalties and in-centives, already announced, to reduce pension funds' foreign holdings to what they were before the ending of exchange controls: A more rigorous scrutiny of takeovers and mergers to try

Continued on page 24, col 1



Dr David Jacobsen, the freed American hostage, with Mr Terry Waite after arriving at Wiesbaden, West Germany, from Cyprus yesterday.

The Government is likely to inject several million pounds into the campaign against acquired immune deficiency

syndrome (Aids) in the next

The campaign is to be

launched with a national distribution of lersiers to every household, giving advice and information on the disease,

and on newspaper advertising. The funding reflects the

greater urgency in Govern-

ment efforts to control the spread of Aids through

Television advertising is

Iso a possibility, and is likely

to be discussed this week at a

meeting of a newly-formed

Cabinet committee set up to

deal with the Aids epidemic as

chairmanship of Lord White-law, Lord President of the

Council, includes a number of

senior ministers and has been

developed from an existing

inter-departmental group of

The expected increase in

Government advisers.

The committee, under the

es in sexual

few weeks.

behaviour.

a top priority.

Cash boost likely

for Aids battle

funding comes after growing

concern among specialists and Aids organizations about the

spread of the disease and the

Government's response to it. The £2 million allocated by

the Department of Health in

the current financial year for

public information on Aids

has been almost spent on five

advertising campaigns since

cases are likely to be an-

Health today. Previous figures

All Royal Navy, Royal Air

Force and Army personnel are

to be sent a leaflet on how to

avoid catchings Aids, with more than 300,000 copies being sent to British forces

A three-paragraph slip of

paper warning that homosex-ual acts are illegal in the services will be included. Post-

ers are also being issued to military bases and ships as

Maxwell

in £287m

takeover

throughout the world.

part of the campaign.

showed that about 250 people

Britain:

Freed US

hostage

in good

shape

From John Eugland Wiesbaden

Dr David Jacobsen the American held captive for 17

months by Muslim extremists

in the Lebanon, flew into West

Germany vesterday and said:

"I am very very happy."

He landed at a US Army air base at Wieshaden in an executive jet after a flight from Cyptus to be greeted by ap-

se from servicemen and

With him was Mr Terry

Waite, the Archbishop of Canterbury's special envoy, who had won him his

The 55-year-old former hos-

tage told journalists he gave special thanks to Mr Waite.

"Terry is a man of hope," he

In an emotional reference to

his fellow-hostages still in

captivity, Dr. Jacobsen said:

We pray to God that they will

soon be released. Those guys

are in hell.
Dr Jacobsen was then

driven to the US Air Force

medical checks.

early today.

old back injury.

trail for at least a day.

Mr Robert Maxwell, the head of Mirror Group Newspapers, yesterday launched an agreed £287 million takeover bid for the AE engineering

group.

The bid is the third to be made by Mr Maxwell's Hollis

Group engineering subsidiary in less than a month. Last night the City was expecting a battle for control

of AE, best known as engine designers for such leading car makers as General Motors. In September AE fought off a bitterly opposed offer from the Ferodo brake lining group, Turner & Newall.

But after a row over share dealings by AE's advisers, the City Takeover Panel last week gave T&N permission to aunch a second offer.

Sir Francis Tombs, the chairman of T & N. said last night his company had no intention of accepting the Hollis terms in respect of its 30 per cent shareholding in

He declined to say whether T&N would be re-entering the battle.

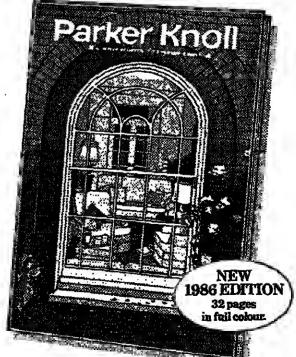
In the City, where AE's shares climbed 30p to 267p. stock market traders believe that Sir Francis will decide to counter-bid within the next few days.

Sir John Collyear, the chairman of AE, described the Hollis offer as satisfactory for AE's shareholders. Sir John is to become chairman of the combined group if the offer is successful.

Mr Maxwell said vesterday that a merger of Hollis and AE would provide the basis for development of an important new group in British and European engineering.

Surprise bid, page 25 Feature, page 27

HOW TO LIVE IN THE MANNER TO WHICH YOU'D LIKE TO BECOME ACCUSTOMED



0272 429393

We will answer your call personally, day or night, and send you a copy of the Parker Knoll 32 page full colour brochure on the art of upholstered furniture.

> Parker Knoll No one cares more for your comfort.

Short Bros make loss of £35 million

Northern Ireland's biggest manufacturer, Short Bros the airciast firm, lost £35 million last year (Richard Ford writes)

Sir Philip Foreman, head of the state-owned East Belfast firm which employs 7,000 workers, blamed the losses on heavy development costs, the number of rivals and the disruptive effects of political controversy over the Anglo-

Sir Philip hoped the com-pany could return to profit in the current year but Mr Peter Viggers, the under secretary of state with responsibility for industry at the Northern Iredisappointing results might delay privatization of the

Irish agreement.

Tories look to stars for help By Toby Young ful Pineapple dance studio,

Labour's man

in hospital

Mr George Howarth, Labour's

candidate in the Knowstey North by-election, was admit-

He will be off the campaign

A drummer in a pop group, a former Olympic gynmast, and the head of a pirate radio station are among the new recruits to the Conservative Party's campaign to win sup-port among young voters.

Following an intensive search to find stars to match Labour's success with its Red Wedge campaign, headed by the folk singer Billy Bragg, the Tory Party Youth Committee, chaired by Mr John Moore, the Transport Secretary, has come up with a list likely to raise eyebrows amongst the party old guard.

The best known names, all of whom are now officially members of the committee. are those of former Olympic gymnast Suzanne Dando an advisory group who will Miles Copeland, manager of draw up a series of proposals pop group the Police, Debbie to counter the growing attrac-Moore, founder of the success-tion of Labour among the 6.2

and Bev Bevan, drummer with the Electric Light Orchestra. But the focus of controversy is likely to fall on Peter Stremes, head of the illegal South London pirate station, Radio Jackie. The inclusion of Stremes in

the group, known inside particular—has in reaching Conservative Headquarters as this group.
the "YUP Committee", as The new team, whose well as anti-BBC campaigner and independent television producer David Graham, and Hugh Bagot-Webb, a Conservative Research Department privatization specialist, underlines the importance that the Tories place on the deregulation of the media as an attractive policy for the young.

The new recruits will form

18 and 24, who have entered the electoral register since Mrs Thatcher came to power. A series of articles in The Times earlier this year highlighted the difficulties that the Conservative government and the Prime Minister in

activites will be co-ordinated by Mr David Trippier, the jumor employment minister will sit alongside an existing team of political professionals, including Mr Michael Dobbs, Mr Tebbit's chief of staff, Mr Harvey Thomas, the party's Director of Presentation, and two of the younger generation of MPs, Mr Geoff Lawler and

Mr Robert Jones. The new Tory initiative began at a secret meeting in

TELEPHONE:

NEWS SUMMARY

'Drug smugglers' rescued by RAF

Two suspected drags smugglers were placked from the sea by an RAF rescue belicopter yesterday at the end of an investigation by Customs and Excise officers which led to 11 arrests in Wales, Loudon and the Home Counties, and the seizure of marijuana worth £1 million.

Customs officers and police were watching early yesterday as two inflatable boats travelled between a fishing vessel and an isolated beach at Aberbach, Dyfed. In worsening sea conditions, the investigators saw both dinghies flip over and the surveillance team was forced to break cover and call in the RAF. The two men were treated

custody.

• Disturbing evidence that heroin is gradually ous cannabis as one of the cheapest, most popular and easily obtainable drugs has been uncovered during a big drugs

Operation Century, involving the entire Laucashire Drug Squad, has led to 55 arrests.

Reactor clearance

The Foreign Office yes-terday lifted its advisory warning for British visitors to the weeken affects to the to the region affected by the Chernobyl disaster, six months after clouds of radiation billowed from the

stricken reactor. A Foreign Office spokesman said Britons could now safely travel to the Western Ukraine and Byelorussia, providing they respected local advice about the types of food they should eat.

700 will lose jobs

The brake component manofacturer Clayton Dewandre is to close its Liucola factory with the loss of 700 jobs, unions at the plant said yesterday.

Shop stewards at the factory have been told that it will close within the next 12 to 18 months. Members of the Amalgamated Union of En-gineering Workers are now

expected to vote on a strike.

£290,000 damages

A stockbroker's widow and two young children won £290,000 damages in the High Court yesterday for his death in a "terrible and tragic" car accident.

Mr Justice Michael Davies, who approved the award, said Mrs Loraine Wells, aged 33, of Sterndale Road, Brook Green, West Kengington, London, would have received.

Green, West Kensington, London, would have received more than £1 million if her husband Benjamin, aged 33, had not been found to be 75 per cent to blame. He died immediately after his car was in collision with a

lorry on the A38 near Lichfield, Staffordshire, in February 1982.

Chalker attack

Mrs Lynda Chalker, Minister of State at the Foreign Office, criticized British businessmen yesterday for failing to win more EEC orders.

She told a Euro conference in Glasgow: "In the French market, our closest Continental partner, we have an 8 per cent share, but Germany has a 16.6 per cent share".



Show horse found

River Bells, a show hunter worth about £6,000, which was stolen from his Hampshire paddock more than two months ago, has been found in woodland behind Devon and

The horse's owner, Mr Stephen Sherwood, master of the New Forest Foxhounds, said at his home near Ringwood, Hampshire, that a nationwide search had made the horse "too bot to handle".

River Bells has qualified in the middleweight class in the

Witnesses of violence spared courtroom trauma

Live video link for child evidence

Correspondent

Child witnesses of violent crime are to be spared the ordeal of appearances in court by being allowed to give their evidence through a live video

The move was announced last night by Mr Douglas Hurd, the Home Secretary, in a speech to Cooservative lawyers io London in which be outlined the main provisions of the Criminal Justice Bill, to be introduced early in the new ession of Parliament

Mr Hurd had announced at the Conservative conference in Bournemouth that child victims of sexual or physical abuse would be able to give evidence by video.

Crucial

meetings

on Ruskin

lecturer

By Howard Foster and Mark Dowd

The first of three crucial meetings which could deter-

mine the future of Mr David

Selbourne, the former Ruskin College lecturer who has suf-

fered student boycotts of his

lectures for writing an article for The Times, was held last

Mr John Hughes, the

college's principal, was yes-

terday in London for a meet-

ing with Mr George Walden, Under Secretary of State for Education. Mr Walden had summoned Mr Hughes to the

Department of Education and

Science because he was not

happy with his written explan-

ation of events leading up to

Mr Selbourne's censure by the

college's governing body last

Tomorrow Ruskin's three

educational advisers, Profes-

sor A.H. Halsey, Lord Mc-

Carthy and Professor Les

MacFarlane, hold their own

meeting to discuss the prob-

lems involved. They will then

tell the college whether they believe that Ruskin has in-

fringed Mr Selbourne's aca-

The college holds its annual

meeting on Friday. There had

been speculation that it might

have been brought forward to

enable the Selbourne issue to

be discussed more quickly, but

senior staff there have resisted

Mr Selbourne is now pursu-

ing legal action against the college after its refusal to issue

a statement guaranteeing the

academic freedom to publish

demic freedom.

oressure.

June

screen and be examined and cross-examined in the normal

The aim is to enable the process to be as close as possible to live evidence in court, so safeguarding the rights of defendants without having the child present in the

The move is designed to avoid the trauma caused to a child by re-living the askault in the presence of the alleged

made it clear that his already announced proposals to con-fiscate the profits of serious crime would provide the courts with powers to claw back the proceeds of all types of crime from which substantial profits have been made.

right for criminals to serve in the Bill. Mr Hurd said periods in custody knowing concern had been voiced that their gains remain intact about the use of peremptory and that they will ultimately challenge, particularly where provide them and their farm—several defendants had conprovide them and their families with a life of comfort". He said his plans "were an

important strengthening of the deterrent powers of the courts in dealing with major crime."
As reported in *The Times* yesterday, Mr Hurd an-nounced that the Government was not proceeding with the proposal to remove the right of jury trial for petty theft.

Mr Hard confirmed the decisions to raise the upper age limit for jury service from 65 to 70 and to abolish the right of peremptory challenge to membership of juries.

certed their challenge seem-ingly to change the fundamental balance of a jury.

"This seems to have had the objective of increasing the chances of acquittal rather than seeking a more repre-sentative sample. I do not accuse barristers of abusing the system. While it exists it is understandable that it should

"But I believe it is anomalous, it undermines the random character of juries and it risks weakening public con-

Police fail battered wives, says MP

By Richard Evans Political Correspondent

The Metropolitan Police fails to deal with about 100,000 cases of domestic violence against women each year, a Labour MP claimed yesterday after leaking a confidential police report on

the problem.
Mr Chris Smith, MP for Islington South and Finsbury, who raised the issue in a late parliamentary debate last night, called on Scotland Yard to set up a 24-hour telephone helpline to assist battered victims and to increase the number of women police offi-cers because they are likely to take the matter more serious-

The report leaked by Mr Smith was produced by a Metropolitan Police working party into domestic violence. It discloses that only a minority of victims report assaults to police and "many who had reported to police find them unhelpful".

"Certainly, the police have a reputation for not treating violence between spouses or cohabitees serionsly, or seriously enough, or in a com-parable way to a violent encounter between strangers."

the report says.
"Many police officers felt that domestic violence should not be part of their work at all. Any situation of that kind was seen as being generally just a waste of time."

Two weeks ago the Home Office produced new guidelines aimed at greater understanding and a more sympathetic approach from police iowards victims of rape and domestic violence. It said victims should be anestioned. where possible, by women officers in special suites at police stations or hospitals and be examined by women

doctors. The police working party, which produced its conclusions last January, emphasized the importance of the public understanding that the police took the question of wife assault seriously

: '12

It called for substantial measures to deal with existing shortcomings and recommendations included: • Special training for police recruits on marital violence; Allowing officers to use police cars to take battered

women to safe refuges existing mileage limits pre-vent such transport now; Making more referrals to voluntary victim schemes; A willingness to adopt a "higher-profile approach" in taking cases to court; Better record keeping to
 stablish more reliable state

Mr Smith, who produced the police report at a House of Commons press conference, said it was a damning indictment of current police atti-tudes and actions. He claimed it proved that many police officers did not take domestic

violence against women ser-Up to three out of four battered women did not contact police for help, he said. The amount of domestic violence in London alone indicated a horrifying problem

nationwide.

Volunteers test Aids vaccines

By Thomson Prentice, Science Correspondent

The first tests in Europe of possible vaccines against Aids are to be made early next year on human volunteers.

A system of biological "fail-safe" measures is being pre-pared to ensure that the volunteers are protected from risks of contracting the disease from the experimental compounds used in the vaccines. The tests will not begin until scientists are certain there are no risks.

Two potential vaccine have been developed partly from discoveries by the team working with Professor Luc Montagne, of the Pasteur Institute in Paris, who first identified the Aids virus. The work also draws on the findings of research groups in

the United States: Plans for the tests on healthy volunteers were pre-sented in Paris last week by Professor Marc Girard, scientific director of Pasteur

Vaccins, to a meeting of international experts. The proposed tests have been announced as new nformation compiled by the World Health Organisation shows that the global spread of Aids (acquired immune deficiency syndrome) has now affected more than 100 countries in North and South

America, Europe, Australasia and the Far East. The volunteers are likely to

Rather than having to go

into the courtroom, children would be able to be questioned in less formal sur-roundings possibly in another part of the court building and probably accompanied by their parents; they would appear in court on a television

Now. Mr Hurd announced iast night, that protection is to be given to child witnesses of serious acts of violence as well. Children who have witnessed violent attacks on their parents or other people would not have to go into the court to face the person accused of the

In his speech, Mr Hurd also

There will be no complicated lists, as some experts-have suggested, of the types of crime which should be subject



Four British nurses arriving at Heathrow Airport yesterday after being expelled from Sandi Arabia. The four were among 29 British hospital staff canglet drinking alcohol at a party in Riyadh in September.

Press wins contempt law change By Frances Gibb, Legal Affairs Correspondent

The Government is to change the law on contempt of 1984. court to provide a right of review of "banning orders" made by crown court judges to prohibit press publication of details in criminal trials.

The reform to the Contempt of Court Act 1981 is expected to be made as part of a settlement in a case which a journalist has brought before the European Commission on Human Rights.

It was brought by Mr Tim Crook, a radio journalist, with the backing of the National

challenge a ban on publication of the name of the chief tional importance that crim-prosecution witness imposed inal trials were held in public by Judge Lymbery QC in a and freely reported, he said. kidnapping case at the Central

held that they had no jurisdic-tion under section 29 of the Supreme Court Act to review a decision of a crown court settlement. judge to make such an order. There has Union of Journalists, and it Lord Justice Stephen Brown that the number of "banning"

went to the High Court in expressed grave doubt as to whether the judge had power He and the union sought to to make the order he had In the wake of that jodge-

Criminal Court in January ment, Mr Crook lodged a complaint before the Euro-Three High Court judges pean Commission on Human sitting as the Divisional Court Rights and negotiations are now taking place between government officials and Mr Crook on a possible

There has been concern

orders is on the increase. The Press Council, the Criminal Bar Association and the Labour front bench legal affairs spokesman, Mr John Mouris QC, have all called on the Government to investigate the workings of the Act.

The Government is also intending to reform the Act in the light of a case brought by Miss Harriet Harman, Labour MP for Peckant.

The Harman case was overthe release to the press of had been produced in court.

The Prime Minister said it

was essential that the chal-

leage from people with an Armalite in one hand and a ballot paper in the other was

Dr Garret FitzGerald yesterday urged all democratic parties in the Irish Republic to form a united front to keep supporters of terrorism out of

The Prime Minister described Provisional Sinn Fein as an "IRA party" whose decision to allow elected representatives to take seats in the Dail was an "abuse of the democratic system".

It was unprecedented for any group to seek to enter the Dail while carrying out a campaign of violence and murder, he said.

It is the prospect of Sinn Fein holding a pivotal pos-ition in the Dail through winning seats under the country's system of proportional representation that is worrying the Prime Minister. In that position it is feared that Sinn Fein will be able to exert influence far beyond its

actual support, particularly if no one party has an overall majority and is reliant on the support of independent and other minority groupings as occurred in 1981 and 1982. Dr FitzGerald said he would urge people during the general election to give their last preferences to Sinn Fein.

Mr Charles Haughey's Fianna Fail party is to give its response today to Sinn Fein's decision to drop abstentionism after the issue is considered at a meeting of his front bench.

Although Sinn Fein could take some votes from the extreme republican wing of Fianna Fail, party strategists believe that without an emo-tional issue it is unlikely they can win seats even in border

Mr Gerry Adams, Sinn Fein president, said the party's ability to gain support in the republic would be judged at the election after next when it had had time to organize in Unionist politicians said the

Sinn Fein decision would make little difference, but were concerned that the mili-tary wing will wish to prove that growing involvement in the political process does not inevitably lead to a downgrading of the bomb and the bullet.

Telecom staff vote on action

By Tim Jones

Leaders of British Telecom's 130,000 telephone engineers expect their members tomorrow to vote for industrial action in pursuit of a pay claim

The result of the ballot will come at a time of worsening relations between the com-pany and the unions who have claimed that two years of privatization have proved to be "a total disaster".

Mr John Golding, general secretary of the National Communications Union, believes the engineers will reject BT's 5.8 per cent pay offer and he expects the 36,000 strong clerical section to do the same. Both sections have claimed increases of 10 per cent, saying the offer is poor reward in view of the "vast profits" which the company is

enjoying. The unions cannot be to-tally confident of the outcome. In spite of being urged by their leaders oot to, almost 90 per cent of their members em-ployed by BT took up the option to buy shares.

Some of them may not wish to engage in action which could effectively damage their

Shakespeare find

Manuscript may be earliest

Sotheby's has discovered a Shakespeare manuscript which may prove to be the earliest in existence. It has earliest in existence. In mis-only two competitors for the title. The manuscript consists of two pages and a little bit of a third, quickly scribbled in the back of a vellum notebook, apparently by some contemporary theatregoer who was attending a performance of Henry IV Part I.

He seems to have scribbled some rolling periods in the course of the performance, while others embedded them-selves in his memory and he wrote them down afterwards m a slightly garbled form.

His purpose seems to have been to record these gems of verse for repetition in a

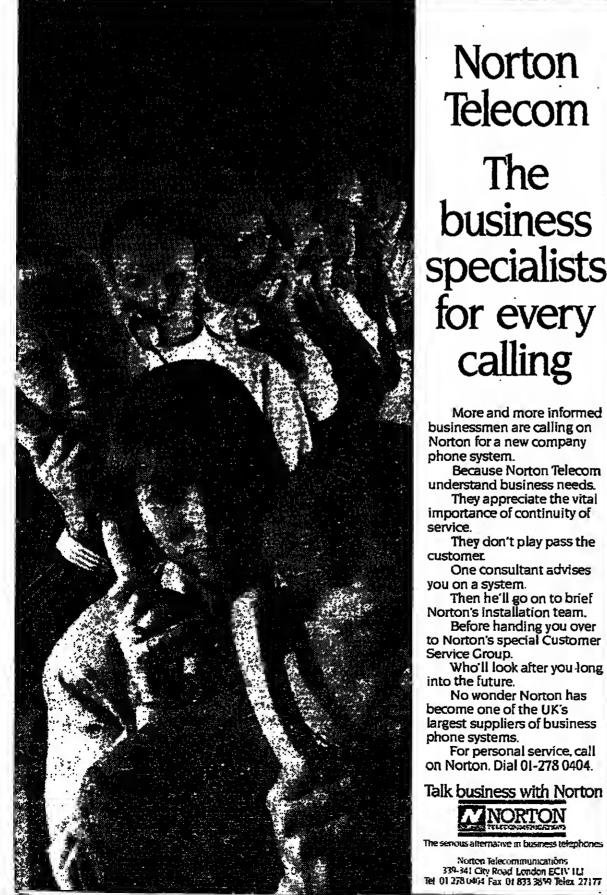
commonplace book; many peo-ple, both in Shakespeare's time and later, compiled anthologies of memorable thoughts and verses for their own delectation and that of

Sotheby's is evasive about where it turned up. It says that it was found by a family of "ancient lineage" at the back of a drawer of underclothes in a chest of drawers.

Other manuscripts taken to Sotheby's by the same family have proved surprisingly important, so they took the notebook around to the anctioneers on the off chance. It is to be anctioned on December leaf and the following page 18 and is expected to fetch with a small spill over on the The help of several Shake-

called on to assess the find. The notebook is folio size and in the front are 17 pages of metaphysical argument in Latin. Unfortunately two contradictory notes attribute one to a discourse at the Sorboune in 1594 and the other to a scientist named

Thomas Herriot,
Then comes a blank, followed by two more similar pages of notes and 34 stubbs of leaves that have been taken next. There are 58 lines in all.



Norton Telecom

The business specialists for every calling

More and more informed businessmen are calling on Norton for a new company

phone system. Because Norton Telecom understand business needs. They appreciate the vital importance of continuity of

service. They don't play pass the customer One consultant advises

you on a system.

phone systems.

المكذا بن الأحل

Then he'll go on to brief Norton's installation team. Before handing you over to Norton's special Customer Service Group.

Who'll look after you long into the future. No wonder Norton has become one of the UK's

For personal service, call on Norton. Dial 01-278 0404.

largest suppliers of business

NORTON

339-341 City Road London ECIV ILL

United front call to block Sinn Fein

Man stable after being given only days to live

transplant patient yesterday squeezed the hands of his doctor and his nurse as he began to recover from the long and complex operation at Papworth Hospital near Cambridge.

Mr Francis Wells, one of two surgeons who carried out the operation, lasting five hours, 20 minutes, over the weekend, said at the hospital that the patient was in a very good, stable condition and had signalled to his wife and medical staff that he was comfortable.

The man, aged 40 and yet to be named, was receiving lots of fluid and would shortly be able to eat.

Mr Terence English, the other surgeon, said the 13-member medical team wanted to replace the plastic and metal heart as soon as possible when a suitable natural one had been found. Ideally that would be within the next week or so when the patient had recovered from the immediate

effects of the first operation. Mr English said the patient had suffered three heart attacks in the past three years, the most recent to September. When the decision to use a

Britain's first artificial heart Jarvik-7 artificial heart was taken last week, the patient knew he was very seriously ill and the medical team thought he had no more than one or two days to live.

> Now that he had been fitted with an artificial heart he would have priority among the 28 patients on the waiting list for heart transplants at

Mr English said that clotting and the possibility of a stroke were the most likely immediate dangers to the patient's health. But he was being given drugs to thin his blood and he had experienced no severe bleeding problems to date. Rejection was not a problem with artificial hearts,

Mr English said the operatioo was a little more involved than a normal transplant. As a result, and because the team was less familiar with the surgery involved, it had taken 20-30 per cent longer than

Mr English said that the cost of the artificial heart - between \$12,000 (£8,000) and \$15.000 (£10,000) - was being borne by the American company which had pioneered the development of the artificial heart, as part of a \$400,000

Drive pressure Patient ventilator Utah driver Alarm board

programme for Papworth.
That included five artificial hearts as well as all the complex compressed air system for circulating the blood and various monitors for

tracking the patient's health. The Papworth team had decided not to have more than one patient fitted with an artificial heart at any one time, Mr English said. That was because of the constant nursing and technical supervision

equired. ter his operation in December Mr English said that 1982. By August of this year, Private Eye case

plantation of an artificial heart as a temporary device for patients who might otherwise die if a suitable natural organ was not available. the first five men to be given permanent artificial hearts had died - the last being Mr Experience in the US had shown that permanent implants of artificial hearts were William Schroeder of Louis-

ville, who suffered several strokes before dying 620 days after his operation. The first patient to receive The artificial heart is one - Dr Barney Clark, an American - died 112 days af-

powered by a huge air compressor and critics have questioned what kind of life a are still alive.

several times then grabbed by the legs and had her head

swung against the wall, a court was told yesterday.

She died after two days on a

patient can enjoy linked to such a device.

The success rate for patients who have been given artificial hearts temporarily in the US France and Sweden is much brighter. All nine patients who have used the latest Jarvik-7 model during the past year or so as a temporary device

Man accused of killing

drink and drues. Before beiog attacked

whom Mr George was living, had been woken op at about

girl flung against wall that her killer was Michael George, aged 19, and that he had been in a rage after taking 19 months, was picked up by the ears from her bed, butted

Emma, the younger daughter of Mrs April Flynn, with

reject JPs for family courts

By Frances Gibb Legal Affairs Correspondent

Barristers

Barristers are strongly opposing any model for a family court which will involve lay magistrates deciding family cases either alone or sitting with judges.

Their views, which have been submitted to the Lord Chancellor's Department, cut right across the emerging model for a family court which does iovolve mag-istrates and which has wide backing from judges, magistrates, solicitors and the Family Courts Campaign

group The barristers, members of the Family Law Bar Associ-ation, say: "We do oot con-sider that lay magistrates should deal with family cases. The work now done by them would be better, more efficiently and more exped-ioously done by specialists from the full-time judiciary."

The association, which has the family court consultation paper from the Lord Chan-cellor's Department, gives several reasons wby it opposes the involvement of magistrates.

It says family law cases, especially those concerning children, can involve large oumbers of incidents and issues and JPs cannot be expected to have the level of expertise to assimilate and

assess the evidence. Hearings before lay magistrates take longer than those before good professional judges and incur unnecessary costs, it says.

Another objection is that magistrates do not give a reasoned judgement when announcing their decision, the association says.

"Io the highly-charged at-mosphere of family cases it is never satisfactory for the unsuccessful party merely to be given a decision without de-

tailed reasons at the time." The association also comes out against lay justices sitting with professional judges. In its experience, it says, registrars and judges "are well able to make decisions without the

assistance of another persoo The association welcomes a family court along the lines of Welcome win for mother

The administrator of a tele ision company is the sole winner of yesterday's Portfolio Gold prize of £4,000.

Mrs Berit Christina Hookway, aged 42, from Surrey, has played the Portfolio Gold game since it started in The Asked how she intended

Mrs Hookway said: "I have two children to support and I need the money very badly. It will come in very useful." Readers who wish to play

pending her prize money,

the game can obtain a Portfolio Gold card by sending a stamped addressed envelope

Portfolio Gold The Times, PO Box 40, Blackbarn,



Mrs Hookway: Money will come in useful.

Compensation soon for bomb blast victims

Victims of the Brighteo bomb blast during the Conservative Party Conference two years ago who have outstanding claims are expected to be offered compensation payments soon for their injuries. The Crimical Injuries Compensation Board said yesterday that most of the remaining cases were in an dvanced stage of preparation,

not be published. There were 31 applications for compensation from 29 civilians and two policemen

but details of the awards would

The outstanding claims were held up by the trial of Patrick Magee who was jailed for life for planting the bomb which killed five people at the Grand Hotel in Brighton in October 1984.

Hurd gets Bamber report

By Michael Horsnell

112

. ~~

. . .

test 4

بالتيا

I()II

. .

 $T^* \approx$

or with

\$12 × 9 Jac 24

T7E-1

A. 8 . 10. 18. 2

- net 2"

Agras Maria

G-200

State at State .

g (g**a**637-521

A report into the heavily criticized police bandling of the Bamber murders was sent to the Home Secretary yesterday by Mr Robert Bunyard, Chief Constable of Essex. Mr Douglas Hurd, who

ordered it the day after Jeremy Bamber, aged 25, was con-victed of shooting five members of his family, is expected to make a statement to Parliament after studying the

Meanwhile, he will consul Sir Lawrence Byford, Chief Inspector of Constabulary, who conducted the official inquiry into police handling of the Yorkshire Ripper case in

Police and the Home Office declined to discuss the report yesterday. But Mr Bunyard, Chief Constable since 1978, is understood to have resolutely defended the officers in charge, who admit they were duped by Bamber

Mr Bunyard is believed to have reported that, although the inquiry breakthrough was due to Bamber's betrayal by his former girlfriend, Miss. Julie Mugford, forensic science evidence had already begun to implicate him.

Sir Lawrence is expected to recommend a tightening of police procedures

Bamber received five life sentences last week for murdering his adoptive parents, his sister, and her twin sons in order to inherit £436,000 from his parents.

'Skylarking' youth killed best friend

The son of the comedian Mike Reid shot his best friend dead while "skylarking with guns", a court was told

lan Rogers, aged 17, died after being shot last December at the comedian's home in Great Easton, Essex.

Yesterday Mr Reid sat in Chelrusford Crown Court as his son Mark, aged 20, pleaded not guilty to manslaughter. Mr Graham Parkins, for the prosecution, said Mr Rogers had been messing about with a

musket and Mr Reid picked up a shotgun. Mr Parkins added that, in his account to the police, Mr. Reid said: "I thought the gun was unloaded. We were just

messing about." He told the court "The tragedy resulted from two young men who, for want of a better expression, were sky- ground of his adultery. larking with guns." The trial continues.

Maxwell denies bribing Kinnock for a peerage

Mr Robert Maxwell, the publisher, denied in the High Court yesterday bribing Mr Neil Kinnock, the Labour leader, and acting as his paymaster in an attempt to buy a peerage.

The former Labour MP claimed-libel damages from the satirical magazine Private
Eve over the "disgraceful"
allegations that by paying for
foreign trips he was guilty of bribery or attempted bribery. Mr Maxwell, chairman of Mirror Group Newspapers, denies the allegations which appeared in two issues of

Private Eye in July last year. His counsel, Mr Richard Hardey, QC, told Mr Justice Simon Brown and a jury: "Can there be any doubt that what Private Eye is alleging is that Mr Maxwell has acted as paymaster to Mr Kinnock and is, in effect, bribing Mr Kinnock, or attempting to bribe him, in order to get a

serious allegation to make." The first article claimed that although Mr Maxwell might act be popular with some

this week over non payment of

a £175,000 divorce pay-off.

Mrs Elizabeth Browne, aged

44, has paid £124,000 but still

owes £49,500 in maintenance and £11,000 in costs to Mr

John Browne, MP for

Mrs Browne arrived at the

High Court yesterday with her

begs packed ready for jail and

declared: "I just cannot raise another penny". But the ocon deadline for payment passed

with no court appearance and a 28-day suspended jail order imposed by Mr Justice Wood

last August was not brought

But as Mrs Browne returned

to her Chelsea home, lawyers

for her former husband said

they were likely to take legal

steps for committal in the next

few days if the money was not

A former finance company

chief and Guards officer, Mr

Browne, aged 48, married in 1965. They couple parted in April 1983 and she divorced

him the next year on the

Winchester.

into effect.

forthcoming.

rigueur with party leader Neil newspaper publisher to create It said that although there

would be an announcement of Mr Kinnock's visit to the East African capitals of Dar-es-Salaam and Nairobi, it would oot be revealed that Mr Maxwell was acting as pay-

It. added: "Members of fond of boasting how they made money out of the Moscow trip (another Maxwell subsidy), and recall how the Captain picked up the tab for Kinnock's Central American Charity, War on Want, backed off for publicity reasons.

"How many more Kinnock freebies will Maxwell have to Hartley added. provide before he is recommended for a pecrage?"

Mr Hartley said Mr Maxwell was one of the magazine's favourite targets and there was even a strip cartoon referring to him as "Captain Bob".

other property to meet the

demand and had no more

"I just cannot believe that

my ex-husband can do this to

During the marriage, Mr Browne was involved in a

constituency dispute over a

£26,000 house he bought from the local council and put up for sale at £75,000. Then

during the Falklands conflict, his request to join the Task

Force as a serving Territorial

officer was turned down by the

pecrage. Not only is it ex-tremely offensive, but a very But the allegations were a "sham". It was "quite untrue" that it was his personal ambition to be elevated to the House of Lords. It was an sections of the Labour move-ment he "is definitely de had exploited his position as a

MP tries to have

his ex-wife jailed

The former wife of a she had sold the Belgravia Conservative MP faces jail home her mother left her and

money.

me, she said.

Prime Minister.

Papworth regarded the im-

oot successful in the long

While it was admitted that Mr Maxwell was a supporter of the Labour Party, it takes the "gutter press", such as Private Eye, to say he has done something cynical to buy a peerage, Mr Hartley said.

For the most part he ig-nored their jibes. But in 1975 Kinnock's kitchen Cabinet are he sued them for libel and received an unreserved apology and damages... Then in 1983, when he was

compared with Ronald Kray, the magazine published an apology. They also undertook not to publish any mon offensive articles about Mr Maxwell. But that was a "hollow" undertaking, Mr undertaking, Mr

The magazine, against whose publishers, Pressdram Ltd, and their chairman, Mr Richard Ingrams, he seeks damages and an injunction restraining further publication, denies libel and claims what was published is true. They are also counter-claim-Mirror article, headed "Another Whopper".

ing damages for libel over a Maxwell take-over, page 25 Maxwell's style, page 27

Sir David Attenborough, the has been chosen by the Queen to produce her Christmas Day television message this year, Buckingham Palace announ-

Sir David, aged 60, succeeds the late Richard Cawston, who made the pioneering docu-mentary film Royal Family in 1969 and who produced the Christmas broadcast to the Commonwealth for the past 15 years, gradually transforming it from a stiff and formal speech to camera into a much

A former controller of BBC2. Sir David is best known for his films of wildlife, colminating in a celebrated scene in his Life On Earth series in which he lay down with a family of gorillas.

dicated yesterday that the choice of Sir David, made personally by the Queen, did not necessarily mean that the style of the Christmas broadcast would change, or that it would be filmed in jungle

Naturalist for royal broadcast

By Alan Hamilton

ced yesterday.

more intimate encounter.

Buckingham Palace

Mrs Browne, who is half Mrs Elizabeth Browne: may be jailed for debt to MP. locations. French, said yesterday that Wife is accused of £910,000 business fraud

Export Credit Guarantee De- large sums of money while he partment out of £3 million was "hing low" in Spain while from his customers, Mr Farrar said.

Lincoln Crown Court was told He added that the bank

Mr David Farrar, QC, for the prosecution, said Robert Stapleton had pretended to Guarantee Department. have large contracts to export squash courts and other sports managing director of Lumiere equipment to Australia, Bel- (Leisure), of North Hykcham, gium. France and Denmark.

gifted and dynamic. He then fraudulently perbusinessman who cheated two suaded Courts & Company banks and the Government's and Lloyds Bank to loan him was waiting for "payment"

> loans were backed by the Department of Trade and Industry's Export Credit Mr Stapleton, chairman and

Lincolnshire, was alleged to be

and persistent fraud. But, Mr Farrar said, he was

lying low in Spain, preferring an audience of a press conference rather than that of a In the dock yesterday were Mr Stapleton's wife, Julia

Stapleton, aged 40, a director of the company, and Richard Cole, aged 39, its financial director and chartered accountant. Mrs Stapleton, of The Spin-

dles, Boothby Graffoe, near

the architect of the large-scale Lincoln, denied 10 charges of false accounting and 10 charges of dishonestly obtaining a pecuniary advantage by deception. The charges involved sums from £11,000 to nearly £200,000 and totalling more than £910,000. Mr Cole, of Beech House,

Hayton, ocar Retford, Nottinghamshire, denied four charges of false accounting and two of furnishing false information involving sums totalling more than £1 million. The hearing continues.

life support machine and there 2am by a furious argument, sitting with them". were at least 38 separate Mr George, of Berkeley Cresceot, Padiham, near bruises on her body as well as a fractured skull, Prestoo Crown Court, Lancashire, was Burnley, denies murdering a unified court within the Emma, who died on May 6. present High Court and The trial continues today. county court structure. The prosecution alleged

ome trucks are more

Scania have never been tempted to compete on cost alone.

Trying to equal some of today's truck prices would mean sacrificing too many of our principles and too much of your cost-efficiency. Instead of investing over 7% of sales turnover in research and development, we might have to cul a few corners. Which could mean risking our hard-won reputation for absolute reliability and for

Instead of manufacturing our own engines. gearboxes, axles and cabs, we might have to make do with bolting logether bits and pieces made by someone less dedicated to precision.

And instead of maintaining 24-hour international Lifeline cover, we'd be forced to trim our support services to more ordinary levels.

True, we'd be able to offer you a cheaper truck. But it would probably cost you more to run. It certainly wouldn't last as long. And when the time comes to sell, the return on your initial investment wouldn't be so healthy

Scania promise you years of low-cost operation. And that more than equals a short-term saving in the bargain basement.



Scania. Building trucks, building reputations.

Victoria is ruled out as tunnel terminus

TRANSPORT

The Government ruled out suggestions of Victoria Station, London, as a terminus for the Channel Tuonel rail link. Mr David Mitchell, Minister of State for Transport, said that the station was unsuitable for the length of traio required for the

The minister also said during questions that the Government has approved in principle Brit-ish Rail investment of up to £390 million to connection with

the tunnel.

Individual elements in the proposals would have to be submitted for detailed government approval. The £390 millioo was at 1985 prices.

Mrs Virginia Bottomiey (South West Surrey, C) said the tunnel

west Surrey, C) said the tunnel would create valuable opportunities for manufacturers, particularly in the North, and exciting prospects for its supporters throughout the country. Mr Mitchell agreed. There was about £1,000 million worth of business to be picked up during construction.

On average, 10,000 jobs a year would be created throughout the term. A well known Glasgow ngineering firm had already got letters of intent io relation to Channel tunnel boring mach-

Mr Stnart Holland (Vauxhall, Lah) asked the minister to comment on a report that an entirely new privately financed, funded and operated rail link from Folkestone to London might be undertaken, with a terminus at Victoria.

How did this relate to the question as to why Waterloo, for example, should be the sole flagship terminal for tunnel

Mr Mitchell: I know of no authoritative suggestion that there should be a oew railway line from the coast to Victoria. British Rail have made clear that Victoria is not suitable for taking the length of trains they need for that service.

med for that service.

Mr Robert Adley (Christchurch,
C) said that the South East
Railway built a line from
Tonbridge to Reading, via
Redhill, for the Channel tunnel
a century ago. That line had not
been included in the Recching cuts because it had been built for

that purpose. The line, sadly, was not now included in part of the major electrification scheme which would enable British Rail and the Government to achieve the original objectives of the tunnel, one of the main objectives of the exercise. Would the minister with British Rail whereby they had been asked only to provide plans for that which was

Mr Mitchell said be understood British Rail was reviewing its initial decision that freight could oot be hauled from the tunnel by diesel and was considering electric haulage. That might well affect the line Mr Adley had referred to.

Mr Roger Gale (Thanet North, C) asked the minister to confirm that, io principle, the depart-ment welcomed private invest-

ment in British Rail. Mr Mitchell replied that it was up to British Rail to decide whether there were times when private investment could help them. That was not a central part of its policy at the moment. A motorway service area should be available on the M25 at Thurrock in 1988 and at South Mimms next year, Mr Michael Spicer, Under-Secretary of State for Transport, said when he answered criticisms at Commons question time about the lack of such areas on the orbital mute around London.

There were four to five proposals for motorway service areas on the M25. he said, and

tendering, planning and inquiry processes were very lengthy. He was replying to Mr John Heddle (Mid-Stafforshire, C) who asked why the general policy of the Department of Transport of providing motorway service areas at intervals of 30 miles had not been adopted for the M25

30 miles had not been adopted for the M25.

Mr John Cartwright (Woolwich, SDP) asked why, in view of the volume of the traffic using the M25, the Government had waited for its completion before coming forward with proposals for essential facilities.

Mr Snicer: That is a reasonable Mr Spicer: That is a reasonable

question. It would be a better idea. It is extremely difficult to get the tendering process going notil the motorway is complete. Mr Terence Higgins (Worthing, C) asked if there not some danger that people who left the road during the rush hour for motorway service areas would not be able to get back on again. Mr Spicer said there would be almost, but not quite, one motorway service area every 30

Lab) said the Prime Minister had not wanted any criticism about the M25. Only a few days had passed and senior Tory MPs stabbing the Prime Min-

were standing the Frince tenna-ister in the back.

Mr Spicer said the M25 had been extremely successful in a number of objects, particularly in getting lower levels of lorries in the centre of London.

Mr Levi Meser Segretary of in the centre of London.

Mr John Moore, Secretary of
State for Transport, defended
himself against criticism from
Mr Robert Hughes, an Opposition spokesman on transport,
that he had oot met representatives of the staff of the
British Airports Authority,
which is to be privatized. Mr
Moore pointed out that he had

Mrs Bottomley: Tunnel will

but would be delighted to do so.

Mr Hughes: Does not that show contempt for the people work-ing in BAA, those who have

given a lot of service to building

up the company to what it is

Mr Moore: I have not been

asked by them if I would like to see them. No such meeting has

ever taken place in the history of

Beyond that, the letter of the

chairman of BAA to the staff on July 28 did indicate the extent to

which there had been full and

the staff if there are any matters they wish to see me about.

Mr Anthony Steen (South Hams, C) said that when Mr Moore met the BAA chairman

was the Government's policy to

practise competition and that

competition meant competition

between British Airways and

other airlines which were in-dependent, and that it was oot policy to allow BAA in practise

Mr Moore: I am sure the chairman is aware of the

Government's commitment to competition policy.

unfair competition

But I will be delighted to see

the BAA.

total consultation.

replies.
New forms of operation, Moore pointed out that he had

had been maintained broadly at their previous levels, and there had been substantial savings in

tional rural grant, worth up to £20 million for Great Britain in the present financial year, and the Rural Transport Development Fund, worth £1 million in Encland the England this year, with addi-tional amounts for Wales and Scotland, had contributed to



Mr Spicer (left): Delays in service station tenders. Mr Mitchell: BR investment approved.

Bus services 'are being maintained'

It is already clear that with deregulation of bus services the overall level of services will broadly be maintained at a lower cost to the payer of rates and taxes, Mr David Mitchell, Minister of State for Transport, said in one of a series of written

iocludiog minibuses and taxibuses, are being introduced to meet the needs of travellers more closely."

He said that rural bus services

local authority subsidy.
The Government's transi-

of innovative rural services.
Mr Edward Loyden (Liverpool,
Garston, Lab) asked what
representations he had received from the trade unions covering enger transport, about the effects of the Transport Act 1985 on bus services. Mr Mitchell: I have received a

number of representations. Among the points I have made in reply has been that local bus services were in long-run decline before the implementation of the Transport Act 1985, and that in the past 10 years, employment in the bus and coach industry as a whole had fallen by some 22 per cent.

About 20,000 jobs had been lost in that period. The Transport Act gave the bus industry new opportunities to break out of its spiral of decline and there

was every reason to believe that io most of the country, it would succeed in doing so. Rebel peers defeated

last hurdle in the House of Lords last night, opening the way for closer unity between EEC member states. Rebel peers accepted defeat in

their struggle against the mea-sure, which they believe weakens Britain's sovereignty, and it was given a third reading without a vote. It will receive myal

assent later this week.

Lord Denning, the former
Master of the Rolls, had led the revolt on the grounds that it endangered the sovereignity of the Oueen and the British courts while handing over more power

But last night he said be accepted the "political reality" that it would get on the statute book and instead urged Britain to go into Europe with vigour and enthusiasm. He said be had shed his wig and gown for a

shed his wig and gown for a politician's robe.

"We should give every inducement and encouragement for our best people to go there", be argued. "It is inclined to be regarded as a backwater and applied to per training to the property to be them." people do not want to go there in case they lose opportunities here. That must be altered.

"Do not let us be isolationist

on EEC unity Bill EEC decision-making and open up the internal market. It will mean that more decisions will be taken by majority voting instead of having to be unanimous. Ministers insist, how-ever that they will still be able to block decisions which seriously damage the national

> In spite of its effects on the constitution, it is only three pages long and a guillotine kept debate in the Commons to the bare minimum

Ten rebei Conservative MPs voted against it at second reading, but it was in the Lords that it met with strong opposition from a group of Labour, In-dependent and Conservative

Lady Young, the Foreign Office Minister, argued last night that it was a practical response to the needs of the EEC in the 1980s. It did not detract from the powers of the British Parliament or create new powers, she said.

But several peers pointed out that all-party select committees

of both Houses had reported that the Bill would weaken Britain's sovereignity.

Inquiries before decision

BBC LIBEL

The Attorney General is having factual inquiries made before a final decision is made on the institution of proceedings for contempt of court arising out of the Panorama libel case, Sir Michael Havers, Attorney Gen-eral, said during Commons

eral, said during Commons question time.

Mir Alfred Dubs (Battersea, Lab) had asked whether the Attorney General had yet made a decision about possible proceedings for cootempt in relation to the publication by some of the media of premature reports coocerning an out-of-court. coocerning an out-of-court settlement in the BBC libel case. Sir Michael Havers: Since the conclusion of the proceedings I have received a letter from the trial judge setting out the aspects of the media coverage which

of the media coverage which caused him concern.
Officials have procured copies of the relevant material. Mr 'Dube: There are many disturbing features about the case (Labour cheers). Indeed, there is a widespread sense of coverage and about many other spects. Will the Attorney General look into the circums oir Michael Havers said the original question had concerned media coverage. Even before he received the judge's letter, he had already asked for inquiries

to be started. Mr David Ashby (North West Leicestershire, C): Has he heard the new phrase to "Panorama" somebody. There was no intimidation of witnesses, but the BBC had a hopeless case. They are trying to "Panorama" their own set-up. Sir Michael Havers: If there is

any evidence of intimidation of witnesses I wish it could be winicses I wish it could be made available. Mr Campbell-Savours (Work-ington, Lab): Mr Christopher Hayward, of Dorset County Council, was nobbled by an official of Conservative Central

existence which will prove that. It will inevitably surface, and when it does, we shall look to the Attorney General to ensure that there are prosecutions. Sir Michael Havers: He is yet again using privilege to make allegations of which be has no evidence of any kind.

House of Lords is | More help accused of housing 'ageism'

couse the Government, and herefore ministers, of acting in

Mr John Cartwright (Woolwich, SDP) said that the Lords amendment, which had attracted

• Government has

previously acted in

own, to undermine the right to buy, he could understand the

minister's reluctance to give them too much power. But the Lords amendment was a ressur-

Lords amendment was a reasonable compromise in that the initial decision would lie with the local authority and that that would then be challengeable in

the courts.
Mr Allan Roberts (Bootle, Lab)
said that, although public opinion generally supported the right
to buy, surveys showed that most
people of retirement age would

occupiers.

Local authorities should be able to protect their housing stock so that when elderly people needed a burgalow or sheltered housing it could be effered to them. The right to rent was as important as the right to

There was potential for abuse of the system because relatives could be involved in the purchase of a home for elderly relatives with the intention of acquiring that property for themselves once the relative died or had to be moved because of

infirmity.

"One of the things we ought to
do, especially for the elderly who
have lived all their lives in
council housing, is to consider

the concept of rent-free

part of the estate.

Mr Patten said the transferable discount scheme for tenants applied only to dwellings, excluded from the right to buy, which were provided by housing-

at the moment at paying sums to council tenants to move from public sector to private-sector

wellings. "We have gut to take a look at

Turning to the new criteria to be adopted, he said that these would include shops and transport. The Secretary of State would be able to make an

exemption on right to buy if the situation on this aspect was

marginal or not entirely

marginal or not entirely satisfactory.

The Institute of Housing had said, in findings published in January 1986, that a very substantial number of applications were being turned down and that only 16 per cent of applications from authorities were successful. The institute had been wrong:

"At the very time they reported, we were expecting claims

At the very time they reported, we were expecting claims
from local authorities at a level
of approximately 34 per cent."
Mr Rooker said he expected
that some local authorities
would be unreasonable over this
matter. But they could be
brought before the courts so
there was an avenue of redress.

bad faith

PLANNING

The House of Lords was accused of "ageism" and the Government of having acted in bad faith:

Lords amendments to the Housing and Planning Bill.

Before the House was a Lords amendment exempting contain dwellings occupied by the elderly from the right-to-buy proleciding whether right to buy was appropriate or not. It was discussed with a gov-rament amendment restoring

erament smeadment restoring the right-to-buy discretion to the Secretary of State for the Environment. Both amendments into properties suitable for the elderty.

the Government amendment was agreed to. Mr John Patten, Minister for Housing, Urban Affairs and Construction, moving that the House should disagree with the Lords amendment, said that some parts of it amacked of discrimination on grounds of age. He never expected to have to access the Lords of ageism, at least in part if not in whole.

Under the rules introduced in 1984, it was open to landlords to Under the rules introduced in 1984, it was open to landlords to apply to the Secretary of State to have a house or flat exempted from the right to buy if they considered it particularly suitable for the elderly and it was let for occupation either by a pensioner or a physically disabled

person.

Against that background the Lords amendment would simplify the test of "particular solubility" which had to be satisfied before a house could be exempted from the right to buy. It would also take away the Secretary of State's jurisdiction and leave decisions on exemption to the handlords themselves. The Government could not accept that the decision on exemption from the right to buy should be left to individual landlords. The suggestion in the Lords was that that would have the advantage of giving the courts and not the Government

Decision cannot be left to individual landlord 9

the final decision on questions of

exemption.

That was rather a puzzling assertion. Decisions taken by the Secretary of State under the present arrangements were subject in exactly the same way to the final jurisdiction of the courts. There was no real difference in this respect between what happened now and what the Opposition appeared to have proposed.

It was an extremely good

proposed.

It was an extremely good totally disinterested in the out-come, such as the Secretary of State; taking those important decisions. Even if all local authorities could be expected to apply the test impartially they would apply it differently.

wom appry it differently.
Mr Jeffrey Rooker (Birmingham, Perry Barr, Lab),
Opposition spokesman on housing, said that the Lords had put
their amendment into the Bill
only because the Government previously acted in bad

faith.

It had allowed the right to buy to take place in the case of properties that had met all the "particularly solitable for the elderly" criteria. That was what had made the Lords so angry.

Mr Ian Gow (Eastbourne, C), a former Minister for Housing and Construction, said that he supported the Government in disagreeing with the Lords amendment. He did not think it was possible to leave to district was possible to leave to district and borough councils — which was the effect of the Lords amendment — the decision as to amendment — the decision as to whether a house or flat should be exempt from the right-to-buy provisions on the ground of its provisions on the ground of its particular suitability for persons

needed in child sex cases

lenit sts st

ckel

HOUSE OF LORDS

The fight against child sex abuse would be helped if neighbours would look for warning signs because the organization existed to ensure that help and protection were provided. Lady Trumpington, Under-Secretary of State for Health and Social Security, said in the House of Lords.

Answering a question by Lady
Faithful (C) on what reforms
the Government proposed to
help such children, Lady
Transplageous said: The Government is very concerned about
children who are the victims of

reform.
The Government proposals for a major recasting of child-care law, which will be published in a White Paper, and simultaneously it is communing

dards in child care by en-dards in child care by en-couraging training, and is issuing guidelines on inter-agency working in child-abuse cases, on placing the child in care at home and on reviews of children in care. Lady Faithfull Social services

law for cases, yet they alone cannot carry the full responsibiland work with education departments, police, health departments and voluntary organizations.

The public wish to help and need to help. Would it not be wise for meetings to be held,

perhaps in every county, where the public can be informed of the problem, where they can be told where to refer cases and how to help neighbours in trouble and in need.?
Lady Transpington: I agree that neighbours and friends can be of great help. The Government believes and that more can be done locally and retirements.

locally and nationally.

Later Lady Trumpington said that as part of management responsibilities, local authorities should monitor the im-plementation of lessons learnt

plementation of lessons learnifrom individual cases.

There were no national statistics on child abuse available, but more cases of child sexual abuse were coming to light because of increasing awareness of the problem and alertness by professional staff. occupation."
Mr Allen McKay (Barnsley West and Penistone, Lab) said the aged person's dwelling was there for a specific purpose. If it were purchased, then when the owner died, the dwelling became

ressional staff.
"More could be done", she said. "Much is being done but unfortunately, in an imperfect world, we will never eliminate

world, we will never eliminate child abuse. We must encourage and help parents to care properly for their children and seek help when they need it.

"We must encourage those in contact with children to look for the signs of abuse. The organization does exist to ensure help and protection are provided."

Lond Emals, Habb, We will be Land Esnals (Lab): We will be looking forward anxiously to the els to be made changes in legislation. It may be that while we are facing a crisis in terms of numbers and horrors of sexual abuse, in many cases it

is things that have been going on unknown for many years which are now becoming known. Lady Trumpington: Legislation will be introduced as soon as time can be found in the parliamentary timetable. In October a grant was announced totalling £400,000 to help to combat child sexual

abuse, to be spent on setting up training prejects with pro-fessional staff and telephone comselling services, one of which is the recently launched Child Line programme.

Times ban deplored

Common lang

by minister
Although Mr Malcolm Rifkind,
Secretary of State for Scotland,
deplored the decision of some
local authorities to ban News local anthornies to ban News International publications, including The Times, from its public libraries he had concluded it would not be appropriate for him to intervene, Lord Glenartham, Minister of State, Scottish Office, said a written reply in the Lords.

He had received a request to intervene, but the statutory position in Scotland differed from that in England.

News International could

News International could seek a judicial remedy if it believed that the authorities concerned were in breach of their statutory obligations. But Mr Rifkind hoped that what was essentially a mismided political decision would be corrected by the good sense of the authorities concerned.

Top 5% pay £12bn tax

The top 5 per cent of taxpayers (counting a married couple as one) were expected to pay about one) were expected to pay about £12 hillion in income tax in 1986-87, Mr. Norman Lamout, Francial Secretary to the Trea-sary, said in a Commons written

reply.

If higher rates of tax were increased by 10 percentage points and 20 percentage points, they would pay additional tax of £1.5 billion, and £2.5 billion, respectively.

respectively.

Those estimates made no allowance for possible behavioural changes which might result from increased higher rates. They also assumed no change to the basic rate of fax.

Parliament today Commons (2.30): Public Order Bill and Housing (Scotland) Bill, Lords amendments. Motion on Lords (2.30): Housing and Plan-ning Bill, Commons amend-ments. Deacons (Ordination of

Women) Measure.

Labour's fears on tunnel

By Martin Fletcher Political Reporter

The Government faces further severe embarrassment over its prestige channel project tomorrow when at least two, and possibly three, of the nine-man select committee that has been examining the Channel Tun-nel Bill will publicly dissent from its findings.

Unless a last-minute compromise can be found at daylong private meetings today, the Labour MPs Mr Nick Raynsford (Fulham) and Mr Terry Lewis (Worsley) will claim that the crucial question of the tunnel's safety has been brushed under the carpet and that the committee's work has heen rushed through at break-

They may or may not be joined by a third Labour MP, Mr Alian Rogers.

Discredition the par-liamentary process has been one of the chief weapons of the tunnel's opponents, and the Eurotunnel consortium. which last week had immense difficulty raising even £206 million towards the £4.7 hillion project, badly needs to avoid further adverse

publicity. The draft report is understood to make only a passing reference to the tunnel's

Knowsley North by-election Howarth brushes off 'thugs'

By Nicholas Wood Political Reporter

Mr George Howarth, the beleagured Labour moderate imposed as candidate on the Militant-influenced Knowsley Nititant-influenced Knowsley
North local party for next
week's by-election declared
himself yesterday to be impervious to "thuggish misbehaviour" at meetings of
local activists.

"Nobody likes people who misbehave thuggishly at meetings. I am quite capable of looking after myself in that situation," he said.

Mr Howarth, who was forced on the Labour-beld seat

by the party's ruling national executive committee, was speaking after the Knowsley North executive committee adopt him as its champion - a move that is likely to lead to their being disbanded. He dismissed the vote as the

opinions of a small minority out of touch with Lubour supporters both local and national. Mr Howarth contrasted the vote taken by up to 20 people who "religiously attend meet-ings and pass all manner of

"They are a small minority of people even within the ar Party. They have the total disapproval of the his energies would be ex-

resolutions of interest to themselves" with the 60 peo-ple out campaigning for him



Mr Howarth, facing battles on all sides.

But Mr David Alton, MP for Mossley Edge, Liverpool and Liberal Chief Whip, who was supporting Miss Rosemary Cooper, aged 35, his party's candidate, dismissed Mr Howarth as a "lame duck" candidate and predicted that

fare" if he were elected. Mr Alton claimed that the local Labour Party was sewing the seeds of Mr Howarth's destruction by its decision not to adopt him.

Mr Howarth countered by saying that he would concentrate on representing his constituents at Westminster

Dead cat presents a voting problem

garden and the prospect of a befty rates demand on his ever-extending bungalow present Mr William Wright with a ticklish political

Should be abandon his Labonr roots turn a deaf ear to his wife's pleadings on behalf of the Alliance and vote Tory? Yesterday, this 58-year-old taxi driver and father of five from Kirkby, the scene of next week's Knowsley North by-election, was considering his fast diminishing options as he became a central figure in the battle for the Labour-held

The dead cat, dirty grey and wrapped in a polythene bag, emanated from the car park of the Kirkby Liberal Club, which adjoins his suburban estate - a missive not calculated to raise the party's standing in Mr Wright's already jaundiced eyes.

Other communications. also said to stem from the Liberal car park, include the noise of late night revelry, a regular stream of beer cans accounting for a greenhouse, an infestation of vermin and litter blown through the straws". railings dividing the two

A dead cat hurled into his by children among the plastic arden and the prospect of a sacks in which the Liberals effy rates demand on his dispose of their rubbish.

resterday, standing at the end of his muddy plot at 23 Pitsmead Road, Mr Wright said he had protested to the managers of the club about the noise and the mess.

"It's a health hazard. All I'm seeking is they keep it tidy... I think someone should drop a bomb on it and blow it away."

But Labour, with its
commitment to high rates, is no more attractive a prospect now that the extension is £2,000 over budget and still growing.
The fate of the Wright vote

was first raised by Mr Jack Straw, the Labour MP for Blackburn, who is minding Mr George Howarth; the Walworth Road candidate in this Militant-dominated seat. "He assured me he was voting Labour". Mr Straw announced as he embarked on

his lighthearted attempt to torpedo a potential Liberal revival Mr David Alton, MP for Mossley Edge, Liverpool, also on the campaign trail, accused Mr Straw of "clutching at

"I think it seems a red with the aid of a neighbourly vicar, Mr Wright

what a dead loss the Labour

campaign is at the moment. often has to douse fires started campaign is at the moment. | general election.

Tories to see Jopling on farms

By Our Political Reporter Senior Conservative MPs re to meet Mr Michael

Jopling, the agriculture min-

ister, today to demand urgent action to protect British farm-

ers against the dictates of Brussels. The delegation will be led by Sir Peter Mills, chairman of the Conservative backbench agriculture committee, who said yesterday that he was "very concerned" about the consequences for British agriculture of the common agricultural policy price-fixing agreement reached this spring. "It is hitting certain sectors

very hard indeed", he In particular they will com-plain about Brussels' reluctance to allow a devaluation of the green pound. Because freland has been allowed to devalue the punt, Irish farmers are enjoying a £151 sub-sidy a beef carcass which gives them an enormous advantage

of the farming community

Alliance choice A solicitor, Mr Sumal Fernándo, has been selected to fight the Conservative-held marginal constituency of Not-

tingham North for the SDP-Liberal alliance at the next

مكذا بن الأجل

FATTER C

H1112 5.

in insect it is

Green Physics 2

egi North

7.45 man (2.41 t

5 to

Marie Marie Commercial

-

E Marie

12 P.

. . .

limes

Blood and saliva samples sought from 7,000 in research project

Meningitis tests start in stricken area

terday started tests on the health laboratories in Glou-7,000 residents of Stonehouse, cester, Bristol, Hereford and Gioucester, in the most comprehensive meningitis research project yet mounted.

For the past two years Stonehouse has been the main focus of the meningitis outbreak in the Strond area, and 10 out of its 12 cases have occurred on the Park housing estate, with a population of only 2,000.

The project is being funded by the Department of Health and Social Security to the extent of £57,000, which will pay for throat swabs and

blood sampling.

About £20,000 has been raised locally by the Meningins Trust to pay for saliva esting because researchers at Edinburgh University, who suspect that people who do not secrete blood group sub-stances in their saliva are more prone to develop the

The sample collections will take a fortnight, with up to 30 staff working in the evenings and on Saturdays. The sam-

ples will be analysed at public cester, Bristol, Hereford and

Members of the Meningitis Trust have had letters and appointment cards delivered to every home in Stonehouse.

The project co-ordinators are emphasizing that while the research will not carry personal benefits, it is important that as many people as possible should give samples for the research. the research to yield the best

Dr Gareth Leyschon, director of community medicine in the Gloucester health district, said that the outbreak in Stroud was not unusual, but reverted to a situation that was commonplace 20 years

A particular complication is that the disease is principally of the B15R strain, identified

It is also seems to attack



rather than young children. Dr James Stuart, senior cine, said that throat swabs would be used to identify carriers of meningitis germs and blood tests would be examined for evidence of

The sample collections take less than five minutes, and all six schools in the village are to be visited by researchers.

There have been 54 cases of tis in the Strond area since 1981, and three deaths, said that there were epidemics involving similar numbers of cases, though spread among a larger population, in Plymouth and on Merseyside.

"It has been said that the incidents of meningitis around Stroud is 14 times the

tionally as many as half the The Meningitis Trust has just achieved charitable status, and now sees itself as a campaign

TV shows accused of stereotyping **Asians and blacks**

By Jonathan Miller, Media Correspondent

Britain's television broadeasters are continuing to put out programmes that stereotype blacks and other minority groups, according to a study to be published later this month by the Commission on Racial

Je the iso

The study says that while progress has been made to reflect on television the multiethnic nature of British society, both the BBC and the independent companies are still broadcasting programmes commining unflattering portrayals of minorities, and other programmes that ignore minorities altogether.

Mr Peter Newsam, chair-man of the commission, said that British television programmes still compare unfavourably with many made in the United States, which show a higher proportion of minor-ities in leading and positive

Two of the worst British programmes for negative stereotyping are In Sickness and In Health on BBC1 and Tandoori Nights on Channel , Mr Newsam said.

Tandoori Nights "should have been an ideal opportunity to introduce Asian humour, but instead it is full of Newsam said. He added that In Sickness and In Health

midable racist views.

The intention is to ridicule those views, because they are so extreme, but the evidence is that programmes of this kind reinforce the beliefs of many people. These programmes are not watched exclusively by

liberal-minded people." portray black people in subservient roles, "bringing in trays or falling about," Mr Newsam

Other programmes ignor minorities altogether, he said. 'Allo 'Allo, the BBC1 comedy series about the Second World War, leaves the impression that no minorities took part in

But, Mr Newsam said, some programmes have been outstanding in portraying minorities positively.

Among them are Brooksid the Channel 4 soap opera with many good parts for Afro-Caribbeans, and the adaptation of John Synge's Playboy of the Western World, which was presented as Playboy of the West Indies, also

statement by Mr Bill Cotton managing director of BBC Television, promising greater effort to hire black people as programme pr

Visitors give over £400,000 to V&A

A weekly spectacle of puzzled tourists milling outside the locked doors of the Victoria and Albert Museum in London may be drawing to a

The museum has been closed to the public on Fridays for almost a decade, because of staff cuts imposed by the Government of the day, but a voluntary donations scheme has paved the way for reinstating a seven-day service next

Lord Carrington, chairman of the board, said yesterday that the move was one of several improvements made possible by an encouraging response to the donations scheme. Visitors had countribmed more than £400,000 since it was introduced a year ago for an experimental two year



Lord Carrington: defended voluntary donations.

Attendances had dropped by more than 40 per cent, but gradually. Lord Carrington defended the controversia scheme, saying the trustees had no intention of introduc ing compulsory charges.

"We believe very strongly in free admission. Nobody compelled to pay, nobody i to feel a leper if they do not pay. I don't think we've go anything to be ashamed of."

Statistics issued by the museum showed that just over half of the visitors in the past Those from overseas were by far the most generous.

Asked about Labour Party opposition to admission charges, Lord Carrington expressed aceptation making voluntary contributions.

"How does one prevent peoessed scepticism about to? Frankly it doesn't seem very sensible to me."

The additional revenue would also help to produce better signposting in the muplained of getting lost in the complex of buildings, which covers 12 acres and contains seven miles of gallery space.

Lord Carrington said the museum still faced financial difficulties, however. It had had to divert £265,000 from its budget to ensure employees salaries kept pace with inflation, and it required more than £20 million for building renovation.

Automation revolution

Common language will get machines talking

By Keith Hindley

Factory computers, robots and equipment of more than sixty brands are this week working smoothly together for a Vanxhall saloon, making a the first time in a revolution in

Wired together in a Basingstoke warehouse, the normal the normally incompatible hardware plane, using a group of normally incompatible hardware plane, using a group of normally alien computers while a ing the computer language third costs everything on the ing the computer language equivalent of Esperal For years now, different empanies have made equip-

individual computer lan-guages. Few bits of hardware have been compatible and husiness has been forced to stick with a single supplier or bny incompatible units.

Now all that has cha with the development of the Manufacturing Automation Protocol or MAP - in effect an international computer

At Busingstoke everyone is using MAP to pass instructions together down a single "This demonstration marks

a major turning point for manufacturing industry," Mr Tony Domenico, a consultant organizing the Basingstoke event, said.

"It could offer industry au-mai savings in production costs running into billions of

The cellaborations at Basinestoke are certainly surpris-ing. The two big American computing companies, IBM and DEC, are playing chess together, using robots to move 2ft-high chess pieces, and linked by the MAP commander and the commander

Elsewhere, a pipe forming machine and a storage robot

quality report verbally, di-

In one corner, another grown ent built around their own diesel engine while in another, a robot is piecing together coloured plastic beer mats to your specific design.

In all, 15 groups involving O companies are tapped into a 60 companies are tapped in single cable to relay messa between computers and equ ment, unheard of to date.

The machine talk is MAP 2 which has, in effect, chosen an individual language but has not settled the final subtle will come in Map 3, to be

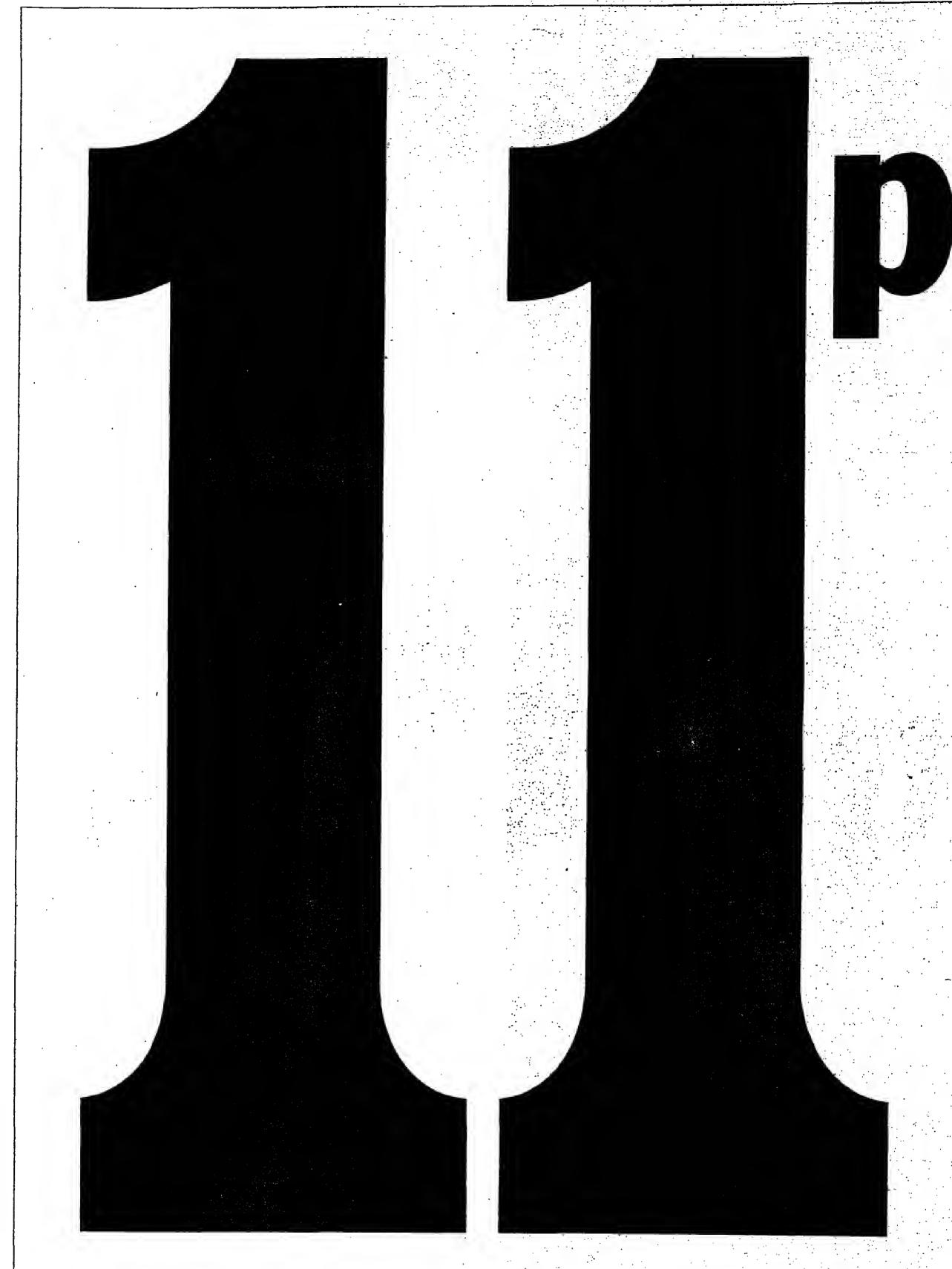
trial run for the CIMAP event. the Computer Integrated Manufacturing Automation Protocol demonstration, which will open at the National Exhibition Centre in Bir-

morgham on December 1. insered by the Depart ment of Trade and Industry, the event will show the bene using MAP to integrate

CIMAP will put on some its main purpose is to initial MAP train cers to machine operators. Experts will outline the poten-



in a matter of dist. Virgin plans to become a publicly quoted group serving in the listings of The Stock Course, we're no strangers to chart Virgin's record companies back over 100 artistes. Including hit-makers like Phil Collins, Culture Club, Peter Gabriel, Genesis, Ruman League, Mike Didgeld, O.M.D., Simple Minds and UB40 retail operation has over 80 outlets acroout Oxford Street Megastore). satellite TV and dideo. Virgin is a multipound turngter group, operating in 17 guntries, and carploying some 1600 staff. And now Virgin wans to go public. if you'd like to eserve prospectus, please call 01-200 0200 now.



(As you suspected, the cost of sending a Telex is huge.)

In a recent research programme, 104 businessmen were asked the six million dollar question.

Exactly how much does it cost to send a local Telex of approximately 200 words, direct from your own machine, anytime day or night?

While around a quarter of the group vastly overestimated ("£1.50?", "£2.40?". "Well, it's a second mortgage job, isn't it?"), nigh on half couldn't even begin to hazard a guess. Hardly surprising then, that when the true cost was revealed, 85 per cent just about fell off their chair.

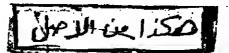
For your Telex information pack, call us free of charge on 0800 400 466 (24 hrs) or return the coupon.

Because over-estimating the cost of a Telex can be a very expensive business.

Get on in business. Get on the Telex.

Name	1	· <u> </u>		
Company		<u> </u>	 	
Address			Postc	ode
Type of business.	<u>. 9 .</u>		Telephone_	

le cost quoted excludes VAT. 11 p is the cost of sending a local 3 minute direct-dialled call from your own Telex. For example, content approximately equivalent to an A4 typed letter of 200 words.



مكذا عن الموصل

Family in race row face eviction A Bengali family were "racially harassed" by their white neighbours for five years, a court was told yesterday. Now Mrs Maria Hawkins and her two sons may lose their home if a Labour-controlled council wins its battle to repossess their top floor Camden council claims Mrs Hawkins's sons have racially harassed Mr Abdul Ali, his wife and six children, since the Alis moved to the tower block on the Tybald Close Estate, Holliorn, central London. Mr William Paton, for Caniden council, told Clerkenwell County Court that the harassment consisted of spitting, swearing and breaking the windows of the Bengali family's flat in Blemundsbury, Dobey Street. Mr Ali, speaking through an interpreter, told the court. They called me bad name like 'black bastard' and 'Paki and they spat at me.
"I was in the bathroom one

time and Frank Hawkins and some of his friends banged on the door and Frank smashed the windows. I begged him again and again not to. Mrs Hawkins faces two other summonses £138.38p rent arrears and defying an earlier court order banning her mongrei dog from

The hearing continues

Companies are still putting the man into management

nudes towards women actively discourage them from developing careers, an equal opportunities survey bub

opportunities survey published yesterday says.

The survey involving 1,200 people in seven insurance companies and conducted by the Pepperell Limit, is part of the Women in Insurance project which has been supported by the Manpower Services. Commission and an vices Commission and an industry steering group of senior managers and trade

mionists. Middle and senior managers, who potentially affect women's career develop-ments, are more likely to hold traditional and stereotyped views of women at work.

One third of senior managers surveyed believe that omen's inherent characteristics mean that few are suitable for management jobs.
"For every good lady you get, when you get down to the nitty gritty they have difficulty," one senior manager

Middle and senior managers are also particularly likely to believe that most women are not interested in a

"I think men are basically more ambitions. Girls at lower levels are content to have a clear desk. Men want something a bit better. Men are always pushing a bit harder," another senior man-

The women surveyed did not agree: 74 per cent said it was essential or important to have promotion possibilities and 59 per cent said career development was one of the five most important qualities in any job.

that make it harder for women to win promotion. "Senior to win promotion. management want a certain type of person with aggressive direction; this excludes females," one of the men said.

... There is a widespread belief, again particularly among middle and senior managers, that women with young children should not work outside the home. "It is not attractive that a young woman with a young child should be at work all the time. I do think that there's a time that a family is more important than a job for society," a senior

There is a dubious legality around some of the practices concerning maternity leave. viewed it as a break in service The company pays lip-ser-vice to maternity leave. Technically I had to resign ... I was never offered the chance of keeping my job open," one woman said.

There are also fears about promoting women on the ground that they might leave to have babies. "I was asked if I was a career women or if as going to have a family, one woman said.

Peter Gooday's fishing lived up to his name yes

Questions such as this are potentially illegal under the Sex Discrimination Act unless they are being asked equally of men. "I don't think anybody would acknowledge they're discriminating," one middle

"But I don't think any senior manager would not consider, if he's appointing a manager and she's married, whether she's likely to have children, and maybe choose

Fireworks withdrawn from sale

A firework manufacturer sterday withdrew rockels rom sale amid calls by the National Campaign for Firework Reform for a ban on

firework sales in shops.
Sohni Esco Fireworks, of
West Yorkshire, ordered retailers to withdraw Whistling Moon Traveller rockets from sale although they had been declared sale by the explosives inspector of the Health and

Last year 968 people, mostly children and teenagers, were taken to hospital with

firework injuries. . Mr Dave Gordon, of the Firework Advisory Bureau, said Sohni Esco had withdrawn the rockets "purely as a precautionary measure". No injuries or accidents involving the rockets had been reported. But after complaints that "hooligans" were letting them off in the streets, trading standards officers ordered further safety tests which showed that high winds could blow the

Whistling Moon Traveller off "We are voluntarily withdrawing this rocket," said Mr Nigel Jackson, sales manager. "We are also calling for a total ban on the sales of mini

Man hurt by bomb in lavatory

abary, Oxfordshire, ceived a fractured skull when a bomb tore apart the cistern of an Oxford public lavatory.

Police checked every public lavatory in the city in case other, explosives had been

maston were vesterday examining fragments of the device which was placed in the

Det Chief Insp Touy Chamberlain, head of Oxford CID, said: "It appears to be a. explosion but we just don't know the motive. We don't know if it was a prank cted with Novem

One theory the police are investigating was that the bomb was an attack on

Police sealed off the area around the public toilet block at the Cowley shopping centre

A spokesman said: "All the indications are that the device was planted in the toilet, to be detonated by the first person to go into the cubicle".

Firearms in crime: 2

Police fear flourishing black market for guns

The question of increasing the controls on shotgun ownership is an emotive debate. In the second of two articles, Mark Ellis looks at the issues.

A flourishing black market in firearms supplies the market ity of weapons used in British crime and senior police offi-cers say there is little difficulty in getting guns to order.

Against that background

rages the debate on gun owe nership controls with the po-werful sporting lobby, which is accused of a cavalier attitude towards safety and security of weapons, arguing that sufficient safeguards exist.

Indeed police may refuse a shotgun certificate to anyone if they consider possession would endanger public safety. The chief constable has to be satisfied applicants are "fit persons" (without criminal records) before giving approval.

A range of other restrictions exists to protect the public and to prevent shotgons falling into the wrong hands, but the Police Federation, which represents rank-and-file officers, says it is not enough.

In particular, there is con-cern over a shotgun certificate which entitles the holder to an unlimited number of wea-

The crux of the debate is whether there should be a presumption against granting a certificate, which sportsmen and farmers see as an infringement of personal liberty, or the present system of meeting the basic police requirements.

The Police Federation says the sporting lobby has the ear

of the Government, which includes a number of shots within its ranks, and is hence unwilling to impose stricter

It adds: "We think shotgut are too readily available. The sibly, but it is a fairly cavalier attitude to the safety and security of shotguns that leads to them being left around in barns and houses where they are easy targets for burglars."

The British Field Sports Society, which represents about 450,000 shooters, said it would be wrong to penalize the legitimate owners of shotguns because of rising crime involving the use of firearms as the two matters were not

The National Farmers' Union said: "Greater controls are neither reasonable nor instified by the facts. Very few shotguns are taken in burglaries and it is more likely that guns used in crime are imported into the country by the criminal fraternity."

The use of shoughing in crime focuses public attention because of the appalling consequences, such as in crimes of passion and the case of the Bamber family massacre. But at the end of the day those tragedies account for a fraction of the number of crimes

BEFORE YOU BUY INSURANCE GET THE BEST USSIBLE QUO

a splendid catch. The level of the Thames is being lowered for repairs to bridges and local anglers such as Mr Gooday, a Richmond antique dealer, know

C THE TOTOIGNge, Glasgow can boast probably the best insurance company in the land - Scottish Amicable the best

FINANCIAL WEEKLY, 8 MAY 1986

For a 15 year contract there is a difference of over 100% between the results of which receives the wooden spoon for per-formance, and Scottish Amicable at the

POLICY MARKET, DECEMBER 1985

During the 1980s it has been emissionily among the leaders and last year gave the legiest payouts on 10, 15 and 25 year endowments. Not surprisingly, it selfs a lot of conventional, endowment mortgage and savings

MONEY OBSERVER, MAY 1986



FINANCIAL TIMES, 10 MARCH 1986

If you want to buy a life assurance policy, here are a few words of advice.

Financial quotes only give some idea of how well an insurance company will invest your money. You'd be far better off using quotes from inde-

pendent sources to guide you. Study any of these and you'll find that Scottish Amicable is one of the best life assurance com-

panies in Britain.

We've got a terrific investment record. And unlike some of our competitors, we've proved that we can provide great returns for all types of policy - whether they are endowments for mortgages, pensions or savings plans.

We think you'll be hard pressed to find a better

life assurance company. And any independent financial adviser will probably tell you so. If you don't believe everything you read in the papers.



WE'RE A COMPANY OF NOTE. JUST ASK ANY INDEPENDENT FINANCIAL ADVISER. 150 ST VINCENT STREET, GLASGOW G2 5NQ.

Democrats look for lame-duck Reagan

US MID-TERM

ELECTIONS

Of the 34 Senate seats being

contested, 22 are currently held by the Republicans. Of

these, at least nine are mar-

ginal, and the Democrats' best

hopes lie in Alabama, Idaho,

North Carolina, North and

President Reagan has made

rigorous campaign speeches

in four of these five in the final

hectic week, and has also been

to Colorado and California,

two of the four states held by

Democrats that appear most

vulnerable to a Republican

South Dakota.

today to elect a full House of others Representatives, 34 senators, 36 governors and hundreds of

The key question is whether the Democrats will succeed in regaining control of the Sen-ate, enabling them to block much of President Reagan's legislation and effectively turning him into a lame duck President in his final two

But after a campaign which has been remarkable for its cost, triviality, mud-slinging and voter apathy, the Senate race is so close that neither party can be sure of victory. In many of the 13 key marginal states, the Republican and Democratic candidates are running neck-and-neck, despite an all-out barnstorming through the country by President Reagan, who is hoping to tip the balance in the Republicans' favour.

At present, the Republicans have a majority of 53-47 in the Senate. The Democrats therefore need a net gain of four seats. The polls show Republicans extremely vulnerable in at least six states - though the

WHAT THE POLLS

Ironically, the key to the Senate may he in two of Americans go to the polls Democrats may lose two America's most remote and both parties end up with 50 least populated states: the two Dakotas. Republican Senator seats each, Vice-President George Bush will have to Mark Andrews, elected by a spend most of the next two landslide in North Dakota in 1980, is now fighting for his life against Mr Kent Conrad, tie-breaking vote. This would has capitalized on farmers' anger over the farm

> To the south, Mr Tom Daschle, the Democrat who was South Dakota's lone congressman, is mounting a similar challenge to Senator James Abdnor, though the low-key incumbent appears to effectively kill his hopes of campaigning for the Republican presidential nomination. have edged ahead in the past

In North Carolina, the Republican Senator James Broyhill, appointed only in June to fill the vacancy left by Senator John East's suicide, appears slightly behind in the race with Mr Terry Sandford, a former popular liberal Democratic Governor.

In nearby Georgia, Senator Mack Mattingly won by only two per cent in 1980, but is being pressed by a liberal congressman, Mr Wyche Fowler. And further south in Florida, Ms Paula Hawkins, one of only two women in the Senate, is at least four points behind Governor Robert Gra-ham, a formidable Demo-cratic opponent. Plagued by health problems, she has been supported by campaign visits from both Mr Reagan and Mr

In Alabama, the Republican incumbent, Mr Jeremiah Denton, also won a slim victory in 1980, and though he had the lead over Congressman Richard Shelby for most of the present campaign, the Demo-In Nevada, where President

Mr John Kennedy Jr, son of the assassinated United States President, giving moral support in Baltimore to his con Kathleen Kennedy Townsend, daughter of the late Senator Robert Kennedy, who is running for Congress in Maryla

Laxalt, has retired, the Republicans seem in poor shape. Their candidate, Mr James Santini, is a former Democrat who switched parties, and has been trailing behind Democratic Congressman Harry Reid, despite strong intervention by President Reagan.

In the North-West, there are two other Republican marginals: Idaho, where Mr Steve Symms is neck-and-neck with Democratic Governor John Evans, in one of the country's nastiest and most negative campaigns, and Washington, where Senator Slade Gordon appears to be holding off the unexpectedly strong challenge from Mr Brock Adams, a former Democratic Secretary of Transportation.

In the Democratic marginals, the most attention is on Colorado and California. In the latter, the liberal Senator

meeting an ever stiffening. If the black vote turns out, challenge from the younger Republican Congressman Ed Congressman John Breaux: ms set to beat Congress-Zschan, who has President man Henson Moore for the Re agan's enthusiastic supseat of former Senator Russell port. Mr Cranston appears Long.
And finally each party can vulnerable after 18 years in the Senate, and the race is not look forward to at least one only the nation's costliest but almost certain gain: for the

of enormous psychological importance to him and his ably beat Ms Harriet Woods for Senator Thomas Eagleton's old seat, and in Mary-In Colorado, Mr Gary Hart's retirement has sparked land, where the feisty Democrat, Ms Barbara Mikula mean campaign between two ski, will capture the former congressmen at opposite ends Republican seat of Mr Charles of the political spectrum - Mr Tim Wirth, a liberal Demo-Mathias, now being defended by Ms Linda Chavez. crat, and Mr Ken Kramer, a The nation's attention is on conservative Republican. The the Senate race, But in the race looks like a dead heat at

Republican win in Mr

Reagan's home state would be

House of Representatives the Democrats are also likely to increase the majority they In Louisiana, the Republicans have run a rich but aiready hold. inept campaign that may have backfired with hints of racism.

The Republicans, however, are pinning hopes of big gains on the state capitols around the nation, where 19 gov-ernors are retiring and a record of nine women can-

Republicans in Missouri,

where former Governor

Christopher Bonds will prob-

didates are running for office. The Republicans have strong hopes of upsetting the 34-16 balance the Democrats hold around the country, especially in the West, where there are a number of Democratic governors in strongly Republican country. Big gains in this field could make a real difference to Republican strength at state and local

of "direct democracy" referendums, or propositions. This year, there are 226 in 43 states and include proposals to establish new lotteries, sint down nuclear power plants, himit abortions, quarantine Aids victims, liberalize marijuana laws and declare English

the official state language.
Some of the propositions especially those on English and Aids on the ballot in California, have national importance, because of the state's size and influence. Others, such as the Oregan proposal to close the state's only nuclear power plant, could spell the beginning of many similar closures, to the consternation of the power industry.

Propositions, which become law after the ballot, also include horse race betting in Kansas, lotteries and tax limitations. In Vermont, there is an attempt to revive the **Equal Rights Amendment for** women, which could spark renewed interest nationally.

ALtogether this year's campaign has been one of the most costly in history, and has been dominated by television advertising, with very little traditional stumping of the constituencies. Vast sums have been raised to pay for the 30-second commercials, which have been increasingly negative in tone, and focused on local issues.

There has been little discussion of foreign policy or

Alfonsin envoy puts case

Señor Jorge Sabato, the Argentine junior Minister for Foreign Affairs, arrived in Paris on Saturday at the start of a tour of European capitals to explain President Alfonsin's position over "the situation provoked by the unilateral decision of the British Government to install an exclusive 150-mile zone around the Falkland Islands. The day after his arrival, Señor Sabato flew to Geneva for meetings with Argentine Embassy officials. He is due to return to Paris today for talks with French foreign ministers,

hefore flying on to Italy, Holland, Belgium, West Ger-many and Spain. His tour comes shortly be-fore the United Nations is due to debate the annual Argentine resolution on the future of the Falklands. Last year France, which was the first European nation to give Britain its support in the 1982 Falklands war, disappointed London by voting for the

Argentine resolution. Until then, France had always abstained. The Socialist government of the day pointed out that the resolution was more moderate than in the past, notably omitting any reference to sovereignty, and explained that it had always been in favour of a negotiated settlement to the dispute between Britain and Argentina. It is not clear what line the present right-wing Government will take this time, particularly in view of the strong views expressed by M Jacques Chirac, the Prime Minister, on the need for selfdetermination to settle the future of France's own over-

Say be had

ST 80. 7'57

E. HAC LIE M

EE. 2.

Dette Ave

THE RESERVE

seas territories. A French Foreign Ministry spokesman said yesterday that the Government was waiting to see the text of this year's Argentine resolution before deciding what position it. would take France's vote might also be affected by the present fishing dispute be-tween Argentina and Britain,

he added. President Alfonsin telephoned President Mitterrand last week to discuss the dispute. The French President is reported to have adopted a non-committal attitude, simply speaking of France's desire to contribute to a peaceful settlement of the dispute.

• BUENOS AIRES: President Alfonsin said yesterday that Argentina would strongly but peacefully defend its interest in the area (Eduardo

"The Argentine people and Government are peaceful, but we are going to act in defence of our rights with the firmness that the people expect of us," Señor Alfonsin told the opening session of a Latin Ameri-can naval conference in the seaside resort of Mar del Plata. "Argentina will make its rights

respected, but in peace." He said the British Government was "plundering" Argentine territory, and defended the controversial fishing pacts with the Soviet Union and Bulgaria, saying the treaties had been signed to organize multi-national fishing in the area and to protect the right of Argentina.

NEWS FLASH FROM NATIONAL SAVINGS · RATE ON OFFER FOR NEW YEARLY PLAN AGREEMENTS INCREASED Another important feature any national questions. Leading article, page 21 of the campaign is the system

TO 8.84% PA GUARANTEED OVER 5 YEARS. REPEAT

8-84% PA·TAX-FREE AT ALL LEVELS·ENDS·

Invest £20 to £200 a month for 12 months and leave the money invested for a further 4 years. Then you will earn the new high rate of 8.84% pa over the full 5 years. Completely tax-free. That rate is fixed and guaranteed, whatever happens to interest rates elsewhere.

Existing investors can take out an additional Yearly Plan agreement at the new rate provided their total monthly payments do not exceed £200.

Call free on 0800 100 100 (24 hour service) and we will send you details. Or clip the coupon.

If you have between £20 and £200 a month to save, fill in the coupon and we will send you full details and an application form. To National Savings, FREEPOST 4335, Bristol BS1 3YX. **ADDRESS** POSTCODE



National Savings YEARLY PLAN

Nkomo disowns rebels after school set ablaze

From Michael Hartnack, Harare

Rebels burned three classoffice at a school 100 miles east of Bulawayo at the week-end, a Zimbabwean official

It was one of the most serious incidents of unrest since the Prime Minister, Mr Robert Mugabe, and the Zapu leader, Mr Joshua Nkomo, announced in August they were nearing agreement on a unity accord.

The day after the attack, security forces killed two "bandits" - official terminology for renegade ex-guerrillas who claim to back Zapu. Mr Nkomo has disowned the dissidents, however, and has been touring his traditional strongholds in the Matabeleland and Midlands provinces urging co-operation.

Meanwhile, President Canaan Banana yesterday opened a conference in Harare aimed at promoting £600 million investment in the nine countries of the Southern African Development Coordination Conference.

Zimbabwe alone is presenting 200 projects, requiring £300 million backing, to 400 international businessmen.

Mozambique in crisis

Maputo fights for recovery

Maputo

Africa, is facing the worst eco-nomic crisis of its short life as an independent state as it struggles to escape from the consequences of drought, gov-ernment mismanagement and

a spreading insurgency.

The death in a plane crash on October 19 of President Machel, the leader of Frelimo, the guerrilla movement which took power after the with-drawal of the Portuguese in 1975, has now added political uncertainty to the country's already heavy burden of prob-

the countryside is beyond such dispute the biggest ob-stacke to recovery. So long as this continues them this continues, there is scant hope of rebuilding Mozambique's shattered economy.

But the 1981-84 drought, during which 100,000 people are said to have died, and misare sum to nave ones, and mas-guided social and economic policies, admitted by Frelimo to have been errors, have also contributed to the country's

plight.
The last year of economic growth was 1981. Since then domestic production has fallen by about 40 per cent. A large and shortage of foreign ex-change severely limit the im-port of badly needed food, machinery, transport, spare parts and vital raw materials

In 1985, export carnings mounted to no more than \$82 million (£58.6 million), of which 43 per cent was ac- down. counted for by prawns and 37 per cent by cashew nuts, cotton, sugar and copra. It was

The two other main sources

of foreign exchange income were the remittances of the 60,000 Mozambican miners working in South Africa, which accounted for \$50 atlllion and about \$40 million in dues received from third countries which use Mozambique's port and rail system.

Miners' earnings will be phased out over the next year

or so as a result of Pretoria's recent decision, in response to the imposition of economic sauctions, to forbid further recruitment of Mozambican workers and to send home those already in South Africa as their contracts expire. Renamo attacks on the rail-way lines leading to the three main ports of Mapato, Beira and Nacala and the lack of

technicians to run and main-tain the ports have sharply reduced this trade, much of which has been diverted through South African ports. Before independence 6.8 million tons of interpretional cargo passed through the port of Maputo (or Lourence Mar-ques as it was called then) every year. Last year the port handled only 900,000 tons, or 13 per cent of the pre-1975

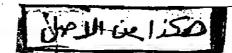
Renamo insurgents have seriously disrupted the central food-growing provinces of Tete and Zambezia. Many peasant farmers are afraid to till their fields, and others have taken on the fringes of the larger towns. Transport and marketing systems have broken

The Government estimates that about 30 per cent of the sharply up from the estimat of 1,850,000 only a year ago. It calculates that existing stocks, food aid and domestic production will only be able to meet about 35 per cent of the 715,000 tons of food grain that will be needed over the next 12

and rice to be filled. The Government has ken up and re-organized some of the large and inefficient state farms, and is trying to encourage private agricultural production. In May last year it de-regulated the prices of a wide range of agricultural goods and there to proceed following on athere to proceed following on athere to proceed following on athere to proceed following. prices on others to succes

exchange for their produce in rural areas. There is otherwise little incentive for them to grow a marketable surplus.

Mozambique's rich, but al-most entirely mexploited, mineral resources is also being encouraged. Billions of dollars



in him

T IT

4772175

ST CALLETTY OF

T. Voled

" Gatter of al.

1. S. W. W.

-i : †;

1. 354

12. DEC

10000 12

7:15

ממבים יי

. بر ۲۰۰ بر موستان *و برو* بر ۲۰۰

TEL .. .

to the sale *5 4"x2" 72

_, ...

£ ----

اعد تون دوا

C

P- ---

6

发展的人体

· 12

Appen !

n 海沙

- Z

¥ ...

and Charles

m. - william

ATV

43

1000

The second section of

- Carl 19

and the same

شة: ﴿ ﴿

The second second

111 T. T. TE 28

11 8 2 25 E

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

1 MC (5 25 5)

The Party of the P

T SE

The same state and

Tresant Control of the Control of th The second second

N. S. S. 18-25

The second of th

The state of

THE RESERVE

Fa Style of . 2 34 E 3 E 5

The second of th

Wi Stern Ballet.

A Secretary

The state of the s

Red to

The second second

The second second

PR. 188 1 1 15 17: 188

A Marie House

1. 18 20 25

3-3-119 Mg

المنابعة وسناري

- -

1

WORLD SUMMARY

puts car guilty of treason to have guilty of treason A white woman, Miss Marion Spar

Johnnesburg — A white woman, Miss Marion Sparg, aged 28, was convicted of treason and arson in the Rand Supreme Court yesterday. She joins a handful of other whites who have been found guilty of this offence in recent years (Michael Hornsby writes).

Sentence is expected to be passed on Miss Sparg either today or later this week. The maximum penalty for treason

joday or nazz unes week. The maximum penalty for treason is execution by hanging, though it is rarely imposed unless the acts of treason cause death. A long prison term is likely. Miss. Sparg, a former journalist, admitted being a member of Umkhonto we Sizwe (Spear of the Nation), the guerilla arm of the outlawed African National Congress (ANC), which has always had a small number of whites among its members.

She also confessed to having placed limpet mines in the She also concessed to naving places imper mines in the lavatories of three police stations earlier this year, and to having petrol-bombed the premises of the Progressive Federal Party (PFP), the liberal anti-apartheid opposition in the white chamber of parliament, in 1981.

Boy of five shot

by a two-year-old

Chicago (AP) — A boy aged five taking a both at his grandparent's home was shot in the head and critically wounded by a two-year-old friend who found a pistol in a dresser drawer, police said.

Alpha Thannann was in a critical constition at a Chicago.

dresser drawer, police said.

Alpha Thompson was in a critical condition at a Chicago hospital. He and his brother, Martell, aged eight, were visiting their grandparents' apartment when the accident occurred, police said.

Brendan Bell, who was also visiting the boys' grandparents, found a 38-calibre landgum in a bedroom drawer. It went off in the bathroom.

Tamils

say no

Delhi - Sri Lankan

Tamil extremist groups hased in India have re-jected Sri Lankan govern-

ment proposals for settling the continuing ethnic con-flict in the north and east of

the island republic (Mi-

At a meeting with the chief minister of the Indian

state of Tamil Nadu, where

the militants find shelter.

the five groups formally gave their reasons for find-

ing the proposals

chemical

Basie (Reuter) - A toxic chemical released after a

blast at a Rhine-side

chemical plant at

Schweizerhalle, near here, is advancing down the Rhine, killing thousands of

But officials said the

people of Basic and those living over the border in

Killer

chael Hamlyn writes).

Oil clue at trial

Dubai (Renter) - A police expert festifying at the morder trial of two young Britons said oil in their car rilar to the oil on the shirt of an Indian they are

charged with running over and killing.
Mark Spalding, aged 19, of Jarrow, and Michael Brown, aged 22, of Sutton Coldfield, are accused of murdering Koma Brandi Jonbat, an Indian security grand at a seeride housing guard at a seaside housi compound near Dahai, on Jane 16.

Oslo **CTISIS**

Oslo (Rester) - Norway, hit by falling oil prices, is gripped by a national bud-get crisis after political parties failed to agree on state expenditure for 1987. officials said.

Protracted negotiations between the minority La-bour Government and op-position parties have failed to produce a majority for: France and West Germany

98 die in air crash

Tchran (Renter) - An Iranian Army transport plane Iran, killing all 98 people on board, the national news

It said the C130 Hercules, carrying 91 soldiers and officers of the 88th armoured division and seven crew members, crashed minutes before landing at Zahedan airport because of "technical failure".

Several bodies were pulled from the wreckage and the search for other victims continued. The plane had been flying from Bakhtaran in western Iran to Zahedan.

Israeli press pillories missing nuclear 'spy'

From Iau Murray, Jerusalem

Having largely ignored the to bring Vanumu to Israel. If story for a month, Israeli newspapers yesterday indulg-done', and we don't give a ed in a positive orgy of hoot whether he was brought character assassination on Mr legally or by subterfage, by sea Mordechai Vannut the nu-Mordechai Vanunu, the nuclear technician who told The Sunday Times Israel had built its own nuclear arsenal.

Considerable time and re-

search by all the main newspapers have obviously gone into building up a dossier on his past. Along with pictures of him at pro-Palestinian ralhes and stories of him posing. in the nude as an artist's model was editorial comment branding him as a traitor. There is no sign of investiga-tion into whether Mr Vanunu was abducted from Britain to stand secret trial for crimes which here still carry the death

The independent Ma'ariv said: "It is especially funny to read all these stories in the British press, a country where just about every year a spy of much higher calibre than knowledge of Mr Vanunu's Vanumu is exposed ... nor are whereabouts, it is clear that if we moved by the fact, even if he is suddenly "discovered" in The second secon it is a totally unrealistic guess, an Israeli prison there will be that someone took the trouble no public outery on his behalf. | port?" he asked.

Jews, who say they have had nothing to do with their son since he left the Army. "Ten years ago he broke off contact with the family," his father said. "He has mocked all the values we raised him in." If the collective picture of Mr Vanunn's background is

His college contemporaries

describe him as having always

been involved in extreme left-

wing politics, with Com-

with Mr Vanunu's cldcrly

parents, strictly Orthodox

Saddest of all are interviews

munist leanings.

correct then it is amazing that he was able to obtain a job at the nuclear centre. This points to a serious breakdown in screening by security services.
Although official sources here continue to deny any

Released hostage comforts families

From Robert Fisk Laranca, Cypran

David Jacobsen savoured freedom for the first time in 17 months on the tarmac of amaca airport yesterday but he did so alone, expressing sadness that his two fellow American hostages remained in captivity in Lebanon.

Even Mr Terry Waite, the Archbishop of Canterbury's special envoy, seemed to have anticipated the greater victory and he left it to Dr Jacobsen, haggard and unshaven, to comfort the families of those who were left behind.

The director of the American University Hospital in Beirut spoke slowly but with resolution. "I would like to just give you (the families) a message — a message that served me well," he said. "It is the last verse of the 27th Psalm..." I believe that I shall see the goodness of the Lord and the land of the living. Trust in the Lord. Have faith. Do not despair. Trust in the Lord because there is

goodness."
The hostages have been living on such prayers. "Keep faith," said Dr Jacobsen. "The guys will get out because of guys like Terry Waite." Mr Waite, who visited Bei-

rut three times last Christmas to negotiate with the Islamic Jihad kidnappers, sat next to Dr Jacobsen at yesterday's press conference. He said only hat he boped to return to the Middle East "in a day or two".
This did not prevent Dr Jacobsen's eulogy. "It really is a great pleasure to see this gny here," he said. Mr Waite's mission to Beirut last Christmas, although unsuccessful, "gave us hope, he gave us hope, he gave us hope that we would be free men again". He added: "And

we love this guy. Mr Waite tut-tutted at this effusion. But the spotlight at Larnaca had fallen - as per-

Paris rules out deal The French Interior Minister, M Charles Pasqua, said yes-terday that there was no question of freeing the sas-pected guerrilla chief Georges brahim Abdallah as part of a deal to prevent a new cam-paign of bombines in Paris.

Abdaliah, suspected leader of the Lebauese Armed Revolutionary Factions (FARL), is due to go on trial in February for complicity in the 1982 marder of an American uilitary attaché and an Israeli

haps it was supposed to fall upon Mr Waite and his new ward, rather than upon the difficult political negotiations between the US, Syria and Iran to free the hostages and upon the concessions which this will have necessitated.

Nobody yesterday spoke of the weekend evacuation of American embassy staff from East Beirut or of the fact that it was - to use the expression of an American spokesman -"intertwined" with the hostages' release.

Dr Jacobsen took the opportunity of yesterday's press conference to declare hi pride in his country and in President Reagan's Govern-ment — despite his bitter criticism of the US Administration in a video-taped appeal which his captors re-

eased a month ago. Dr Jacobsen made it clear he had not believed what he had said. "... I'm darned proud to be an American," he said. "I'm proud of the American Government and the American governmental employees, and I would also hope that all Americans would

also." But, he added: "My thoughts are of Terry Ander-son and Tom Sutherland. My sadness that they are not here

be proud of our Government

is deep."
Dr Jacobsen, who sported a beard despite the Lebanese witnesses to his liberation in Beirut who claimed he was clean-shaven; insisted on his own good health."Anybody want to challenge me to a sixmile jaunt around this air-

US silent on Beirut release details

From Michael Binyon, Washington

tained a determined silence yesterday on the details of the release of Mr David Jacobsen, saying it would not prejudice the continuing efforts to free the other American hostages.

Mr Donald Regan, the chief of staff, said that Syria had played "a minimal" role, adding that the French were not part of the deal at all.

On Sunday he strongly attacked Syria for its support of terrorism, and gave a warning that the US might take mili-tary action if Damascus continued this.

"I don't say it will be, but it. could be," he said. "We can take other steps and will if they continue to adopt these positions of terrorism."

The White House main- American hostages had been Tehran. American criticism of going on for several months, Iran has been muted in recent but he refused to talk about mouths. them until all had been released.

He repeated the White House insistence that the US had not and would not give in to terrorist demands.

His surprisingly tough statements on Syria, including "hopes" that the European Community would give greater support to Britain's call for diplomatic and related measures against Syria, suggest that Washington does not feel in any way beholden to Presi-

The White House mention on Sunday of "various parties Britain's break of diplomatic and intermediaries" is presumed to refer to those who have contacted the Islamic He said that the negotia- fihad and other captor groups tions for the release of the whose main loyalty is to

Mr Regan insisted that the

US would still condemn Syria as a source of terrorism.

The Administration is calling for firmer international backing for Britain's tough line against Damascus. Mr George Shultz, the Sec-

retary of State, is expected to take this up with Mr Eduard Shevardnadze, the Soviet Foreign Minister, in Vienna tomorrow and on Thursday. The Soviet Union, which had a treaty of friendship with Syria, has strongly criticized

relations. Public opinion here has been fiercely critical of France for its refusal to support Mrs Thatcher over Syria.

Britain and the US over



The remains of an unknown British soldier, believed one of the first casualties of the battle of Germantown in the American War of Independence, being laid to rest with full military honours in Philadelphia at the weekend. He was a sentry of the 52nd British Infantry, killed in an attack on October 4, 1777. His body was discovered by workmen rebuilding a post office.

Embassies fight KGB bugging

From Christopher Walker Moscow

Western embassies in Moscow have stepped up their costly and long-running struggle against illegal surveillance by the KGB following last week's discovery of more than 30 microphones in the the Swedish Embassy.

One Western diplomat said:

"The question that constantly needs checking is whether the technology and skills of our experts are ahead of theirs in a field where they have plenty of practice.

Like all Western embassies here, the Swedes are careful to conduct their most sensitive diplomatic exchanges in special "saferoom". But because of the intensity

of efforts by the KGB to monitor conversations inside embassies (in strict contravention of the 1961 Vienna Convention enshrining the sanctity of diplomatic missions), doubts are harboured about the extent to which conversation is really secure.

"I was surprised the Swedes were able to state with such conviction that none of their secrets had been com-promised, although the bugs had been in place for 14 years," said one diplomat. East-West troop reduction talks

Whitehall fears Soviet ploy From Andrew McEwen, Diplomatic Correspondent, Vienna

The British Government Europe dangerously exposed if fears that the Warsaw Pact is preparing to "move the goal posts" in the long-deadlocked Vienna talks on East-West troop reductions.

A speech temorrow by Mr Eduard Shevarduadze, the Soviet Foreign Minister, will be closely sifted for class to the Pact's intentions. British officials in White-

hall and Vienna suspect that the Soviet Union hopes to avoid accepting essential verification procedures on troop reductions by a switch of

They believe the Soviet tactic is to bring the 19-nation Mutual Balanced-Force Reduction talks (MBFR) to a close without conceding West-ern demands, and to shift the focus to the 35-nation CSCE forum (European Conference on Security and Co-operation). Such a move would stren-

gthen British suspicions that Warsaw Pact overtures for sweeping troop cuts "from the Atlantic to the Urals" are mainly a negotiating ploy. Whitehall sources say that this would reinforce the

Government's concern to keep strategic arms cuts within moderation. American pro-posals at Reykjavik to eliminate ballastic missiles over 10 years would leave Western Soviet intentions on troop cuts remain in doubt, they believe. The Warsaw Pact's moves in the MBFR forum are now seen as the litmus test by which the Kremlin's sincerity on wider disarmament issues should be

judged.
The MBFR sticking point is the Nato demand for 25 ground inspections of Warsaw Pact garrisons plus five air inspections annually. The Kremlin argues against auto-matic inspections but would allow the West to request visits to garrisons to check suspicions of non-compliance. British officials point out

position to make a case for such an inspection without far more detailed information from the Soviet side. "If the Soviets are serious about troop reductions they have no good reason to refuse

that the West will never be in a

the current proposals," said a Whitehall source. Nato and Warsaw Pact ambassadors have met twice a week through 40 rounds of talks spread over 13 years. Today's routine informal meeting coincides with the opening in Vienna of the third review of the CSCE process begun in Helsinki in 1975. Technically the two are

unrelated, MBFR being a

straight Warsaw Pact-Nato forum while CSCE includes non-alligned nations. The first bint of a switch accompanied the "Budapest appeal" in June, in which the Pact's political consultative

committee proposed reduc-tions of one million men by the The appeal included a suggestion that the forum should be either MBFR or a CSCE spin-off called CDE

(Conference on Confidence and Security Building Measures and Disarmament in Europe). The successful Stockholm talks on advance notification

of military exercises were held under the CDE umbrella. When Mr Shevardnadze met Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, in June, he expressed a wish to end MBFR but did not suggest an

A third clue enganated from the Bucharest meeting of War-saw Pact foreign ministers last mouth. This suggested that the Vienna CSCE review should initiate a CDE con-

ference to discuss the Budapest appeal.
British diplomats believe that Mr Shevardnadze will use his CSCE speech tomorrow to press the Budapest appeal

Bonn keen to lessen 'Goebbels' backlash

From Andrew McEwen Diplomatic Correspondent

Vienna A damage-limitation exercise was under way last night to heal the rift between Bonn and Moscow caused by the reporting of Chancellor Kohl's analogy between Mr Mikhail Gorbachov, the Soviet leader, and Dr Josef Goebbels, the Nazi propaganda chief.

Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the West German Forcien Minister, may today come into contact with Mr Eduard Shevardnadze, his Soviet counterpart, when the two attend the third review meeting of the European Conference on Security and Co-operation (CSCE) in Vienna. ast night Bonn officials were trying to ensure that any meeting between them would lessen the embarrassment. Herr Genscher, leader of the

small West German Free Democrat Party, is due to chair this afternoon's con-ference session. One of the speakers under his chairmanship will be Sir Geoffrey Howe, the British Foreign Secretary, who will no doubt want to assist the West Germans.

The American Newsweek reported that Herr Kohl last month said of Mr Gorbachov: "He is a modern Communist leader who understands public relations. Goebbels was an expert in

public relations too' The impact of these remarks did not become clear until Saturday when Moscow cancelled a visit planned by Herr Heinz Riesenhuber, the West German Research Minister, during which he was to have signed a bilateral agreement on nuclear power

safeguards.
This was followed by the cancellation of a two-day visit to Moscow by Herr Berthold Witte, a senior West German cultural official. • WIESBADEN: Herr

Kohl's unfortunate comparison of Mr Gorbachov with Dr Goebbels will have a stormy echo in the Bonn parliament this week (John England

The German leader has said he regrets his remark, but the opposition Social Democrats (SPD) - with a federal election due in January - are baying for his blood. They are to make his gaffe their main issue in the Bundestag debate on Thursday,

ive longer

THAT'S WHY WE CHARGE LESS FOR THEIR LIFE INSURANCE

If you are a non-smoker, why should you pay the same for your life insurance as a smoker? That's just what you could do - unless you take out insurance through the Cover Pins Plan from the Son Alliance Group. It provides up to £40,687 worth of extra cover to non-smokers only, absolutely free - which could make your immediate life cover as much as £113,665.

The protection your family deserves
The Cover Plus Plan has been developed to help
you ensure that in the event of your death your family
will be provided with a tump sum which can help protect
them from financial difficulties. By separating smokers
from non-smokers, the costs to you are reduced. So you can afford a bigger sum for your dependants for the same remarkably low premium.

Just £5 a month can bring £33,631 of cover And there is another reason why premiums can be really low — as low as 55 a mouth for up to 533,631 of cover. Unlike other plans, there is no costly savings element to pay for. Every penny of your premium goes to give your family the protection you want them to have. So for such a high level of protection your costs are really low. What are the other advantages of the Cover Plus Plan?

1. You choose your premium
The Plan is flexible, with premiums from £5 to £12.50 per month, so it lets you buy the level of protection you need, and can afford.

YOURS WHEN YOU TAKE OUT A COVER PLUS PLAN ma clock. As soon as you confirm your acceptance of your Cover Plus Plan, we will send you this indispensable alarm clock completely free. TIE: These are the benefits of your

*MONTHLY PRYMENT

 No-problem cover for ten years – or more
 The Cover Plus Plan provides protection for ten
years. Your conditions of cover will not be changed by
us in that time – and at the end of ten years you have the right to renew your cover without any medical examin-ation, provided you are then 54 or under. Plus, you can savings plan, if your needs change.

5 POINT PROMISE

 Ten years of cover for you on the terms set out here, if your application is accepted, and the right to renew your cover provided you are aged 54 or under.
 Once during the term of the Plan, you have the right to increase your cover by up to 50% of your initial life cover, on the octasion of marriage, the birth of a child or the purchase of a persistence. child, or the purchase of a new home.

• In the case of accidental death, a special additional

payment of \$20,000 will be made.

Provided you are aged 54 or under and can truthfully answer 'NO' to four questions, you will normally be accepted into the Plan without any medical No representative will bother you.

3. Help fight inflation

Increasing protection – to help keep pace with the cost of living – is automatic. Your cover increases by 5% of the original amount per year along with your premiums. But you do have the option to freeze your cover and premiums if you wish.

Start your Cover Plus Plan here and now You can start giving your family the protection of your Cover Plus Plan now. Look at the table below, and

So easy to arrange
 Everything you need to apply for a Cover Plus Plan
is on this page. There is usually no need for a medical,
and no representative will call.

coupon below and send it, along with a cheque for your first month's premium, to the address below. No stamp is required.
Following acceptance of your application your cover

select the level of cover you need. Then complete the

will start immediately and your policy will be sent to you, along with a Direct Debiting Mandate, which you can use to make your monthly premium payments auto-matic and worry free. You have 10 days to examine your policy, and if you are not completely satisfied with it, you may return it and we'll refund your first month's premium. To continue your cover, just send the com-pleted mandate to us. Your cover will start automatically from the date on your policy, and your free gift will be

Apply now, the sooner your application is received, the sooner your cover will start.

IS READY TO HELP If you have any problems or queries, ring our Lateline number any weekday until 8 pm. One of our experts will be able to help. If you wish, you nay leave a message after 8 pm and we will return your call the next day. HORSHAM (0403) 59009

Who are the Sun Alliance Group? The Sun Alliance Group has been providing insurance services since 1710. Recently, Phoenix Assurance joined the Group to firmly establish it as one of the largest and soundest insurance groups in the world.



Sun Alliance, CPP Dept., Preepost, Hursburn, W Sussea, RIS12 1ZA.

PPLICATION FORM	APPCY BY TASE MOVEMBER 1986 Although these terms may be yearting ince. they cannot be quantitated after the size.
st to: Sun Alliance, CPP Dept., Freepost, Hors	ham, W. Sussex RH12 12.A. Norman regards

Please make the cheque for your first mouth's premium payable to Sun Alliance, and post it with this application form. Answer 'YES' or 'NO' to each question below if you are 54 or under and can tradability answer 'NO' to the 4 questions, you will normally be accepted with no further questions or medical exstantation.

grow derinks on a segment-where of pages. You may said he accepted to DECLARATION I doctore to the best of not become the page bestief that the statements made in a or an Chairmanian soft that proposal to Proteins Alexanders in the members of the Sun Alexander Chairmanian for any of contrast part for any competence and what have not a method any manured leads I consider to the London week there are a method any manured leads I consider to the London week the attracted on manurement and the statement of the ground of starts substances on the page of starts substances.

Total have all you would be specified upon the Co. they display the part of particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they have been particular in the Co. They display they display the particular in the Co. They display they display they are the co. They display they display they are they are the co. They display they display they are they are they are the co. They display they display they are they are the co. They display they display they are they display they are they are they are they are they are the co. They display they display they are they are the co. They display they display they are they are they are the co. They display they display they are the co. The co. They display they are they are the co. The co. They display they are they are they are the co. They display they are they are the co. The co. They display they are they are the co. The co. They display they are they are the co. The co. They display they are they are the co. The co. They display they are they are the co. The co 424 The pairs will be used to Parents American pit is unmitted in the Misson Colony Burginships Lane, London 1779, 7-10. Buy on Laglang 710, 170-1 Burgins in Colony Street, and the Colony

 Have you attended or have you been advised to attend, for preatment or for reast, at any hospital, clinic or sungery within the last five years? 2. Have you received, or have you any reason for experimg to receive, medical advoce, treatment or less, including blood reaso, including blood reaso, including blood reaso, including blood reason, including blood reason, including a connection with any services wrall decase; [such as Glauddan Fever, Heparitis, AIDS or _______ related conditions;] Date of Birth /_/ Marital status 1. Slave you, within the last year, applied to any other company for life assurance or ever last any application postponed, declined or accepted on special terms? 4. Do you participate in any hazardous activity or occupation? "If you have supported "YES" to now all the above questions also as give details on a separate show of pages. You may sold be accepted Broker/Agent til anyt... New many eightettes do you smoke each day? Il your answer to this question is "None" please (NON-SHOOKING DECLARATION
declare that Flarer smoked NO departies or the past 12
posells, and that I have an assential of sandang agareter-

£5.00 £7.50 £10.00 £12.50 LIFECOVER FEMALE £ 39358 38483 36458 33956 31486 28853 26642 22548 22047 20887 19453 18038

COVER PLUS PLAN

18897 17105 15263 22061-19905 17762 31483 28407 25348 21647 20565 30893 19349 18443 27613 17405 16587 24838 15601 14843 22255 14022 13359 20011 11085 9971 8938 12924 11623 10401 21963 21551 19286 7404 6658 5859 45 46 40138 35878 11431 10339 9286 10887 9827 8842 7629 6836 6136 3945 3550 6831 6174 3914 3537 4557 4113 7205 10816 6504 9749 5870 8811 5321 7985 12657

NOTES: 1. This is not a savings plan and it

The benefits shown above will increase auto-practically by 5% of the original life cover each year (trailers you stop the utcreases).
 Your premiums increase by 5% of the initial premium each year.

Albanian Party Congress

Hoxha memory lives on in call for 'iron unity'

From Dessa Trevisan, Belgrade

leader, Mr Enver Hoxha, and by calling upon Albanians to

show "iron unity" The Congress is to place most emphasis on the econ-omy and a five-year plan whose targets are industrial growth of aimost 40 per cent and a boost to agricultural output by more than 30 per

Shortly before the congress started, Mr Alia made it clear that there will be no change in Albania's economic outlook on foreign trade and that while ideology will not be a barrier to trade with the outside world, Albania would oot take loans or credits.

Albania's Constitutioo forbids it to take credits outside, a point reaffirmed at the congress, just as the Albanian party pledged itself not to reestablish relations with its "arch enemies" - the Soviet Union which remains "a social imperialist power" and the United States which re-

mains "an imperialist power". Mr Alia does oot seem to have any serious rivals in the leadership; Mr Hoxha, before he died, liquidated all the potential rivals. Again Mr Alia seems to have struck an alliance with the late leader's widow. Nexmia, who is obviously the power behind the scenes and who has recently been elevated to head the Democratic Front.

The new party leader, Mr
Ramiz Alia, has set the tone of
the Albanian Communist
Party Congress in Tirana by
pledging unswerving commitment to the ideals of the late in introducing modest chan-

ges.
In fact, he spoke of a "harmful metaphysical idea that there is no need for ously intends to introduce modest stimulants to exert more work discipline and

Tirana drags itself onward happy. They lounge gracefully in cases during working hours,

From Roger Boyes
East Europe Correspondent

Albania, the most isolated and backward country in Europe, yesterday tried anconvincingly to look to the future as its well-disciplined met to chart the course of the next five years.

It is the first party congress since the death last year of Mr Enver Hoxha, but the writ of the old leader is still holy and the new party chief, Mr Ramiz Alia, is changing direction

Outside the Congress Hall, the extrordinary country which broke away from the Warsaw Pact in 1968, resembles a Ruritanian princedom.

There are almost no cars those that exist were donate by the Chinese in the 1950s now, patched togethe s, they crawl the empty roads like top heavy insects.

There are no traffic lights; none needed for the horse-drawn carts with rubber tyres. On each street corner there

most houses now have electricity and television antennas

But there is pressure for

change. The average age of the three million Albanians is 26 and at least some of them want the country to be more than a

materials like chrome. Mr

and differs from Hoxha in

recognizing the need to seek

foreign support in modernizing industry.

nias at burning bridges — breaking with Yugoslavia in 1948, with "revisonist" Mos-

cow after the death of Stalin,

with the Warsaw Pact after

Whereas Hoxha was a ge

Alia listens to these ru

e exporter of rare raw

are wall-posters of Marx, Engels, Leois and, most strikingly, Josef Stalin. Instead of road signs at crossroads, there are quotations from the large collected works of Hoxba.

As fringe Stalinist groups in the West sometimes point out, Albania, which has stayed true to Stalin, is a country with no taxes, no terrorism, no rich, no poor, no divorce, no drugs, no standing army, no foreign lebt, no unemployment and no

working churches (religious are banned), no beards (foreign decadence) and no private

But travellers often declare and with China in the 1970s that Albaniaus, despite the mainfold restrictions - and Mr Alia has given a high-level reception to East German the unpleasant lurking presence of the Sigurimi, the secret officials and encouraged trade police - are not visibly ma-Bloc members like Poland.

A technician adjusting a display model of the Chinese shoulder-fired, infra-red guided anti-aircraft missile in preparation for the Asian defence technology exhibition which opens in Peking today. China puts its defence hardware on display

turret and an American Boshmaster gun stands in front of the China Pavilion at Peking's International Exhibition Centre ready to receive hordes of admirers at the Asian defence technology exhibition, which

opens today. While the Chinese capital has hosted other defence exhibitions in recent years, this one is different. It is the first time that China has publicly shown some of the naval vessels, missiles and

armoured vehicles that it sells. "The Chinese are far more ccommodating and open about their own equipment, and far more inquisitive about ours than they were two years ago," a visiting British defence analyst said.

A total of 158 companies missile frigates.

A Chinese infantry fighting from 12 countries will be vehicle with a Vickers gun attempting to sell their wares. attempting to sell their wares. Some 1,000 pieces of military hardware will be displayed; with 400 of that total Chinese.

Britain, Canada, China, France and Italy each have large pavilions. The United States and West Germany have mounted smaller pres-

Among the British firms represented at the exposition are Vickers, Marconi, Plessey, Racal, Thorn EMI and West-

land Helicopters.
On display in the China
Pavilion are Long March III rockets, battalion command. vehicles, self-propelled rockets, missiles, hand guns, mortars, troop carriers, range finders and other optical instruments, as well as models of submarines and guided

Mr Ling's piece of the action

Factory 'owners' thrive in Shenyang

From Robert Grieves, Shenyang

Shenyang's new status as have to strengthen our plant nomic reform is well illus-trated by the leasing of ailing factories to individuals. That is the kind of entrepreneurialism that has not been seen in

China since before 1949. Mr Ling Fanzhon, aged 43, was, until recently, the assistant engineer and manager of the Shenyang Auto Fuel Pamp Factory. Today he is still the assistant engineer and manager of the factory. But now be owns a piece of the action, has invested 40,000 yuan (£7,500) in plant expansion, and runs the plant the way he thinks it should be run.

There are things that I have wanted to do here, but never had the chance to do. This is a good opportunity for me," said Mr Ling, a slightly-built, bespectacled man.

Before Mr Ling leased the

plant, "workers were not making any money, the plant was not making money, and production was poor". Communist Party chiefs at the plant held meetings when they wished without consulting Mr Ling, frequently disrupting production.

"Now," said Mr Ling, "the workers come to me and ask when they can have a party

meeting."

The factory is still owned by the municipality. But the city has, in effect, leased it to Mr Ling oo the basis of a threeyear contract; for 60,000 years in 1984, for 80,000 years last year, and for 120,000 years this year. If Mr Ling could not prevent production from falling, he would have been personally liable for some of the deficit and his lease would not be renewed.

As it happens, Mr Ling has done very well for everyone concerned. Three years ago the plant's production value totalled 920,000 yuan, with a net profit of 46,000 yuan. In the first year of his stewardship output rose to 1,320,000 yuan, with a net profit of 84,000 yuan. Last year the production value rose to 1,920,000 yuan, with a net profit of 405,000 yuan.

The annual incomes of the plant's 143 workers increased from 804 years in 1983 to 1,200 yuan last year. "The workers have become more active, and their living standards have improved," observed Mr Ling.

net profit attracted industrial income taxes (at a 55 per cent rate) and other expenses. A four-storey addition to the plant is being built at a cost of 1.2 million yuan. Mr Ling has is owned by the Shenyang invested 40,000 yuan of that figure. The city and factory are "Peking cannot let just anymatching that loan. But Mr Ling is not doing badly. His income last year amounted to 40,000 yuan, or more than

come more workers, doubling ends remains to be seen."the workforce to 300. "We Concluded.

de in r

China's laboratory of eco- administration, our marketing skills, and our product quality," said Mr Ling
Mr Ling has also won the
right to here and fire employ-

ees if they do a bad job. That would not have been tolerated under the old system.

The examples of Shenyang's economic reforms inevitably give rise to two questions: Why Shenyang? Why now? Shanghai, the country's traditional industrial base, has begun experimenting with a stock market, but has done little else that Shenyang is attenuting.

Some observers argue that Shenyang's relative quiet has made for better observation of such economic experiments.
"Shanghai is a big coastal city," and the coastal cities are not really China," a Western diplomat said. "The central Government wanted to see if the interior of the country could support such reforms.

The prime reason, however, appears to be personal connections at the government level.
Mr Li Changchun, aged 43,
the acting governor of Liso-

China's economic laboratory Part 2

ning province, was formerly mayor of Shenyang. It is Mr Li, said city officials, who has spearheaded the economic reform movement in the city.

"He called us into his office today and gave a spirited talk on what we must do to advance the reforms," one offi-cial said. "He asked us to press forward." If Mr Li and others. such as Mr Wu Disheng, the Mayor of Shenyang, succeed. their careers at the national level would be made. They cannot fail to know that Mr Zhao Ziyang, China's Premier, forged his reputation carrying out agricultural re-forms in Sichuan Province.

But these young, so called "third generation" leaders (after Mr Deng Xiaoping, who is a first, or Long March genera-tion leader, and Mr Zhao, who is a second generation leader), know they must tread care-But last year's 405,000 yuan part would end their political careers and mark a setback for Mr Deng's supporters in Pek-

12

20.

-

I va

For that reason Mr Ling is a

"Peking cannot let just anyone try out these new ideas, said a Western diplomat.

"And they cannot let a nationally-owned factory risk failure. With the expansion will interesting road. Where it

Madrid praise for **Basques**

From Richard Wigg Madrid

Señor José Barrionnevo, the Spanish Interior Minister, broke through a barrier of suspicion yesterday to praise the "efficiency" of the Basque autoaomous police force which rescued a local industrialist on Sunday from his ETA kidnappers after 18 days

in captivity.
The Minister was in Vitoria for the funeral of Genaro García Andoain, the political head of the Basque police, who was killed when his men stormed the mountain cave ETA used as a prison. The rescue operation,

supervised personally by Genaro Andoain, was the first time the Basque autonomous police has battled out a kidnapping on its own. They were helped to locate the ETA hideout by a local

Basque question.

For the Basque Govern-ment the "baptism of fire" of its police force represented a boost for the long-standing demand that devolution means Spain's national police handing over responsibility for security matters in the

phone call. The action was of significance for the whole

region. Genaro Andoain, aged 64, was machine-graned to death as one of the three ETA men-guarding Señor Lucio Agina-galde, aged 69, the industrialist, came out defying an order to surrender. order to surrender.

The two other members of

the prisoo commando were arrested, but the third, the presumed killer, escaped into the mountains. The action comes only 10 days before campaigning in the Basque general election

opens. It could help the Basque Nationalist Party, in power until oow, while depriving the Socialists, who are challenging it, of exclusive claims to the law and order

vote.

Interrogating the two captured men led yesterday to the discovery of an ETA arms. cache nearby.

Burst pipe blamed for blast

Vienna (Renter) — Bulgaria yesterday blamed a lack of safety checks for an explosion that killed 17 people at the country's biggest chemical

complex. . An article in the trade union daily newspaper Trud, said preliminary investigations suggested that Saturday's ac-cident had been caused by a ruptured pipe at the plant at

Devnya, near Varna. 18 executions

Washington (AP) - Eighteen prison inmates were executed in the United States in 1985, bringing the oumber of executions to 50 since capital punishment was reinstituted nearly a decade ago, the Government reported.

Delhi (Reuter) - Punjab police have shot dead a Sikh extremist wanted for the massacre of 13 bus passengers

Suspect killed

in Muktsar on July 25. Muslims held

Cairo (Reuter) - More than 100 Muslim extremists were arrested during a clash be-tween police and fundamentalist groups in Asyut in which one person died.

Hydrofoil fire Buenos Aires (Reuter) - At least four people died and 14 least four people circu and in-were missing after a hydrofoll caught fire and cansized be-tween the Uruguayan port of Colonia and Buenos Aires.

11 saved Hong Kong (Reuter) military belicopter rescued 11 children from a boat stranded on a mud bank after they were deserted by smugglers bring-ing them to Hong Kong from China

Pet spared

Brisbane (Reuter) - A-farmer aged 68 had an arm amputated after being bitten by his per crocodile, but the reptile was spared at request and sent to a zoo.



Every day, Reed Paper and Board's mill at Aylesford in Kent produces enough newsprint for 2 million newspapers. As well as Reed Newsprint, the Aylesford mill also manufactures vast quantities of paper and board for the corrugated case industry.

All the heat and steam for the paper making machines and the extensive papermill complex is now provided by boilers using British coal.

Five Babcock fluidised bed boilers, each rated at

65,000 lb of steam/hr, are at the heart of a totally

new plant with integrated coal and ash handling. Asked why coal was preferred to oil, Reed Paper and Board's Director of Purchasing, Michael Gadd comments: The present low price of oil highlights its biggest problem. Continual price fluctuation makes long-term cost planning impossible. Yes, the price is down today, but sooner or later it will bounce back up again. We cannot live with that

kind of situation. Tactical planning isn't for us-for

capital-intensive industries such as paper making, we must plan strategically over the next decade." And for that we need the price stability of coal.

Reed Paper and Board, like many other forwardthinking companies, have turned to British Coal when it comes to an important investment in the future.

Act now for real help with conversion costs A Government Grant Scheme currently supports conversion to coal by providing up to 25% of the eligible capital costs. Loans at favourable terms (including deferred repayments) are also available from the European Coal and Steel Community.

The plant and the technology

industrial requirements can be met from a comprehensive range of packaged or purpose designed units with a variety of boiler and furnace types and ratings, all backed by a British Coal free technical service. Modern coal plant is fully

automatic with completely enclosed handling - a concept that meets the economic and aesthetic needs of the UK's leading industrial companies. A final word from Malcolm Edwards, British

Coal's Commercial Director: 'No other source of energy can match British Coal's supply and pricing profile. The Government Grant Scheme, which isn't due to end until mid-1987, can make converting to coal one of the soundest investments your company has ever made. The time to talk is now. artornation please till an the coupon and send at to the industrial Branch

مكانوانك

extended as 34 die in rioting

Karachi (Reuter) - Paki-stani troops extended a three-ed to other ethnic groups. day-old curfew into new districts of Karachi yesterday after a night raid by one ethnic community on another which took the death toll from four days of rioting to at least 34.

Witnesses said that soldiers swept into six new districts in Politician arrested: jeeps yesterday morning, an-Mumtaz Ali Bhutto, a leading nouncing the restriction over politician and cousin of the loudspeakers.

The riots have paralysed Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, said yeseconomic activity in Karachi. More than half the city is under curfew and troops, who have shoot-on-sight orders, have killed at least three a 90-day detention order.

Police said they also had

offenders. Schoolchildren and students have stayed away from classes and examinations have been postponed. Residents said some areas of the sprawling city had begun to run short of vegetables and meat.

Hospital doctors said six people were killed in a raid soon after midnight yesterday in the suburb of Orangi Town, making a total of at least 28 dead in Karachi. Another six were killed in Hyderabad, 110

miles to the east.
Witnesses said that at least three jeep-loads of heavilyarmed Pathans sprayed bullets and set houses on fire in an area occupied mainly by Mojahir immigrants from Bihar. Doctors at a nearby hospital reported six dead and 15 wounded.

aborati

Burst!

hian:

for b

id

for

The riots broke out on Friday after a gun battle between Pathans and a procession of Mohajirs, migrants to Pakistan from other parts of former British India.

The two communities have Pathan population. clashed frequently over the past 20 years as the Mohajirs campaigned to end what they saw as discriminatory work edly and education quotas and lives.

The official news agency APP said the Prime Minister, Mr Mohammad Khan Juncio.

had directed a delegation of National Assembly deputies to visit Karachi to try to stop the ethnic feuding. executed Prime Minister Mr

terday he had been arrested. He told Reuters by telephone that he was being taken to Karachi's central jail under

arrested Mr Bhutto's son-inlaw, Rizwan Kehr, a politician from Hyderabad, and had a warrant for the former Justice Minister, Mr Abdul Hafiz Pirzada, who left the city

earlier yesterday. Mr Bhutto and Mr Pirzada who held cabinet posts under Zulfikar Ali Bhutto in the 1970s, returned from Britain five months ago to form a pressure group to champion the three smaller of Pakistan's four provinces.

• Quetta arrest: Malik Moh-ammad Yousaf Pir Alizai, a former provincial minister Baluchistan, was arrested in Quetta on Sunday in connection with an armed clash between rival groups in Quet-ta on last Wednesday (Hassan Akhtar writes). More than a dozen people are reported to have been arrested.

The Quetta clash was said to be the worst in many years in Baluchistan's capital between the Baluch and the indigenous

The Government imposed a curfew in most of the city to control rioting which report-edly has claimed up to 10





eluded capture by jogging through riot police lines in a tracksuit, police sources said yesterday (Reuter, AFP

report). On Tuesday, Mr Kim, aged 22, was elected head of a "Natio Straggle Committee Against Dictatorship and Foreign Forces" during a rally grouping leftist stu-dents from 26 Seonl colleges in the grounds of Konkuk University.

When police dispersed the demonstrators, Mir Kim is alleged to have led more than 1,000 students in

occupying five campus buildings. They held out until Friday, when 7,000 police with helicopters, tear gas and water campon ended their defiance. By this time, however, Mr Kim

was long gone.

The authorities announced yes terday that 1,274 dissident stuhave been formally arrested for involvement in last week's violent university protests. Yesterday, some 50 family members of arrested stu-dents marched around Myongdong Cathedral in the capital (above) with dents arrested at Konkuk Universit

Some 4,000 people attended a 20th

Way the 1250

cathedral About 800 policemen were po-sitioned around the cathedral and police asked the Catholic Church to make sure the meeting was a purely religious event.

Despite a warning of harsh punishment for any illegal activities, some participants raised their fists and chanted anti-Government and anti-US slogans after a Mass celebrated by Cardinal Stephan Souhwan Kim. The meeting broke up peacefully. Police said the Catholic Farmers'

association, based in the southern provincial city of Taejon, issued

dissidents and tro had prepared anti-Government plac-

The authorities were alarmed because the meeting was sponsored by an umbrella dissident group and the slogan put forward was "Towards the Liberation of Farmers and Unifica-

tion (of the Korean peninsula)".

Cardinal Kim, who returned to Seoul from Rome on Smday, said he was very distarbed by the current political situation and called publicly for the first time for a meeting between President Chun and oppos tion leaders Mr Kim Dae Jung and

Bourguiba party wins all seats

Tunis (Reuter) - President Bourguiba's ruling party, chal-lenged by 15 independents only, won all 125 seats in Tunisia's general election, official returns published yes-

terday revealed. The vote was boycotted by opposition groups, some of whom accused the authorities of artificially boosting turnout

figures.
The official TAP news agency published figures saying that the Parti Socialiste Destourien (PSD), allied with trade union and other national organizations in a "Patriotic Union", won a vote of confidence with the turnout ranging between .75 and 93 per

The new National Assembly is elected for a five-year term. The PSD also won all the seats in the last election, But two opposition leaders

queried the official reports of a high turnout. They are too high. That's certain," Mr Mohamed Belhadj Amor, the leader of the recognized Popular Unity Party (PUP), said.
He estimated turnout at about half the official figures in four districts his party

Opposition parties boycould Sunday's vote because of disqualification of their candidates in key districts, arrests of supporters and bans on their publications.

n M

Gandhi restores state democracy

From Our Own Correspondent, Delhi

gun the third year of his rule by finally hammering out a compromise to restore democratic government to the Dr Faroon's national conporthernmost state of Jammuand Kashmir.

Dr Farooq Abdullah, who was deposed as Chief Minister by a split in his party, the The coelition will dominate National Conference, which the State Assembly when it was engineered by Mrs Indira Gandhi in 1984, has been led to assume power at the head of a coalition govern- group coa ment with Mr Gandhi's Con- of the 78-member house. Con-

Dr Farooq, son of the old
Lion of Kashmir, Sheikh
Mohammed Abdullah, has
been pressing for new elections following the dismissal
of the transport accounts the power from Thursday

That government, led by his brother-in-law, Mr G. M. Shah, who regarded himself as the Sheikh's political heir, was removed after proving incompetent to deal with a rapidly vising ways of

Mr Rajiv Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, has be-in March or April next year, with the coalition government holding power until then.

Under the terms of the deal, ference will have six of the posts in a 10-member Cabinet, Congress will hold the other

The coalition will dominate meets in Jammu City, in a few days' time.

The new Chief Minister's gress has 25 members while Mr Shah's faction will provide

of the turncoat government that succeeded him.

when the ordinance imposing that succeeded him.

with a rapidly rising wave of fondamentalism in the mainly-Muslim Kashmir Valley.

Now the compromise envis-

Unrest in West Bengal

Nepali arson mars the **Festival of Light**

From Michael Hamlyn, Darjeeling

The Gorkha National Liberation Front (GNLF), which is agitating for a separate state within India for the people of Nepali origin, hanned it. In-stead of lighting candles and homes the citizens watched across the valley as other people's houses burned. On the eve of the festival at

the weekend, Darjeeling residents lined the steep ledges and balconies of the town and gazed 20 miles into the distant hillsides where seven or eight columns of smoke rose into the

sparkling mountain air.
They looked grimly, knowing that, with the onset of winter in these parts, to be

"Nepalis have started kill-ing Nepalis," said one West-

The militants of the GNLF are trying to eradicate opposition to their campaign by attacking the houses of members and supporters of the Communist Party of India (Marxist) the raling party in West Bengal. The CPI(M) members retaliate.

"Every day they are attacking our supporters," com-plained Mr Ananda Pathak, the CPI(M) MP for the town. Twelve of our people have been killed in clashes."

Mr Pathak was himself the victim of violent attack recently and dynamite has been used to try to destroy the

Diwali, the Indian Festival of Lights, which is for the Hindu what Christmas is for the Christian, was not celebrated this year in the three hill-subdivisions of Darjeeling district.

"They have been fighting a fairly grim battle in areas where the CPI(M) retain some inflaence," said Mr G. Balagopalan, the district magistrate and chief government official in the area.

Mr Balagopalen admits that there is little he can do to prevent the outbreaks of mu-tual arson in the hill villages. He has imported a further two would be shot on sight.

while," Mr Balagopalan said, "but then they got wise to it. The police are rarely within

range."
The GNLF demand for freedom from the oppressive rale of the West Bengal govecament in Calcutta is playing on a deep seated sense of persecution among the people of Nepali origin, who feel that they are not fully recognized as Indian citizens.

They have rejected pro-posals from the rating party that they should be given an autonomous status within the

meanwhile is playing a cool game. If it can calm the Nepali passions and at the same time keep the state united there is bound to be some considerable benefit for the Congress Party in state elections early next

Accordingly, Mr Subash Ghising, the GNLF leader, is expecting to be invited to Delhi for talks within the next week. If he is not, a renewed campaign of boycott, strike and profest is promised.

Autumn windfalls from Sainsbury's.



Home Produced perlb 86p* Fresh Beef Mince Sainsbury's Irish 99p perib Cheddar Brussels Sprouts (loose) per lb Satsumas (loose) Sainsbury's Fresh Pasteurised Milk 4 pints Sainsbury's White Burger Buns хб Sainsbury's Economy 59p 2lbGarden Péas Sainsbury's Sweetmeal Digestive Sainsbury's Tomato Ketchup 69p (Easy Squeeze Plastic Bottle) Sainsbury's

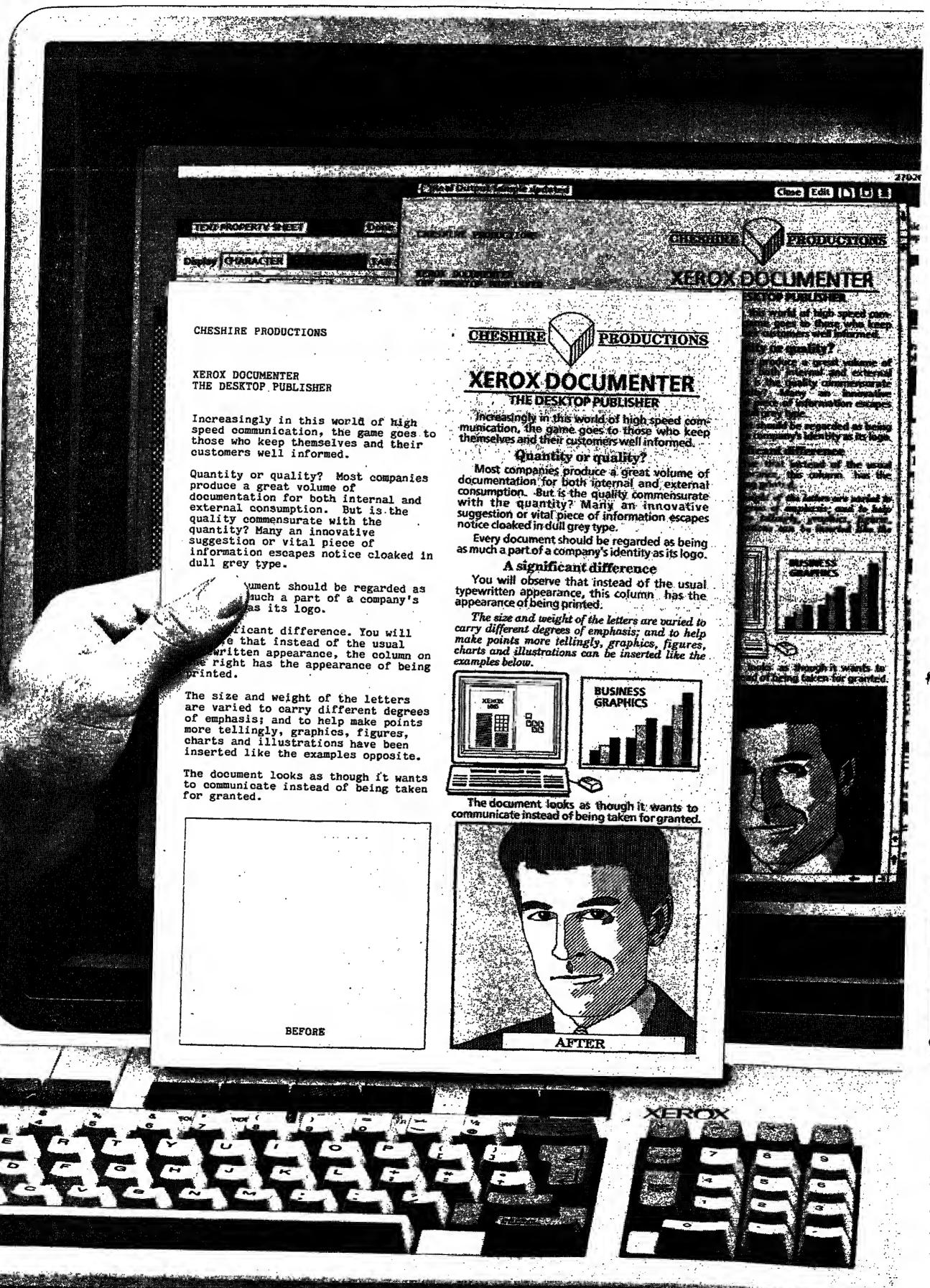


Vendona's Classic Blend 99P
Coffee Granules 100g



*PRICE VALID UNTIL 7 NOVEMBER. ALL MERCHANDISE IS SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY. SOME LINES ARE AVAILABLE AT LARGER BRANCHES ONLY

ACTUAL SIZE



RANK XEROX

Now more than ever people judge a company by how successfully it presents itself on paper.

A dull, grey typewritten page will produce a dull, grey seen-it-allbefore response—even for brilliant new ideas.

But now it's simple for you to create a positive impression both inside and outside your company: with a crisply printed document in which your words are enhanced by tables, graphics and illustrations helpfully located exactly where you want them.

That's the attention-getting effect you can achieve with the new Rank Xerox Documenter.

Neat yet complete, in one perfectly co-ordinated desktop publishing unit, it combines screen, keyboard, mouse, computer and a laser printer that doubles as a copier.

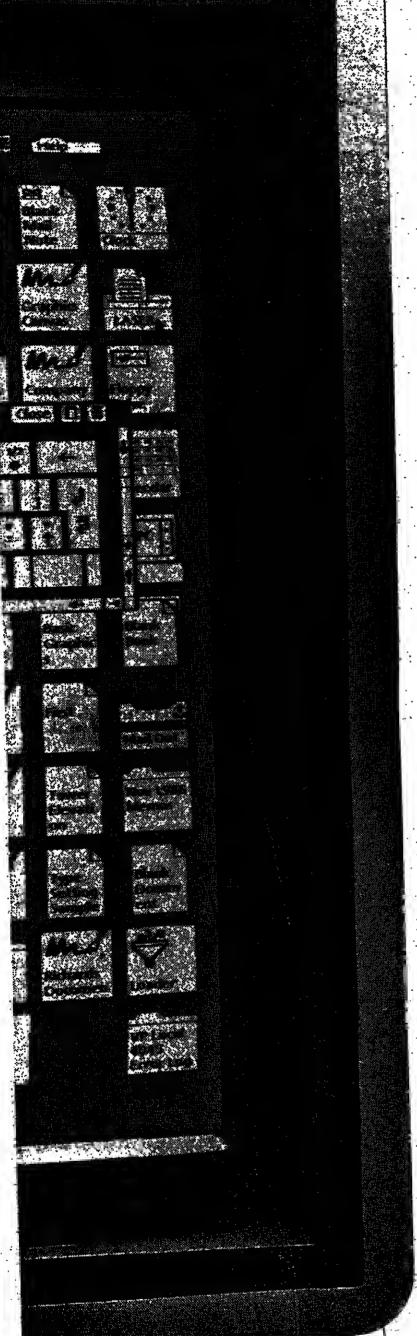
What you create on the uniquely large screen using the mouse is what your readers will see on paper. Actual size, actual typeface, actual graphics. But with the added authority of laser perfect print that you would expect from a company with the printing heritage of Rank Xerox.

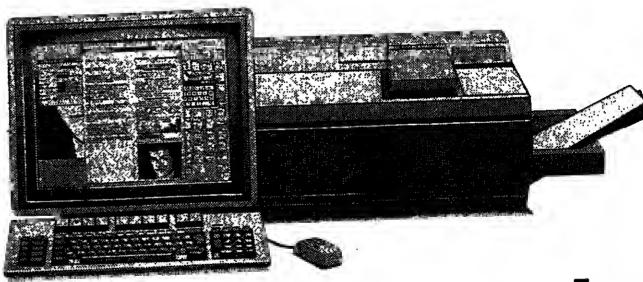
And with no computer experience needed, it's one step further towards the goal of Xerox research. Electronic office technology with a

human face. Try it and you'll see: with the Documenter, Rank Xerox opens up a whole new world of desktop publishing.

RANK XEROX Changing the face of your company. o M

Look how easily Rank Xerox can change the face of your company.





Xerox Documenter the Desktop Publisher

Call us FREE on 0800 444 180

NameCompany	Title	,
The following details will assist us in helping you. ★ I would like to attend □ a demonstration □ a sen	ninar	001

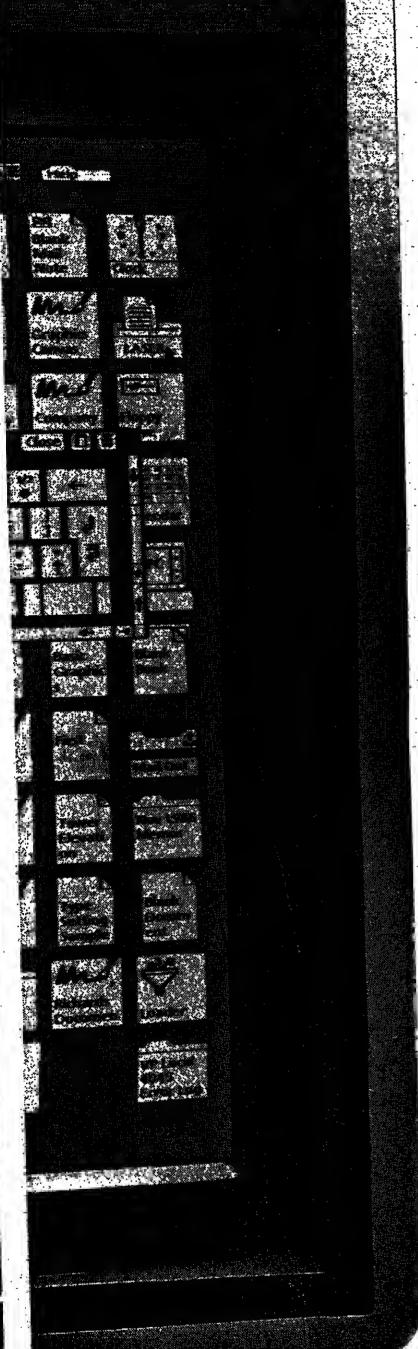
★ Number of staff in your office: up to 50 ☐ 50 + ☐

* Any particular application you envisage for the Documenter

Find out the facts fast. To Rank Xerox (UK) Ltd,

★ Are you considering any alternative system? □Yes□No * Is your company an existing Rank Xerox User? □ Yes □ No

FREEPOST, (BS3333), Bristol BS1 4YP.



And the second s

Raising responsibility issue

Before Lord Lane, Lord Chief Justice, Mr Justice Kennedy and Mr Justice Owen (Judement October 311

The words of section 2(2) of the Humicide Act 1957, providing that "it shall be for the defence in prove" diminished responsibility, and only dictated which party shouldered the burden once the issue was raised, but also left it to the defence in decide whether the defence to decide whether the issue should be raised at all.

The Court of Appeal so stated when dismissing the appeal of Culin Frederick Campbell from his conviction nn July 26, 1985 at Reading Crown Court (Mr Justice Kenneth Jones and a jury) of murder.

Mr Michael Burton, QC and Mr Richard Slowe (neither of whom appeared below), as-signed by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the appellant; Mr Peter Bowsher, QC and Mr William Powell for the Crown.

THE LORD CHIEF JUS-TICE said that at the trial it was accepted that the appellant had killed a young woman. He pleaded guilty to manslaughter by reason of provocation, but that plea was not acceptable to

The jury heard a consultant psychiatrist, Dr MacKeith, who was called by the defence to give evidence as to the appellant's state of mind, which it was submitted could assist the jury nn the issue of provocation.

Befure their Lordships it was submitted that in the light of what was said by Dr MacKeith the judge should have directed the jury to consider not unly provocation but also dimin-ished responsibility, even though the issue of diminished responsibility was never raised for the appellant by leading counsel below.

There was clear evidence

European Law Report

was discerned.
In their Lordships' judgment

it was clear that the doctor never addressed himself in his ev-idence to the final matter which would have to be proved by the defence in order to establish defence in order to establish diminished responsibility, namely that the abnormality was such as substantially to impair the mental responsibility of the appellant for his acts and omissions in doing the killing.

Acenrdingly, when Dr MacKeith left the witness box there was not before the jury even prima facie evidence of the defence of diminished responsibility.

If in fact there had been prima

responsibility.

If in fact there had been prima facie evidence, a difficult situation could have arisen. It was unnecessary for their Lordships in this case to attempt to resolve

Where on the evidence a defence such as self-defence or provocation could be said to exist a judge had to leave that defence to the jury, even if it was not relied upon by those appearing for the defendant at the trial, and it was submitted that the same ours should be cast upon same ones should be cast upon the trial judge if there was evidence of diminished responsibility.

responsibility was to point out to defence counsel, in the abto detence counsel, in the ab-sence of the jury, what he had detected, so that the defence could decide whether they re-garded the issue as one for the ry to consider.

Unnecessary appeals The LORD CHIEF JUSTICE

Regina v McEvilly

consideration. During submissions on Octo-ber 28, Mr Brian Leary, QC, who did not appear below for However, it seemed to their Lordships that section 2(2) of the 1957 Act not only dictated which party shouldered the burden of proof once the issue was raised, but also left in to the defence to decide whether the issue should be raised at all.

As the Court of Appeal indicated in R v Kooken ((1981) 74 Cr App R 30, 33) this was really an optional defence, and, at least in cases where the defendant was represented by counsel, it seemed to their Lordships that the most that a trial judge should do if he detected, or thought that he detected, cylidence of diminished responsibility was to point out

The judge's knowledge of the evidence available in relation to responsibility would inevitably be limited, and if he did more than their Lordships had indicated be might cause serious damage to a defence which had been put forward, without add-ing anything to the case. Solicitors: Director of Public

The Court of Appeal (Lord asked if counsel knew whether Lane, Lord Chief Justice, Mr the Chelmsford Crown Court Justice Kennedy and Mr Justice had been provided with the Owen) reduced from nine years Encyclopaedia of Current to six a sentence on Michael Sentencing Practice. If it had James McEvilly, a police informer, who pleaded guilty at attention, the present appeal Chelmsfird Crown Court would doubtless have been unconstant. had been provided with the Encyclupaedia of Current Sentencing Practice. If it had been drawn to the judge's (Judge Greenwood) to four counts of robbery with 11 similar uffences taken into Much public money was needlessly expended on un-necessary sentence appeals. Per-

haps the present case would result in the Lord Chancellor's Department expediting the pro-vision of that work to all crown abnormality of the appellant's mind in the form of epilepsy, and on EEG examination struc-

Committal order decision is final

Regins v Horseferry Road Magistrates Court, Ex parte Berustein Before Sir Juhn Arnold, Presi-

[Judgment October 28] After making a committal order following enforcement proceedings against a father for non-payment of arrears of child maintenance, magistrates had power to review the order for committed under section 18 of the Maintenance Orders Act 1958; nevertheless the decision to make the committal order was a final decision and the magistrate should have acceded to the father's request for a case

to the father's request for a case to be stated.
Sir John Arnold, President of the Family Division, sitting as an additional judge of the Queen's Bench Division, so stated when ordering that mandamus should issue against Mr Eric Crowther, Horseferry Road Stimendiary Magistrate. Road Stipendiary Magistrate, who had refused to state a case on the application of Mr Gerald Bernstein, who had sought judicial review.

Miss Pamela Scriven for the applicant; the magistrate did not appear and was not represented.

THE PRESIDENT said that the father, now divorped from the mother, had been required to pay maintenance for his two children. Arrears amounted to about £900 and there had been enforcement proceedings on December 14, 1985. Both parents had been in person below.

The magistrate had made an order suspending the issue of a warrant of committal of the father to prison for six weeks on condition that he paid £955 before December 31, 1985. The stipendiary magistrate had been asked to state a case.

There were substantial grounds on which to appeal to the Divisional Court of the Family

report which was not in court; report which was not in court; there was the question whether the father had refused to pay the arrears or had been cuipably neglectful.

There was also the question whether the stipendiary mag-istrate had considered the well established practice that the court would not enforce more than one year's arrears.

It appeared that the mag-istrate took the view that he had not come to a final decision and that there was no power to state a case until a final decision had been reached: see Streames v Copping ([1985] OB 920; The Times February 25, 1985). That was a very different case.

The decision to make the conditional committal order was a final decision not-withstanding the power to review under section 18 of the 1958 Act. The magistrate should have acceded to the request to state a case. The order of mandamus would issue. Solicitors: Hallmark Carter

Corrections

In D. S. Q. Property Ca Ltd v Lotus Cars Ltd and Others (The Times November 1) the first paragraph of our summary of Mr Justice Millett's judgment that Lotus Cars Ltd, a limited that Lotus Cars Ltd, a limited company incorporated and res-ident in Northern Ireland, was in receivership and liquidation was wrong. It was and is D. S. Q. Property Co that was incor-porated and resident in N. Ireland and was now in receiver-ship and liquidation.

In Kininmonth v Chie Adjudication Officer (The Times, October 17) all references to section 21 of the Child Care Act 1980 should have read section 21(1)(a).

Strasbourg

Damages for delay in hearing extradition case

Befnre W. Ganshof Van Der Meersch, President and Judges D. Bindschedler-Robert, G. Lagergren, J. Pinheiro Farinha, B. Walsh, C. Russo and R. Registrar M.-A. Eissen

(Case No 4/1985/90/137) [Judgment October 21]

When a person, against whom action was being taken with a view to extradition, requested provisional release from detention, article 5(14) of the European Convention on Human Rights required that be be provided in some way or annuher the benefit of an adversarial procedure and that the lawfulness of his detention be

release were rejected by the Swiss Federal Court after 31 days in one instance and 46 days in the other. He alleged a breach

Having attempted unsuccess fully to achieve a friendly settlement, the European Commission of Human Rights irew up a report, adopted nn December 13, 1984, establishing the facts and expressing the ad been a breach of article 5(4) since the requirements of proce-ture and speed laid down therein had not been complied

ARBICAN HALL 628 8795/63

with in the proceedings in influence in such a sensitive Switzerland a court hearing question.

Switzerland a court hearing extradition cases confined itself

question.

Article 5(4) provides: "Everyone who is deprived of his liberty by arrest or detention shall be entitled to take proceedings by which the lawfulness of his detention shall be decided his detention shall be decided for the applicant did not stand up to a court and his speedily by a court and his release ordered if the detention is not lawful."

In its judgment, the European Court of Human Rights beld as

In the first place, Mr Sanchez-Reisse complained of the fact that he had not been able to apply directly to a court. Being obtiged, like anyone who was detained with a view to extra-dision to turn first of all the anyone. decided speedily.

Mr Sanchez-Reisse was arrested in Switzerland with a view in his extradition to Argentice with his extradition to Argentice with the caramined his request for provisional release and gave an npinion thereon, he did not have, so he maintained, direct access to the judicial authority competent to hear a request by

article 5(4) of the him for provisional release. The Court considered that the intervention of the office did not impede the applicant's access to the Federal Court or limit the latter's power of review. Morenver, it might meet a legitimate concern; as extradition, by its very nature, involved a state's international relations, it was utive should have an apportu-nity to express its views on a measure likely to have an

It had no basis in the actual text or article 5(4). What was more, it lost sight of the fact that Swiss law, by requiring the assistance of a lawyer, afforded an important guarantee to the

person concerned by an extradition procedure. Mr Sanchez-Reisse also al-leged that he should have had an opportunity of replying to the office's opinion, which was ex hypothesi negative since its very existance presupposed a refusal on the part of the administrative

plained of the fact that be had not been able to appear - either as nf right or on his application argue the case for his release. In his view, that was the cause of the worsening of his state of health, which was the main

ground of his requests for release. The lack of any contact with a court was, he said, incompatible with the very nature of habeas corpus. It was all the harsher as detention with a view to extra-

dition afforded the detained fewer points of reference than ordinary pre-trial detention: in to reviewing compliance with the conditions of the Treaty and

of the charge. In the Court's opinion, article 5(4) required in the present case that Mr Sanchez-Reisse be provided, in some way or another, with the benefit of an ad-

thus did not consider the merits

versarial procedure.

Giving him the possibility of submitting written comments on the office's opinion would have constituted an appropriate means, but there was nothing to show that be was offered such a possibility.

The result required by article

5(4) could also have been at-tained if he had appeared in person before the Federal Court. Viewed as a whole, therefore, the procedure followed did not fully comply with the guarantees afforded by article 5(4). In so far as the length of the proceedings was concerned, the total duration of periods consid-

ered was 31 day and 46 days respectively. The concept of "speedily" could not be defined in the determined in the light of the

circumstances of each case. In that connection, the extrabackcloth to the requests for release and necessarily influenced the Federal Police Office's and subsequently the Federal Court's consideration of

Furthermore, in this area, whenever a foreign state's re-quest for extradition did not, at the nutset, appear unacceptable to the authorities of the country

in which the person concerned in which the person concerned was present, detention was the rule and release the exception.

Nevertheless, there was no reason to believe that the problem — weighing the risks of maintaining the applicant's detention and those of provisionally releasing him — had been a complex one.

More particularly, the extradition case-file had been under examination for anonyminately.

cution case-file had been under examination for approximately a year. The decisions in questions had therefore not been taken "speedily" within the meaning of article 5(4).

The claim for "just satisfaction" under article 50 of

the Convention submitted by the applicant concerned only francs) and travel and hotel expenses (1,868 Swiss francs). The court accepted applicant's claim. For those reasons the court held:

1 By five votes to two that there had been a violation of article 5(4) of the Convention on account of the non-compliance with procedural guarantees; 2 By six votes to one that there had been a violation of article 5(4) on account of the failure to take decisions "speedily": 3 By six votes to one that the respondent state was to pay to the applicant 6,868 Swiss francs

for costs and expenses.

TOURING THEATRE

A jolly - and thrilling - Sabbath ritual for the three witches

Stylistic confidence

have been engaged in a par-allel exploration of inter- Macbeth

national performance styles. Wilde, Bracknell Last year they wound up in Australia as guests of the Perth Festival, and this production, first seen earlier this year in Perth and Adelaide, derives from their visit to the Arnhem Land aboriginal communities in the Northern Territory. The result has something in comthe show. What the company have mon with Kurosawa's tribal treatment of Macbeth in Throne of Blood otherwise

Working without a director or specified casting the com-pany see themselves as a story-telling collective. In this case they have cut the text to a bare two-hour narrative. The first spoken words are "A drum, a drum" - which come after an electrifying pantomime prologue. A trio of female voices intone a gentle setting of one of the sonnets, interrupted with shattering explosions of lighting and percussion, and then the masked witches tumble on in

fter quitting Com-wall for France

close on the beels of

Peter Brook, the Footsbarn Theatre

The Royal Ballet's two problem choreographers provided the Dance Umbrella programme at Riverside on Sunday. I call them problems only because both have qualities more exciting than other ballet-making aspirants but have not yet entirely found how to use their talents.

marvellous gift for movement painfully intense relationship mount ballets almost as soon as he left school, appeared overwhelmed. He seems to rare dramatic surgency and have stepped back for a fresh start and offered three short dances, genuine workshop

pieces. A duet for himself and Simon Rice to hymn-tunes played on a tinny piano was funny in its straight-faced use of minimal gestures, full of two women briefly explored

THE ARTS

skins and feathers, dugs hanging at waist level, to enact a jolly Sabbath revel in preparation for their victim. It is thrilling, and it tells you exactly what to expect from

done is to strip the text down to zero and then reflesh it from their own aural and there are no comparisons to be visual resources. The acting style is that of Third World village comedy. There is no psychology or detailed charac-ter-work. People are clearly, good or bad: liars and deceivers telegraph their untrustworthiness with cringing postures and rolling eyes; given a chance, everybody (especially. Banquo, who puts in a set of witch's teeth to startle Mac-beth) likes a joke. Upon such passages of reflective poetry as remain, the effect is disastrous. But such passa few, and for most of the way the action develops with

It is accompanied throughout by an instrumental group who produce uncerthly atmospherics and extended numbers with violin, flute and prepared piano. In particular, they excel in combining fun with the sense of evil, as in the war dances, and the witches' jigs which sound like a thousand inserts' wings squeaking to-gether. Synchronized with such effects, there is an astounding flow of rhyth-mically lit imagery. By means of the black-on-black trick, we see Macbeth's air-drawn dagger. Lady Macbeth receives her guests in a vast display of peacock feathers which becomes a screen for secret conversations. The apparitions materialize from a huge billowing sheet, and one of the witches goes into labour to deliver the bloody child. Invention also extends to plot. In a stroke to turn the Macbeths pale with fear, the Porter notices blood on the floor.

The production can be seen this week at Warwick University's Arts Centre and at the University of East Anglia before it embarks on a tour of

Irving Wardle

Page/Burrows Riverside -

DANCE

in which Burrows, Liz Lauren Jonathan Burrows has a and Sue Glasser presented a of whom could perhaps be happy together. This had a violence of movement I would like to see Burrows and his composer, Nicholas Wilson, develop it at greater

Ashley Page combines an alert interest in the other arts with a dramatic approach to dance. In "Accident" Ballliturgical or moralizing imroom he presents an amplications. Another duet for bitious college of classical, contemporary and social danmore straightforward move-ment. Best of all was Squash, sinister atmosphere, designed

length.

by Spyros Coscinas to look like a 1920s fancy-dress ball. Page has somehow obtained from the composer John-Marc Gowans a score less boring than the mediocre rock he has provided lately for several other choreographers: it is varied with strange scratchy noises and, at times, a curious wall of static sound.

The choreography contains movement, most notably a fast trio for Catherine Becque, Fionuala Power and Page himself. But the dancers spent much time dashing into the wings to add or remove layers of clothing, and there is a that are not made clear. Page's need is probably to attempt less in any one work: perhaps his collaboration with Harrison Birtwistle at Covent Garden next summer will help him get his act together.

John Percival

8891 Ton't 7.45 GALA CON- GERT in aid of RSPS. Royal Phillips movie Orchestra. Nicho- ias Cieobury cond. Malcolm	ALDMOTCH CI-836 6404/0641	Maner,	ME.ME BURLEN	STUDIO 741 8701. TH Set	CATS APPLY DARK TO BOX OFFICE FOR RETURNS Group Booking 01-05 1807 or 01-930 5123, NOW BOOKING TO MAY 36 1997.	'ALLO' ALLO with the TV SHOW STARS Opens Test't 7pm Sub Even 8. Pri & Sat 5.30 & 8.40	Sat 1.30, 7.30, Swan Theatre, Fair Maid Tonight, Thurs. Fri 7.30, Wed. Sat 1.30, 7.30,	THAL 3 WEEKS	8 Deser SI, W1; MICHAEL POTTER
Philliermonic Orchostra, Nicho-	ALDWYCH 01-836 6404/0641 cc 01-379 6233/379 6433	DOMESTIC THE ATTER THE TOPICS	GARRECK S 01 379 6107. Lat CHE	Eves Som world president of MASSAGE by Michael Wilcox.	APPLY DARLY TO BOX OFFICE	with the TV SHOW STARS	Fair Meid Tonight, Thurs. Fr:	Must End Nov 22 THEATHE OF COMEDY presents	
las Cleobury cond. Malcokn Sinns piano.	741 9999 (no blog fee) First Call 24thr or 240 7200 UNIA STUBBS	PONNERON THEATRE SEC 3845/ 9562. ALL IN CC blog FIRST CALL 24hr 7 gay on 836 2429 NO BOOKING FEE On Sales 930	24/hr 7 day 240 7200. Org Sales 930 6123. Previews from 13 Nov. Eves 7.30. Sat 5 & 8. Opens 17	MARSAGE by Michael Wilcox.	Cruss Bootines 01-405 1567 or	A Sat 5.70 & 8.40		WHEN WE ARE MARRIED by LB. Priesby Divided by Round Eyre PORT WILL NOT FROM A MORE PLEASURABLE EYEMME ANY WILLE BY LONDON - ON THE	Recent Whitercolours and Screengrints. Until 4 November.
	UNIA STUBBE	CALL 24hr 7 day on 836 2428 NO	9306123. Previews from 13 Nov.	Ave WI 01-437-3686/7 01-434 1580. 01-434 1080. 01-734	01-930 5123, NOW BOOKING TO	W 300 000 000	THEATRE OF COMEDY	By J.B. Priester	17 Princer's Avenda Wit-
ROYAL PESTIVAL RALL, 01-	GREFITHS GEOFFHEY	DAVE CLARE	Nov at 7mm (Tues mat at 3 from	1 15611 01-434 1050 01-734	MAY 30 1967.	QUEEN'S 01-784 1166/7/	COMPANY_	Directed by Ropald Eyre	17 Princes's Arcade W1:
928 3151 CC 928 8800 Tonight 7.30pm. LPO Niese Testified Brucksor: Sympho-	JAMES WARWICK		25 Nov)	0166/7 COLSH BLAKELT		0261/0120. 24hr et 240 7200/ 379 6453. Gry Seles 930 6123. "THE BEST MUSICAL M LONDON" Gan "A WONDERFUL STAR" Mad	"The very best of Britant's counter to the principle street of the principle s	PLEASURABLE EVENNER ANY	House, Yoto, Enget and Bestim, . Uptil 4 November.
ny No.8,		THE ULTURATE EXPERIENCE	JUDI MICHAEL	"A brilliant & inventy	OLD VIC 925 7616 oc 261 1821	"THE BEST MUSICAL IN	See separate entries under:	WHERE M LONDON - OR THE	Upbl 4 November.
113 140.00	CARTOONS		DENCH WILLIAMS	"A britisent & joyousty comic performance" F. Times	From 19 Nov. For a timbed season	LONDON Gen	COSTERIOR THEATRE	WORLD' S.Express	01-499 6701
OPERA & BALLET	Last 2 weeks An adult county by Cive Barier "has everything" Allen Saddler.	CLIFF RICHARD	MR and MRS NOBODY by Keith Waterhouse Directed by Ned Sherrin	The Nettonal Thestre's acclaimed	MANUA AUTKEN	MAUREEN LIPMAN	OF COMEDY/	WYNENIAMPS 4.836 3028 ct 379	
OF ENGL & DAGGET	"has everything" Allen Saddler.	THE PORTRAVAL OF 'AKASH	by Keith Waterhouse	ALAN AYCKBOURS	JUST BORNES	LEGHARD BERKSTER'S	WHITEHALL THEATHE!	WYNDMAN'S s.836 3028 oc 379 6666/6433/1st Call 24 krs 7 days 240 7200/741 9999. Grps 836	MUSEUM OF MANAGED, BUT-
COLISEUM S 836 3151 CC		BY	reacted by reed Spenish		RAMEARA EVENG	. WONDERFUL TOWN!	VAUDEVILLE BOX Office & CC.	3962/831 2771. Eves.8. Set	Impton Gerdens, London W1. REDDEN PEOPLES OF THE AMAZON -Life in the Tropical
240 5258 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA	Directed by Tudor Davies "The andience reck with more- clative laughter" D.Tel "Side,	LAURENCE OLIVIER Mon-Fri 7.30 Thu Mat 2.30 SPECIAL CONCESSIONS at 57 at	Annual Control of the last	A CHORUS OF	JULIA POSTER	"It ripples with exchanges!"	1830 9767/5045 First Call CC: 24	mats 8	- AMAZON -Life in the Trooks
ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA	clattre laughter" D.Tel "Stell,	Mon-Fri 7.30 This Mat 2.30	1st Call 24 in 240 7200 (no bits	DISAPPROVAL	PATTI LOVE	"It ripples with excitament" S.Times "Just wonderful" D.Exp Mon-Sat 5 Mals Wed 230 Set 5	Male Wed 2.30, Sat 5.0. 8.30.	JOHN ROSEMARY	
Ton't 7.30 The Milade, Tomor 7 00 inst peri Alda	Sur James out of sight Sur 7.30 Max Wed 2.30	SPECIAL CONCESSIONS AL ST 45	GLOSE 457 1592 CC 379 6433 1st Call 24 in 240 7200 (no bits fee) 741 9999 (no bits fee) Grp Sales 530 6123, Eves 2	"Hearthreakingly funny" Gán "Hilartous" S. Times	ARIA POSTER GEORGINA BALE PATTI LOVE DIANA GIRCK ZENA WALKER		MARTIN TARVOL	MILLS HARRIS	2.50-6. Adm free.
	Even 7.30 Ment Wed 2.30 Sat 5 4 8.30	perts except Fri & Set eyes for CAP's, US40's, students & trader 16's avail 1 for before perf	Sales 930 6123, Eves 8	"A rare evening of	and	ROYAL COURT 6 CC 730 1746/	SOUTHWARD SOUTH A CO. 24 hrs 240 7200 date feel, Evis 5.0. Main Wed 2.20, Sax 5.0. 8.30. SRAIA MARTINE SUFFICIAL SOUTHWARD FATTER SLYTER SAX AND ALAH AYCHOCUSCUSTS How Play	in the N.T. production at	Street, St. James's Steri
ROYAL OPERA HOUSE 01-240-	AMERICANOPS OF SIC COLD OF	16's avail 1 hr before perf	Mats Wed 3 Set 4. Andrew Lloyd Webber Presents	comic exhibitation" Times	SUSAIRIAM YORK IN	1857. CC 24hr 7 day 280 7200 thing feet that 22 New. Even Bent. Sat Natus spen KAFKA'S BACK by Alter Burnett. Dir	ALAN AVOIDE TENSON IN	THE PETITION	Street. St. James's, SW1. 17th ANNUAL SCHEETING OF MARKET PARTINGS, From 7th OCt. 7th Nov. Daily 9.30-5.30, 34 10-1. folly flustrated Cat. 55.00. Tel: 01 839 6223/4.
1966/ 1911. Skiby info 836 5903 S CC. Tickets £1-£22.50.	836 1171. First Call (24 lus/7	I MEGUCES SINCE THEFE MISS SINCE	I FND MF A TENOD	Group Sales 01-930 6123	THE WOMEN	Both. But Mats som KAFKA'S			Oct - 7th New Profit C 70 5 7th
Balleti £2-£40 (Opera). 65 Amphi	days) 240 7200 (bkg fee). Eves	Now Seeking to April '87, SEATH AVAIL FOR PERF TON'T	'A MARVELLOUS COMBENA-	Reduced, price mets Student &	A suragely family county by Clare Soothe Luce	Richard Eyre.	"THE BUST PE THE PUNCTEST	Directed by PETER HALL	Sat 10-1. fully illustrated Cat.
sents avail on the day Former 7.30 THE NOTAL BALLET The Sheeping Beauty, Ballet Cast- ng info: 01 240 9618, Thur 7.30 THE NOTAL OPERA La Travista.	836 1171. First Call (24 hra/7 days) 240 7200 (bkg fee). Eves 7.30. Wed mat 3, Sat 4 & 5 Royal Sheksapanra Campany's	SEATE AVAIL FOR PERF TON'T	FARCICAL MOMENTS, FUNNY	"Fischiona." S. Times "A rare evolute of "A rare evolute of "Consic exhibitation" Times Evps 7.30. Meats wed and Sat 3.0. Group States 01-950 6123. Reduced, price math Statemal & QAP S and-by: Fisch Call. 2-cent 7 DAT CC SCOCKERS ON 91.246 7259 (RED SCOCKERS FEED)			"THE SHEET IS THE FAMILIEST PLAY IN LONDON, IT IS ALSO THE THOSE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE TH	SEASON ENDS 15 NOV	25.00. Tel: 01 839 6223/4.
The Sleeping Beauty, Ballet cast-	LES LIAISONS		PERFORMANCES TOUR	CC BOOKINGS ON 91 246 7290	OLIVIER 'S' 928 2252 CC (No-	807ALTY 01-831 0660 24hr cc 240 7200 cc 379 6433 741 9999	"ALAH AYEKBOLEH IS WIET-		ROYAL ACADEMY, PICCADIL
INE POYAL OPERA La Travista.	DANGEREUSES	BONMAR WAREHOUSE 240 8230 ct 379 6667/6433. TH Set	An Americae Cornedy by	WINNER OF ALL	tional Thestre's open stage)	Group Sales 930 5123	MIG AT ME BEST" S.Times	PASCAL TH CO IN THE GER-	6 inc.Sun treduced rate Sun.
	THESE PUR A TRUBET	8230 cc 379 656F/6433. TE Set	Ken Ludwig Directed by David Glipsgre	THE BEST COMEDY	Flori Street County by House	JOSEPH AND THE AMAZINE TECHNICOLOR DREAMCOAT	PERFORMANCE TO YAKE THE	MAN CONSECTION by Seman	Until 1.45) NEW ARCHITEC
#ADLEN'S WELLS 278 8918.	What's On	Ever Spin. Sat Mats 40m MAN- CHESTER ROYAL EXCH ANGE			and Brenton and David hare.	TECHNOCOLOR DREAMCOAT	BREATH AWAY! D.Tel	Floregal. Evel 8. Sat mat 5.	STHELDIC and THE SHETCH
' Extra Ports: Thurs & Fri 7.30	BRS1 CC 0400-Sup 1000-Sup 1	production of BEREID MEAVER.	COPPRISON THEATER OF CAR	MANUS FOR 1963	10.30sm, Come Mon 2.00 TRE	From 16 Dec twice daily at 2.30 & 7.30 BOOK HOW	VICTORIA PALACE SILEMA INIV	ART CAYE POPEO	LY OF 734 9062 Open daily 10 6 Inc.Sun treduced rate Sun. Until 145 NEW ARCHITECTURE. FOSTER TROGER STREAM and THE SPLETCH- BOOKS OF PECASEO Adm. for
PEKING OPERA	RAREIGAN 01 628 8795/638 8891 cc (Mon-Sun 10um-Sun) ROYAL SMAKESPEARE	Production of BERNED HEAVEN. From 10 New TREATMENT. DORY PREVAIS 8 Dec - 16 Jan.	7755. First Call oc 24hrs 240	NOW BOOKING UNTIL	PRED PEPER. Gat. Mon 7.15	7:50 2000 1004	Eves 7.30 Mals Wed & St 2.45	ARI GALLERIES	each edille) £2.50, £1.70 conc.rate or booking 01 741
PEKING OPERA THE MONKEY KING - SOO FEARS OFE NOV 11 -15 The ON	BATTERIAN THEATER INC. A.	Booking new openi	GREENWICH THE ATRE 01-058 7765. First Call or 24km 240 7200 Obg feet, Ever 7-45, mat Sai 2.30. Under Sail. I WOOD by Dylan Thoma. "Searing and Involved Implanting	APRIL 87 PRANCES DE LA TOUR AS LILLAN HELLMAN IN	GLIVER T 923 2252 CC (Na- tional Theorem open state) Ton't Tomor 7.15 PRAVEA - A Plant Streat Councy to How- ord Streat Councy to How- ord Streat Councy to How- ord Streat Councy to How 10.200m. Open Mon 2.00 File PROS PRIZE, Str. Mon 7.15 JACOMONIST AMS. THE COLONDIA.	SAVOY THEATRE CI 836 8888.	Ever 7.30 Male Wed & Sat 2.45 EXTRA XMAS MATRICES December 26.29.30 Jan 1 & 2	ANDROUSY POSTAN S A ST	9999
illan & Locknagar: 01-278 0855 for further info.	Fri 7.30. Sat 2.00 & 7.30 Mas-	Annual Control of the	by Dylan Thornes. "Searing	AS LILLIAN HELLMAN IN		CC 379 6219. 836 0479. First Call	24hr 7 day or bigs (no estra charge) on FERST CALL 240 7200 "A NIGHT OF SHEER SONG & DANCE MAGIC" With News	Dering St. W1. MCHARD LONG How Work: 499 4100.	SPINE, King Street, St. James's. SWI. DOUGLAS STANDERS GRAY, 1890-1988, Opening tomorrow until 28th Novem-
for further info.	"Masterniere a sloriere	SOURY LANE THEATRE ROYAL Box Office & CC 01-836 8198, 01- 240 9066/7, Parst Call 24fty 7 day			PALACE THEATHE 434 0909 CC 379 6435 FE CHI 24NY 7DBY CC 240 7200 Cry Sales 930 6423 THE HOSPICAL SERSATION	CC 379 6219, 836 0479, First Call 24 hr 7 day (big fee) 240 7200. Keith Prowse 741 9999 (big fee), Red Price Preve from Wed 12 Nov. Eves Men - Fri Spre, Set 5 &	charge) on FIRST CALL 240 7200	Bow Work: 499 4100.	CHAY 1830-1956 Decline
777714777777	"Masterpice, a glorions performance" Times. Totalor 7.30. There 2.00 & 7.30 SCENES FROM A MARMAGE	240 9066/7. First Call 24ftr 7 day	Daily Telegraph	A play by William Luce, directed	240 7200 Grp Rates 930 6123	Red Price Press from Wed 12	DANCE MACIC" With News	SECTION LINEARY, GL Russell	tomorrow until 28th Novem-
THEATRES	SCENES FROM A MARRIAGE	or bigs on 01 240 7200 (no big fee). Ticketmaster 01 379 6433	MAYMARKET THEATHE ROYAL	by Corta Redgrave, Suns Nov 9. 16, 23 & 30 at 4pm.	THE MUSICAL SENSATION	Nov. Eves Man - Fri Spre, Set 5 &	CHARLIE GIRL	SIXPENCE: THE ENGLISH PIC.	ber. Mon-Fri 9.30-5.30.
	by Feydeng Magnificent most entoyable D. Tel. THE PYT ton 7 & Fri 7.30, Sat	(no bky fee) Basid Merrick's	Box office & CC 01-930 9832 1st		LES MISERABLES .	PATHIC MACHEE	ONLY 10 WEEKS LEFT TO	SINTER LIBRARY, GL Russell P. R. WCI. SING A SUNG FOR SECTION OF TRANSPORT PRO- FURE BOOK TRANSFORM A RAMBOLPH CALDECUTT and the International THE CITY IN MAPS. MODERN TO BE	THE MALL GALLETTES, (Nr. Ad-
A CC 741 9999/836 7359/370	THE PIT ton? A Fri 7 30 See	David Merrick's	Box office & CC 01-930 9832, 1st Call 24th /7 day or bing 240 7200 Eves 7.30 Wed & Sat mate 2.30pm DEREX LACOR "A truly	CVITTELTON 'S' 925 2252 CC	"IF YOU CAN'T GET A	LANGTON LINES	SEE THIS FABULOUS	the International THE CITY IN	THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF MA-
433 Orp Sales 930 6123 First	2.00 & 7.30 PRINCEPLA	4ZND STREET	DEREX JACOB! "A TRULY	stages Previews Ton't 7.46. Tomor 8.00 cost T.45 as printed	TICKET-STEAL ONE" sad	A LIZ BORGETSON (n	CAST, LAST PERF JAN 10	MAPS. Mon-Set 10-6. Sun 2-30-6 Adm free.	November daily, 10 - Spre.
LDELPHI 836 7611 or 240 7913 4 CC 741 9999/836 7358/379 453 Grp Sales 930 6123 First 281 24hr 7 day CC 240 7200 foke (e) NOW BOOKING TO FEB	2.00 & 7.30 PRINCIPLA SCRETORIAE by Richard Nat- ton "touching, cardon-ettable" S.Trives, Tomor 7.30, There 2.00 & 7.30 THE	42ND STREET A SHOW FOR ALL THE FAMELY	A Times in	in Leeflett. Opens Thur 7.00.	Ever 7.30 Mais Thu & Sat 2.50	KILLING JESSICA Directed by BRYAM POPULES.	CAST. LAST PERF JAN 10		April 21. Colic. SOP.
1707	S.Tirues. Tomor 7.30, There	Musical Awards for 1984	BREAKING the CODE	in leaflet). Opens Thur 7.40. Fri. Mun 7.45. Sal 2.15 Gevr price met) & 7.45. 7045 GF	until the interval	The New Mystery Theffler		ISTS EXHIBITION Until 22nd	VICTORIA AND ALBET MUSE
ME AND MY GIRL	ARCHEISHOP'S CERTIC NO	BEST MISICAL	by HUCH WHITEMORE	MONEY by Will Evens and Valentine.	BEAT THE POUTS BY ENGOR-	Determ to militar Policies.	MICHOLAS PARSONS MANK WYNTER to	November.WHITFORD A	AT and Detire & Persinates
THE LAMBETH WALK	S. Trines. Tomor 7.30, Thers 2.00 A 7.30 THE ARCHEISHOP'S CER.DIG by Arthur Miller.	STANDARD DRAMA AWARDS	James David Ingled Dogs	Valentine.	Laborner's not married intil the interval seat THE TOUTS BY ENQUISION FOR RETURNS AT THE BOX OFFICE.	SHAPTESBURY THEATHE OF	CHAPITE CIDI	November Will Ford A HUGHES, 6 Duke Street, St. James's, SW1, 01-930 9332 Mon-Fri 10-6; Sat 10-1.	Art and Design. S. Kensington. Walson: Carabites, Gorda Fleckings: Jevelography, Record- ed into OI-581 4894, Wickys: 10-5.50. Sums 2,30-5.50.
ighthy at 7.30 Mats Wed at 2.30 Sat 4.30 & 8.00 The HAPPEST SHOW M TOWN'S Express	Song W1, 437	voted	DIE by CLETOND WILLIAMS MOVERS AND ENGRHOUSLY ENGRHOUSLY	MAYEAR 01 629 3037		SHAPTERSORY THEATHE OF COMMENY 01 379 5399 CC 01 379 6433/741 9999. First Call 24br 240 7200 roky feet. Grp Sakes 930	CHOUP SALES OF \$30 6123	Mon-Fri 10-6; Sat 10-1.	Places of Photography Decords
"THE HAPPIEST SHOW	Ous. Burre, Extremely	HEST MUSICAL	DUCTABLE ILEGA	From Dec 15 to Jan 3 Twice daily 2.0 & 4.0 Weds & Sats 10.30, 2.0 & 4.0	PROCEEN 836 2294 or 240 9661	240 7200 roky feet. Grp Shies 930	Also book, Ticketrassier 379 6433	Market Smith College	ed tato 01-581 4894, Windows
IN TOWN'S Express	2661 DEFTY DESIGN "Attentions." DESIGN FUNDAY" (Std). Mon-Sat Sym. Sat Met 4.30.	r woled		Weds & Sas 10.30, 2.0 & 4.0	DIANA RIGG	16123	CHARLE GIRL GROUP SALES OF 530 6128 gos party Discounts Also book. Ticketmaster 579 6435 or any W H Swith Travel Branch	Shellon Street. Covent Gurdan	Closed Fridays.
Now booking to 30 May 1987	COMEDY THEATRE 930 2578	BEST MUSICAL PLAYS & PLAYERS LONDON THEATRE CHITCS	MER MANESTYS, Harmarket, 01-	SOOTY'S XMAS SHOW		Mon-Fri 8. Wed Mat 3, 8a1 5 & 8.30		CONTEMPORARY ART SOCIETY Market. Smiths Galleries 33 Shallon Street. Coveni Garden WC2. 5 - 8 Nov. 11 - Sprin daily. 600 Works by thoma series for	WERGER ARCHITECTURAL
POLLO THEATRE 437 2663	CC 240 7200/379 6453/741	PLAYS & PLAYERS	BER MARSTYS, Haymarket, 01- 839 2244 Ticketmenter CC 379 6131 First Cas CC 240 7200 AMDREW LLCTD WITERER'S NEW INTERCAL		WILDFIRE	THEATRE OF COMEDY CO	WESTMENSTER 01-834 0263/4 et 534 0048. First call cc 240 7200 4 cc 741 999/379 6453. Gres 950 6123. Ever 7.45. West MYRKE BANNI PORTER	600 works by living artists for sale between 560 & 5600. Sponsered by Salmahory's and Smitts Collectes.	WERRIEZ ARCHITOCTURAL GALLERY, 36 Store St. WCt. Tek 01 636 4898. DAVID HOMENT'S VIEWS OF Egypt and
34 3599 First Call 01-240 7200	CC 240 7200/379 6453/741 9999 Orps 930 6123 "A seport soling perhamata"	AWARD	ANDREW LLGYD WEEKER'S	MAYFAIR S CC 629 3036. Moo- Thu & Fri/Sal 5.40 & 8.10	Directed by PETER WOOD	ROOKERY NOOK	7200 # cc 741 9999/379 6433.	Smiths Outerles	ROBERTS Views of Egypt and
Ticketmaster oc 379 6455 Mon-Fri 8.00 Sai 4.30 & 8.15	JOHN ALDERTON	Even 5.0 Mats Wed 3.0, Set 5.0 &	NEW MUSICAL	RICHARD TODD to	Reduced price prevs tress 11 Nov	"A Step-up revival" Times "of the	Grps 930 6123, Ever 7,45, Wes	DANSELL'S ACHATINES	the Holy Land Monday - Friday 10-6: Saturdays, 10-1
Thurs mate 300 PAUL SCOPPELD	GWEN ALDERTON	Evgs 5.0 Mars Wed 3.0, Set 5.0 & 5.30 Reduced price mat Weds. Students and OAP's standay.	THE PHANTOM OF THE	"The Best Tireffer for years" S M	Reduced price prevs from 11 Nov Opans 18 Nov at 7pre 1st Call 240 7200 Grp Sales 950 5123 Mon-Thu 8 Pri/Sat 4 & 8.15	"A Step-up revival" Times "of the most calebraied of But Travers' (arres" Spectator	MYREE DAWN PORTER	glish Weist and Scottish Coastal Views. THE SCOTTISM GAL: LERY. Tel: US1 226 8966.	
"MASTERLY" F.T. HOWARD ROLLINS	TAYLOR PENKALIGON	Group Sales 930 6123 BOOK HOW FOR XMAS Special matipee Dec 26 3pm	OPERA		5123 Mon-Thu 8 Fri/Sat 4 & 8.15	LIMITED SEASON WEST RIED	WALSE SYNCE	LERY, THE USI 225 AGES	ZAMANA GALLERY, 1 Cromwell Gartigat, SW7, 584, 6612
"MAGNIFICENT" D.MMI	THE MAINTENANCE	Special matinee Dec 26 3pm	MECHAEL CRAWPORD	MURDER		NOW ROOKING FOR	to FRANCIS DEPENDENCE A	FINE ANY SOCIETY, 146 Name	MSTANBUL A Photographic
I'M NOT RAPPAPORT	MAN-		Barah Steve Brightman Barton	"An emabashed winner" S Exp	PICCADELLY 437 4806 CC 379 6565/ 379 6433/ 240 7200. Group Sales 93 6123/ 836 5962. Mop to Fri 8, Sats 4.35 & 8.18.	AN ITALIAN STRAW HAT	DEADLY NIGHTCAP	PAINTING IN SCOTLAND 1809 - 1830. ADRIAN ALLINSON	Carriena. SW7. 584 6612 Best Annaly through Turkish Ar- chiserure. Until 18 Jan. Tur- Sat 10-6-30. Sun 12-6-30
"Wonderfully funny" D.EXP TONY AWARD BEST PLAY	A Corondy by Fictions Harris "A MARTYAL MASTERPIECE "WOODERFULLY FURNY"	BUNE OF YORKS 836 8122 CC 836 9837/741 9999/379 6433 24hr 240 7200. Eyes 8, Tou 3,		"Binsphonal" Times 67H THUSLING YEAR	Group Sales 930 6123/ 836 5962.	Previews from Dec 8	TO THE WESTBOOKSTRAP IN THE	- 1930. ADRIAN ALLINSON	Sat 10-5.30. Sun 12-5.30
£3 balcony seals avail Today	WONDERFULLY FURNY	24hr 240 7200. Eyes 8, Tou 3.	at certain performances Directed by HAROLD PRINCE Eves 7.45 Mats Wed & Sal 3 Postal blog only for Apr to Oct		Mon to Fri 8, Sate 4.30 & E.18.		AGATEA CHRISTEY What OF	- AND TAKETREEL MAKELE	CINEMAS
13 bekony seals avail Today NOW BOOKING 1987		5± 5 & 8.30	Eve 7.45 Mats Wed & Sat 3	MEDICARD 236 5666 oc 741	-Wed mats 3 (from 19 Nov) - FRANKEE HOWERD In	ST MARTERS 01-636 1443. Spe-	MATER CHOSTS What Of	FISCHER FINE ART 30 King St	02.22.2
BOX LA METABLE OF ONE DECE	"The applicates of rapturous, recognition" D Mail recognition" D Mail recognition of Mail recognition and reco	COMEDY OF THE YEAR	Postal bigs only for Apr to Oct	MICHAED 236 6666 or 741 9999 Ors Sales 930 6123 First Call 240 7200 (24 Hrs 7 Days)	FRANCE HOWERD IN A FUNDY TRING HAPPENED ON THE WAY TO THE FORUM "SCHRIGH TRING" S EXP 1SI PREV 8 NOV 8.15. Opens 14	ST MARTHES 01-636 1443, Special CC No. 379 6483, Even 8.0 Tues 2.45, Set 5.0 and 8.0 Sets or at Allatria Chillette's	most and art butter 1		CAMPEN PLAZA one Complex
POLLO VICTORIA SE 828 8666 IC 630 6262 Party Bkgs 928	Mon-Thu 8 Fri/Sat 5.30 & 8.30		LONDON PALLADIUM 457 7573.	Ticketmaster 379 6433. Eves Barn, Sats 6pm & 8,30	"achienty famo" S Exp	Set of a AGATHA CHRETTE'S	WESTIGNISTER 834 0283/4 7	1994 Ung 21 Nov	GAMDEN FLAZA opp Carndon Town-Tube 486 2445 Millin (15) Film at 2.25 4.30 6.40 8.65
188 Ticketmaster ct 379 6435 Irst Call ct (24hr) 240 7200 (8kg)	CRITERION & 930 3216 CC 379	Hit Cornedy by Richard Harris	741 9999 the big red. First CM 24 Hr 7 Day CC 240 7200 (NO 868 FEE) Crp Sales 930 6123.	STEVEN BERKOFFS	1st PREV 8 Nov 8.15. Opens 14	THE MOUSETRAP	or 834 0048. or Ticketmaster 379	MAYWARD GALLERY, South Bink SE1. ROOM and BUYLE FAMILY Exhibition, Adm.	Furn M 2-25 4.30 6.40 8.55
ee: Cro Sales 930 6123 Eves!	CRITERION 8 930 3216 CC 379 6566/379 6483/741 9999. Crps 836 3962. Evgs 8.00. Thu mat	Hit Cornedy by Richard Harris Directed by Julia McKenzie TRIMBIH ON YAP Std	BKG FEED Grp Sales 930 6123.	SINK THE BELGRANO!	Nov Tem		Del Resident Second	FAMILY Exhibition Adm	CHELSEA CINERIA KINGS ROOM
.45 Mais Tue & Sat 3.0	230, Sai 830 & 8,30	THIRD HILARIOUS YEAR	Ticketmester 379 6433 OVER 200 PERFS OF	Direct Liber the Half Wood	The same of the sa	STRAND 834 2660 CC 834 4143/5190, T41 9999, First Call	WESTHAMSTER 834 0263/4 (cc 834 0048, cc Ticketmaster 379 6435 From 24 Nov 3rd Wagled Season THE LIGHT THE WITCH A	1:3/3:1.50 Berseviet inter	SW3, 351 5742 NEW (15): Film 91 2-25 4.30 6.40 8.85.
STARLIGHT EXPRESS	2.30. Sel 8.30 & 8.30 "BRITISH FARCE AT ITS BEST"	TILAKIUUS IEAK		"SAVAGELY COME" FT	734 8961 First Cats 24 Hr 7 Days	24 Hr 7 Day ot 240 7200 Ora	THE WARDWOOD	01-261 0127.	CHRYCH MAYEAU CHOOK ST.
A MUSICAL THAT SURPASSES NYTHING AROUND IN EVERY INEXISION" D EXP	The Theatre of Comedy Company DEREX ROYCE	FORGING & CO.	THE HIT MUSICAL	Pre-fibrative food and dripps	er Booking 836 3464 Crp. Sales	. Sales 930 6123		ICHO STREET CALLETINES	499 3737. Maggie Stutti.
IMENSION" D EXP		FORTUNE B.Ox CC S 836 2238/9 Any 240 7200 (24hrs blog feel) Mon to Fri 8. Set \$.30 Mpl Thurs	GEORGE HEARN & DENES	MATIONAL TREATRE SID Sank	734 8981 First Cait 24 Mr 7 Days et Booking 836 3464 Grp. Sales 930 6123. Mee-Sat 7-39 Math. Thurs & Sat 2-36	CABARET	WHITEHALL SW1 Q1 930.7765/	17 King St. St. James's SW1 01-930 9392 ENGLISH. WATCHCOLOURS 1800-1950	499 3737. Maggie Stuffin. Denholm Elitott, Judi Dench to A ROOM WITH A VEW (PG)
STARLIGHT EXPRESS	FOWLDS MARKS	Mon to Fri S. Set S.30 Met Thurs	QUILLEY	NATIONAL THEATRE		"The sharpest, most septiatical- ed, most rigitatic model now ranging in the West End" Sid	835 4456 or 01 379 6568/379	Uniti 22 Nov.	Film at 1.30 (Not Sun) 3.46.
Music by	ANITA JACKI			CONDING INCHINE	CHESS	remaining in the West Dad" Skd	6433, 741 9999. RULE CERALDON	- Cing 22 (400)	Film at 1.30 (Not Sum) 3.45, 6.10 & 8.40 LAST WEEK HERE - CONTRI-
ANDREW LLTIYO WEBBER	CRAHAM PIPER	BELLINGHAM CATHERY	"A PALLADRIM ROAR OF	COMPANI	** ***	WAYNE SLEEP	WALTERS JAMES	CHIEFE FINE AST. 4th Boor.3	UES AT CUEZON WEST END. From Friday SHOAM (PC)
Directed by TREVOR NUMM PPLY DALLY TO BOX OFFICE	SAM COX	IN DOUBLE DOUBLE	Mon-Fri 7.30, Mats Wed 200	COMPANY See SEPARATE ENTITIES Under OLIVIER/LYTTELTON/	"A GRAND MASTER OF A	WAINE SLEEP	SHERLA JOHN GORDONS NEED SHIGLAND	Castoria Powel, London W1X 1RA, THEREE ARTHESTS PROBE SANTA FR. Latte Lepeschein. Reg Lowing, Ron Dokrame, Non - Fri Dam - Com, Sat by As- possible on the Castoria Castoria Castoria Castoria - Fri Cham - Com, Sat by As-	From Friday SHOAH (PC)
FOR RETURNS Special conces	RUN FOR YOUR WIFE!	I SOUTH SALLY WINDS ST. [SHOW" Newsweek	Otrected & Chorcographed by GERMAN Lymne - Mon-Fri 7.45, Man Wed 3.00 - Set 4.30 & B.15 GAP REDUCED PRICES MAYS.	WHEN I WAS A GERL	Ren Loving Pon Debrookin.	CURSON WEST END Straftesbury
siets at £5 on Tues mais for	MAY COOVER.	Unbertable" Times CO	Stant concessors avail at door Mon-Fri & Sat mats	Seats days of DATE ALL DESITES from 10 am. BESTAURANT 1928 2033. EASY CAR PARK, ENG.	New besking to March 28, 1987	- Mon-Fri 7.45, Max Wed 3.00	The Award Winning Comeny by Starman Mactenald	Fri 10am - Com. Sal the As.	Avenue WI 439 4805, Magge V Smith, Denholm Ellett, Judi Dench in A floor with A
senior citizens	RAY COONEY Over 1.500 side-splitting perts	WE DOUBLE DARE YOU TO	SEATS AVAILABLE PROM \$7.50	2033 EASY CAR PARK, ENG	MAT SEATS SOMETIMES	DAP BEDÜCED PRICES MATS.	by Sharman Martenald	pointment only. Tel: 437 4534.	Dench in A ROOM WILL A

IF YOU GAVE to Live

Aid, or contributed to

any of the appeals for

Africa during the last

two years, you

should know that

cannot solve the

hunger

famine relief alone

problems of world

which puts the real

And we need

needs of the poor <u>first</u>.

international action to

Unless we improve the

poverty will continue to

solve the debt crisis.

Terms of Trade in

increase and more

SCANDAL

Over the weekend of

November 7-9 Oxfam

scandal to the British

public, and we need you

Did you know that

for every £1 that we

year through Govern-

ment and voluntary

donations the West

took back £2 in debt

So while we ran, sang

and appealed for money

for African countries

caught in the grip of

famine, our govern-

ments, our financial

institutions and our

banks were extracting

debt payments from

those same countries.

By the end of the year

£5,000 million – exactly

money the world gave in

these amounted to

twice as much as the

relief aid!

gave to Africa last

will be exposing a

to help us.

payments?

famine will follow

favour of poor countries, hunger and

We need effective aid

Aid, ran for Sport

t back states

dmin
mad
as fo
risk o
rougl
d ha
thos
lonat
titute
etero
lohsii

to M

Sue:
ulap
way
rity':
4dei
king
of it-

China's

economic

- an 2

.

1 2 2 2 2

Bursti

blam

for bl

·*; a.

11000

laborator

THE ARTS

of class

It is odd to think of John Mortimer's Paradise Postponed (ITV) being shown in America, bound up as it is with the subtleties of English class. mainly of the ampicturesque middle class at that. And how could American viewers feel those pinpricks of nostalois for lost youth at the sight of a duitel coat or a packet of Gauloises? No wonder Alastair Cooke has to give an explanatory preamble each

Not that Paradise Postpon is basically about pleasurable nostalgia: on the contrary, an a unbearable mela ervades the series. This is no Rumpole, sentimental and optimistic in its view of humanity. One of its running threads is the traditional coldness between English parents and children. The Simcox boys know better then to apply to their mother for help.

TELEVISION

Back in real life, but still on the same territory, Maris on Four (Channel 4) listened as Nigel Nicolson admitted that Niget Nicoson admitted that he only dared visit the writing-room of his mother, Vita Sackville-West, twice in 32 years. Nigel and his 28-year-old son Adam were talking about their newly-published correspondence, which follows in the formly tradition of in the family tradition of communicating more inti-mately on paper than face-to-face. Adam, who seems to have inherited the looks and some of the rathlesness of his grandmother, "raised the stakes in talking about how we got on with each other" by accusing his father in one letter of an insensitivity to his children "little short of staggering". After this cathartic outburst, father and son found themselves able to chat with devastating frank-

There was English idiosyncrasy of a different kind in the documentary Stranger than Fiction (Chaunel 4) on Mass Observation in the Thirties. One of its founders, the anthropologist Tom Harrisson, was inspired by his work with New Hebridean cannibals to apply the same study methods to the tribessending the Mass Observers up? Another unsolved anthropological mystery.

ness and charm, though to

Mavis Nicholson, still not to

each other.

If any common thread has

emerged in the Citizens' re-

cent, vastly different produc-

tions, it has been a concern.

Subtlety Unconvincing curiosity shop

GALLERIES

Design Redfern

Contemporary Art Society Market **Smiths**

Ian McKeever Nigel Greenwood

Paul Signac: Watercolours and **Drawings**

Marlborough Fine Art

the only race to have been more confused over the division between art and design than the British. As artist after artist disappeared into designing and oblivion, they at least could plead the ideological complications of a revolution. We have no excuse. Redfern's show of De

(until November 26) is too small to

encourage any sweeping statements, but does highlight some of the

problems in the topical debate on the relationship between art and design. Concentrating on advertising material and domestic and theatrical designs produced by British artists of the middle of this century, the Redfern shows both how artists used to supplement their income and the strong influence they had on design. Designers naturally follow the lead of artists and this process can be shortened by employing artists, hence Ronald Grierson's rug designs in the style of Rothko.

There are very few dazzling examples of innovation in the show. It is mainly a question of adapting styles for decorative purposes. There is also a sad uniformity about much of the work. Six table-mats commissioned in 1955 for Heal's by artists including Hepworth, Hilton, Frost and Lapyon do not need signatures to tell their origins, but possess a consistency that will be hard to find in a similar group today. There are some fine items in the exhibition, such as a mock-heroic beach scene screened by Christopher Wood, made as a mural and screen for Lord Berners, a strikingly pagan frieze by John Piper and a flower pattern for a tapestry by Henry MOOTE.

There they encountered a into a curiosity shop packed full of interestinal, said to commensurate the sawing off of a the gallery unconvinced that artists The Redfern has been converted into a curiosity shop packed full of names and objects, but one still leaves live cow's head. Or were the are necessarily the best designers. It canny Lancastrians, detecting does, however, signal the need for an relationship between art and design.

The third Contemporary Art Soci-Anne Campbell Galleries, 33 Shelton Street, Covent Dixon Suggests that this event is fast



Paul Signac following Sourat (above) in Les Régutes à Argentonii (1885); and detail from Ian McKoever's dramatic Crossing (1986)



becoming the jumble sale of the cootemporary art world. It is undoubtedly possible to pick out bar-gains, with many well-known and some good but less famous artists putting works in for sale under £600. However, its "absence of gloom" policy is highly questionable. There are hundreds of galleries selling the type of pretty pictures the Market is showing this is another sadly lost opportunity to promote some of the very good work that is going on in Britain. Just as the line between art and design is murky, so here little division is made between good and bad paintings and sculpture.

Ian McKeever's series of paintings after his visit to Lapland incorporates photographs like many of Anselm Kiefer's works and are in the colours

of Per Kirkeby. Though McKeever's work grows stronger, it does not as yet compare favourably with that of Germany's or Denmark's most important living painters, yet it is difficult to see his bold, romantic landscapes in any other light. His weakness is the resort to the obvious, as in Collapsed Tree, where the sentimental appeal of the photograph dominates the composition.

Through the Ice Lens; with its more subtle blend of photographs and paint, allows the artist to build up greater feeling for texture and the subject itself. The drama of Crossing, in which white water dashes itself against majestic boulders, is the perfect excuse for McKeever's explo-sive use of paint, but its impact is reduced by some unnecessarily

heavy-handed loops. This is nevertheless an exciting show (on until November 15) and well worth more

than one look Behind the straightforward pleasure to be taken in 91 drawings and watercolours by Paul Signac, at Marlborough Fine Art until December 31, is the further delight of many transparent influences on his work and the irony of the famous neo-Impressionist producing drawings at all. In the early days he had followed Seurat's example with drawings like Les Régates à Argenteuil that served almost as carbon preparation for the countless dots of oil, but he was soon rejecting altogether the need to paint straight from the subject. In 1894 be wrote in his diary: "It seems crazy to aint everything you see before you. It will be much more logical to take from nature, to store up - by a single sketch, a simple note - only that which seems perfect to you in terms of line and colour . . . and to use it for

By the turn of the century Signac's draughtsmanship was loosening up, as is shown in the three black chalk drawings including Les Quais, c. 1900. The brilliance of the watercolours of this period gains greater significance when it is realized that in 1904 (the year before Fau-vism) Matisse, Manguin, Marquet, Derain and Vlaminck all went to stay with him at St Tropez. The pure colours of such works as Le Port, St Tropez, c. 1900, did not go unnoticed. Connections with Japanese prints, with Van Gogh, Jongkind and eartier northern artists, abound, particularly when Signac chose to use brown ink. The art-historical importance of the works declines as the years go on, but they still remain lyrical records of the seaports and

cities of France.

Alistair Hicks

CONCERT

Roivainen/York Purcell Room

Raija Roivainen, a singe from Finland whose debut in Britain was welcomed on this page a couple of years ago, returned on Sunday night with a short but varied programme that should have interested a larger audience.

The mezzo-soprano avoided the recitalist's dutiful trot through the centuries in favour of an assortment of songs, some with more than a piano to parmer them, which evidently reflected a personal enjoyment.

I was sorry that a late programme-change robbed us of another foretaste of Aulis Sallinen, one of whose recent operas is due at Covent Garden next year, but when this was replaced by a songcycle as attractive as Jorden "Earth") by Nordquist, there is no cause to complain. The four songs contemplating aspects of nature in moods from poignancy to passion are finely wrought and were eloquently sung.

The singer could be likened to a viola in the string texture for the quality of her tone which had its instrumental counterpart in the two Brahms songs with solo viola, Op 91, with which she began some what reticently, as if unsure of the half's acoustics. That aspect soon improved when she reached Pfitzner, whose "Veous Mater" allowed her vocal line to bloom in a way that some other songs found more inhibited.

To John York's attentive piano-playing was added the Hoffman String Quartet for the lovely "Chanson per-petuelle" of Chausson, sung with something less than the anguish of spirit that belongs

The quartet's cellist, Jane Rainey, was joioed by the flautist Helen Jones to lend throbbing instrumental colour to a performance of the sultry and beguiling Chansons mad ecasses by Ravel that ideally needed rather more of the lazy eroticism of inflexioo which a keener audience might have stimulated.

Noël Goodwin

 The Philharmonia Orchestra is to take part in 50 coocerts abroad this season, including two major tours with its principal conductor, Giuseppe Sinopoli -- to Japan in January, as part of the inaugural season of the new Italy in April. The orchestra's future plans include the promotion, in 1988, of a series on the music of Lutoslawski. conducted by the composer and Esa-Pekka Salonen.

FAST FOR CHANGE

On November 7,8, and 9 we'll be Fasting For Change to raise urgently needed funds for our development work overseas. At the same time we will be saying to our

government: It's time to end the scandal of the debt

ft's time for fair

trade

It's time for aid that

PREVENTS hunger. It's time for us to become part of the solution instead of part of the problem.

Please join us. We need you - your voice, your support, your compassion. Fill in the coupon now. Send off for your copy of Oxfam's report 'For Richer For Poorer'and ask for details of the Fast



DON'T STOP THE GIVING - STOP THE TAKING

I support OXFAM'S third Hungry for Change FAST "I'll fast. Please send my name to my local organiser. l enclose £2.50 for my copy of Oxfam's report. I cannot fast but send me details of Hungry for Change.

I enclose a

Send to: Oxfam, Room TM79, Freepost, Oxford OX2 7BR.

FAST WITH OXFAM NOV. 7.89

To get FAST details last, contact your area OXFAM organiser through your local phone directory Oxfare works with poor people in their "struggle against hunger, disease, excludation and poverty in Aknca, Assa Latin-America and the Middle East through rebot, development, research

THEATRE IN SCOTLAND

with hypocrisy and compromise. After the wit of Wilde's Ideal Husband and Hidden Fires the immensity of Hochhuth's Citizens', Glasgow Representative comes a mis-

chievous light comedy from the 19th-century lapsed "Romantic" Alfred de Musset, playing on the gaps between outward show and inward feeling as they emerge in the familiar dramatic territory of Described, perhaps a little

summarily, in one biographi-cal oote as having a life only made notable by his affair with George Sand, De Musset certainly had an insight into the deception and self-decep tion of affairs that are, in trivialized form, the meat of parody, self-parody and car-

marital infidelity.

nestness, as a development of. feeling is injected into the conventions of romantic comedy. Stewart Laing's carboard set, with its elaborate sliding props, emphasizes this nicely, complementing the more ocedimensional characters - the mediocre husband (an clonmarriage comedies. His Le Havergal) and the soldier Chandeller takes a witty swipe Clavaroche (Ciaran Hinds, at the trivialization of real whose personality begins and feeling, with its story of a ends with his absurd mons-lawyer's wife and her soldier tache). De Musset leaves no lover, who callously exploits doubt as to his contempt for the infatuation of a young the prosaic professional and admirer by using him as a the pompous soldier of 1830s decoy for her husband's french society—by contrast the poetic lover (Garry Coo-In Robert David Mac-per), though also ridiculed Donald's translation and pro- with his flights of fantasy, duction the play emerges as an invites sympathy and evenengaging though not entirely tually admiration by turning successful, combination of the tables on everyone.

At its best this production is light-fingered and funny, in-corporating elegance and vul-garity, but it is held back by passages that float uneasily, neither comic nor serious, and by scenes where the comedy is slow or laboured.

Meanwhile, in Edinburgh, the Traverse's Pick of the Fringe Season brought back Theatre Co-operative's Burke and Hare. Patrick Evans's play excavates the gruesome twosome from simplified popular notoriety, exploring their historical context and personal backgrounds to help explain, though not approve. their behaviour as they unwittingly supply a hypocritically sanctimonious John Knox with material for his theories of racial inferiority in more ways than one. While the and the production's start melodramatic, it develops into a taut, vivid piece of theatre, clear and simple and making very effective use of lighting.

Sarah Hemming

 Steven, Berkoff's Sink the Belgranol, reviewed by Martin Cropper at the Half Moon in September, has now transferred to the Mermaid.

LJERIKA NJERS ... New Ceramics With Yugoslav Books Daily 10-6; Until 12 Nov Foyles Art Gallery

113-119 Charing Cross Rend London WC2

Otello St John's

are driven in pretty deep.

hard enough to find any hint of evil at all.

pressive shortfall.

ningly ornamented verses through to the last, bare



Marie Slorach: emotional

breadth and presence stanza, with the emotional breadth and dramatic pres-ence with which she had focused the entire evening. The spotlight was very much on Anne Mason, taking the travesti title role and, in doing so, celebrating the 150th anniversary of the premature death of the 19th-century diva Maria Malibran, famous in this role. The part really does depend upon a vocal ve-hemence, a degree of histri-onics even, which Miss onics even, which Miss Mason, for all her command of technique and decibels, could not quite muster. It was good to hear the Icelandic mezzo Sirry Ella Magnus as Emilia and a real bass, at last, in Alistair Miles's Elmiro.

Contemporary Art Society Market November 5-8, 1986 11am - 8pm

Smiths Galleries 33 Shelton St. Covent Garden WC2 600 works by living artists: for sale between 260 and \$600 Onginal paintings, drawings,

E Selected by The Contemporary Art Society Mork by both young and established artists

E Buy and Take Away SAINSBURYS and Smalls Galleries Organised by The Organise Art Society,

For a Hat **ICA** It cannot be denied that the story-line of Michael Nyman's new opera, taken from a case-

history by the neurologist Oliver Sacks, is utterly absorbing. Dr P, an ageing singer, has trouble in translating visual perceptions into ideas he can recognize, unless a particular detail happens to trigger his memory. Abstract thought poses no problem for him. He easily defeats his neurologist (the story-teller) in a game of mental chess, and his powers of musicianship remain strong. Indeed it is in his relationship to music that the key to his problem and ultimately his salvation lies. Unfortunately Nyman's

painfully bland, often naive score, though it has the frac-tional advantage of being played at a gentler volume than most of his music one has encountered hitherto, does Sacks little justice. Nothing happens for a purpose, there is no sense of direction, no sense of emotion, not much sense at all. Even the intrusion of Schumann's song "Ich prolle Hilary Finch nicht", sung as a test by Dr P

in his own home with the neurologist joining in enthu-siastically and rather cornily The Man Who Mistook His Wife at the end, is cheapened by context; not so in the book.

Fortunately the production directed by Michael Morris, is in many ways ingeniously effective. Nyman himself occupies centre stage, directing proceedings, his back to us, from the piano (is he really another manifestation of Dr P?). Screens suggesting a doctor's surgery and net cur-tains are pulled aside to reveal Dr P's salon, complete with plainly visible string quintet harp and sundry unoccupied music-stands. The acting is excellent, rather better in fact than the annecessarily mikedno singing. Emile Belcourt is a some what world-weary neurologist

while Patricia Hooper touchingly plays Dr P's protective wife, quite used to being mistaken for a hat. And Frederick Westcott portrays Dr P himself with commendable sensitivity. We may be tempted to feel sorry for this gently comic, mildly confused fittle man, but do we not also envy his oblivious state, his absolute involvement in a private world dominated by mesic, the only thing he really comprehends?

Stephen Pettiti

A George III Mahogany

One of the many

The 35th

Kensington

Antiques

Fair

at The New Town Hall,

All enquiries to: Cultural Exhibitions Ltd., 8 Meadrow, Godalming, Surrey GU7 3HN.

Telephone Godalming (04868) 22562

All other days 11 a.m to 8 p.m. Final Day 12 noon to 7 p.m.

Buy with confidence

and the state of t

Hornton Street, London W.8

All exhibits will be examined by a panel of experts.

Times of opening: Wednesday First Day 12 noon to 8 p.m.

5th - 9th November 1986

treasures to be found

Bonheur du Jour



OPERA

All criticism of Otello the film pales to insignificance in the light of Byron's horrified pre-Verdi reaction to Rossin's handling of Shakespeare. "They have been crucifying Othello into an operal" he cried; and the nails, it is true, Abbey Opera, under the baton of Antony Shelley, presented a rare concert performance of Rossini's dramma on Sunday night. This is the Otello in which all Cassio's imputed sins are visited on poor Rodrigo, who is about to be married off by Desdemona's dastardly father, Elmiro. This, too, is the Otello in which Iago barely figures (something which incensed Byron even further). And everybody, more or less, is a tenor. It works wonders for Rodrigo: even Justin Lav-ender's vocal indisposition could not prevent some marvellously expansive bel it just about finishes off lago's credibility: Stuart Kale, sing-ing at short notice, struggled

The simplification and melodramatizing of the emotional ground-plan does, however, provide some cues for exciting writing. Otello's first entry may sound like the Boys' Brigade on a Saturday moraing but listen to the galaxy of. woodwind activity anticipating his love. The desire for vengeance may be intolerably and impotently delayed; but some of the cellos' undercurrents compensate well enough for the vocal ex-

In short, it is very much a case of prima la musica, and nowhere more so than in this Willow Song. Not only is it well and truly there, harp and all, but it comes in the context of some of the most concentratedly powerful ensemble writing and pacing in this unashamed canary-fancier's opera. Verdi obviously inclined an ear to those plangent chord-pairs, and that gusting

Marie Storach sang its cun-

in the of : Conv.
Har fully

I'M TON

FOLS C 62 1889 C MEL C C 45 A ST/ A MEL ANYTI

SPECTRUM

A word in the Prince's ear

Once again the Prince of Wales has made a provocative speech, adding big builders to his targets. How far are his views his own? **Christopher Wilson**

looks at the people who shape his thinking

ast week's attack by the Prince of Wales on housebuilders who exploit greenfield sites rather than resuscitating the inner cities was merely the latest shot in a sustained personal campaign for Britain's spiritual well being. Increasingly over the past five years the Prince has made speeches

promoting his personal philosophy, based on mankind recognizing its place within nature and the universe. The speeches aften bite the hand that feeds him a lunch or dinner: the National House Building Council are not alone in finding themselves under fire when they were expecting to be patted an the back.

Some of the larger concerns the Prince deals with have become aware of the possibility of a Walesstrike, which may explain why the NHBC took the trouble to release the speech they hoped the Prince would make. It started: "I salute the endeavours of your council".

The speech had been commissioned by the NHBC as a suggestion for the Prince. He rejected it, preferring to work - as he often does - on a draft based on information provided by his advisers but bearing his own stamp.

The Royal Institute of British Architects is a favourite target, but farmers, bankers and businessmen have all been forced to listen as the Prince expounded, at their invitation, views they do not necessarily feel comfortable with.

So far this year he has criticized the apparent colour bar within the Brigade of Guards and the Household Cavalry, attacked the layout of Heathrow's new Terminal 4, talked of his growing anxiety over the quality of education for young people, encouraged the public to cut through "cat's cradles of red tape which choke this country from to end" and appealed to businesses to re-examine their attitudes towards community development.

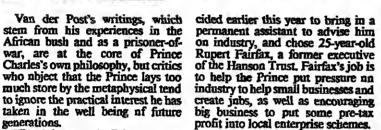
Last week Lord Northfield, head of a building consortium, claimed that the Prince had been "hi-jacked by the loony Green brigade", and it is true that his philosophy is not always acceptable or comprehensible to many with a vested interest. It can have the responsibility as individuals of being a good neighbour to all forms of life", a quotation from his mentor Sir Laurens van der Post.



Lord Tonypandy and Miriam Rothschild: guidance on the



Community concern: advice from architect Rod Hackney on inner city renewal



f his lay advisors, the Macclesfield architect Rod Hackney has played the principal role in advising the Prince on inner city decay and its revival through community architecture. Hackney came to the fore a year ago when details of a conversation between them became public - the Prince had expressed fears that "nogo" areas would develop in the inner cities and that sections of the community would become aliendidate) who has been a director of modern architecture - calling the the Independent Broadcasting National Gallery extension plans "a Authority and the Northern Rock carbuncle", for example, and the

block "a stump" - are thought to reflect his own tastes.

Dr Miriam Rothschild, the sci-

entist and writer, advises the Prince on organic farming and all conservation matters. The Prince's close association with Lord Tonypandy, former Speaker of the House of Commons, provides him with an overview of politics; and his friendship with a Conservative backbencher, Nicholas Soames, keeps him in touch with the Commons. On a global level, the Prince has

called on the knowledge and, per-haps more important, the pocket of Dr Armand Hammer, the founder of Occidental Petroleum, Hammer's dealings with the Russians and Americans have provided an insight into the superpowers. He has also contributed generously to the Prince's projects, from the Mary Rose to the United World Colleges. Palace press officer, says "the Prince takes advice from lots of sources but. in the end the speeches that are delivered are written by him". No

plan is laid down, he says, as to when the Prince will make a major speech and months might go by between them; he does not set out deliberately to create controversy,

Sir Laurens van der Pest and (below) Dr Armand Hammer: two global points of view

Observers say that the Prince's mind is set on the long-term deliberately seeking a counter bal-ance to essentially shorter term government policies. Next year, when he becomes British head of European Environment Year, more tough speeches can be expected.

he Prince is apparently quite used to being attacked over his speeches and all he hopes for is an accurate representation of what he is trying to put across Earlier this year, however, he lost his temper when it was reported that his "mirror of the soul" speech had been directed at a bunch of lumberjacks in Canada. The long thought-out philoophical statement was made to an educated audience, well up to grasp-ing his point. There wasn't a lumberjack in the place.

Palacegate, a constitutional

crisis brewing between the

According to an EIR report

published yesterday in London

"A Classical Conspiracy of
Soviet Misinformation: Who
Killed Olof Palme?" — the

party claims that the Russians

tried to implicate the Euro-

pean Labour Party (ELP), La Rouche's party in Europe, in

ELP has had a presence in

Europe since 1974. It has branches in Spain, Italy,

France, West Germany, Den-

mark and Sweden, though not yet in Britain. In West Ger-

many two weeks ago the party established a new front, Patri-

ots for Germany, headed by La Rouche's German wife, Helga Zepp. It aims to field candidates in federal elections

launch of EIR, La Rouche's

specialist in venereal diseases

Queen and Mrs Thatcher).

How bluebirds beat the BBC Her brand of music, they said, was like the caterwauling of a cockatoo but Vera Lynn sang on regardless

cares to remember. In-conceivable as it seems today, the stifling of the East Ham nightingale was being urged at the highest levels of the BBC as "in the national

The sort of songs she sang in her weekly programme, Sincerely Yours, were considered to be a serious threat to service morale. The lyrics included the promise to meet again some sunny day, that there would be bluebirds over the white cliffs of Dover and that she would be "Yours till the stars lose their glory, Yours to the end of life's

From the Sunday in November 1941 when her programme began (a low point in the war when no victories were being won), 1,000 letters a week request-ing "our song" for their wives or sweethearts. Was the BBC hierarchy gratified? It was

The minutes of the December 1941 meeting of the BBC governors, who included such worthies as Harold Nicolson and Lady Violet Bouham-Carter, ran: "Sincerely Yours deplored but popularity noted

The joint director-ge Sir Cecil Graves, had been listening to the Forces Pro-gramme in "shocked surprise", he told the plan-ning committee. "Why ning committee. "Why should we hear so much of Vera Lynn?" he demanded. "How can men fit themselves for battle with these debilitating songs sounding in their ears?" In making Vera Lynn popular, he said, the BBC. bore some responsibility for depreciating the morale of our fighting men".

MPs were also quick to complain. Vernon Bartlett called the BBC's musical output "sentimental sloppy muck". Lord Winterton compared it with "the caterwauling of an inebriated cockatoo".

As a result of the criticism,

the controller of proup a committee to formulate a new policy eliminating "crooning, sentimental numbers, drivelling words, slush and so on". Vera Lynn's name was not specified but everyone knew she was a main target. On July 22, 1942, the new policy was promulgated to band leaders, music publishers and the

Howard Thomas, the producer who had invented Sin-cerely Yours as well as the BBC's discussion programme The Brains Trust, remembers: "The War Office generals muttered about what this sentimentality was doing to the Army's morale. The Navy was also very stodgy at the top. But the Royal-Air Force had a different view. They were modern people who thought it (Vera Lynn-

The day the BBC nearly type music) was inspiring and sent men off on their misbroadcasting to the World sions with a good heart. The battle was fought out

in the correspondence col-umns. The Daily Telegraph heard much from the anti-Vera faction while the Mel-ody Maker defended her stoutly. Eventually the matter was put to what was then the national court of appeal, The Brains Trust "Is Vera Lynn's programme harmful to morale?" was the question.

The panel, which consisted of Professor C.E. Joad, Julian Huxley and Commander A.B. Campbell, was by then also the target of interference from above. Nicolls and, later, the BBC governors were vetting the questions to excinde politics, religion and anything "which might embarrass the government". The panel did not attack a fellow victim. Vera Lynn, it pronounced, filled a definite

When Sincerely Yours came off the air. Howard Thomas was called on to provide the antidote — a programme at the same peak hour on Sunday evenings



Vern Lynn: Forces loved her military band and orchestra combined, and a young unknown tenor, Charles Dorning, who worked in an aircraft factory.

Dorning was billed as "the voice of the people" and was introduced by the Elgarian strains of Pomp and Circum-stance to rouse the fighting spirit of the listeners. The programme sank without a

protest after a few weeks. After that, little more was music for fighting men and by early 1943 Vera Lynn was back with her bluebirds. The debate illustrates the gulf between society then and today. It was one of the last attempts by the BBC and the Establishment-minded to dictate popular taste - or rather, to ignore it and to substitute what they thought was good for people. In those days, the attempt could have

Peter Lewis

A People's War by Peter Lewis is published by Thames-Methuen on Thursday, price £12.95. A Channel 4 series of the same title and featuring Vera Lynn begins next Mondon.

Conspiracies according to La Rouche

Margaret Thatcher, visiting Rome in July 1982, was somewhat taken aback to find that the first question at a guess conference was about quote, comes from Executive alleged connections between Intelligence Review (EIR), the death in London of Italian whose Rome buses. banker Roberto Calvi and the British freemasoury headed by the topic. the Duke of Kent. Was this EIR is the Duke of Kent. Was this

generations.

His advisers on the Prince's Trust

include the former deputy chief probatinn officer for London, George Pratt, the Chief Guide Dr

June Paterson-Brown, the former

chief executive of the Tyne and Wear

council Jim Gardener, and the rock

singer Phil Collins. Their varied

practical experience is channelled

into the Prince's thinking in equal

part to van der Post's contribution.

Since last year the Prince's private

secretary has been Sir John Riddell,

52, a former banker (and twice a

The report of the conference, and Mrs Thatcher's Leonardo Servadio, broached

what she was discussing in magazine published in Wies-Rome? asked the reporter. baden, West Germany, and "My answer", shricked the formally launched in London

Sir John Betjeman

General MacArthur

Kenneth More

Doris Smith

What do they have in common?

Parkinson's Disease

One out of every 100 people born today will contract this disabiling disease in their lifetime. Some will be famous, most will not. It strikes men and women everywhere.

Perhaps even you.

There is no known cure. Researchers need your help. So do more than 100,000 sufferers in the United Kingdom. Please send us a Donation, a Covenant, or leave us a Legacy.

Parkinson's Disease Society

36 Portland Place, London WIN 3DG. 7el: 01-323 1174

last November. It is the most public face in Europe of the National Democratic Policy Committee (NDPC), the right wing American political party behind today's referendum in California on whether Aids should be made a communicable disease. If California votes "yes" to Proposition 64 then the names of anyone carrying the virus will be reported to the state's public

Building Society. The Prince de- plans for a Mics van der Robe tower

health authorities. That the referendum is taking place at all is a considerable feat; that it has come about through pressure from the NDPC and its eccentric leader, Lyndon H. La Rouche Junior, is remarkable.

La Rouche's organization explains Zionism as a British conspiracy, considers the Queen, through the Commonveeith, to be head of a drug trafficking network with links to the Mafia, and accuses Heury Kissinger of being a "Soviet agent of influence". Indeed, NDPC members appear to court controversy. They were in London yesterday calling a press con-ference to scotch a rumour that one of their members was behind the assassination of Swedish Prime Minister Olof

Last March NDPC caused a mpus when its members infiltrated the Democratic Party (of which it claims to be a wing) and won votes in a primary election in Illinois. The Democratic candidate for ocratic candidate for

The man behind todav's Californian

Aids poll is also worried about the

IMF, the Queen and Henry Kissinger...



Stevenson III, was so embarrassed by La Rouche's sup-

post that he resigned from me official party ticket.

La Rouche, 63, a former Trotskyist, previously known as Lyn Marcas, has since been active on the Alds issue in

California through PANIC — the Prevent Aids Now Initia-tive Committee. EIR (annual subscription \$400) is a mixture of reportage and imagi-native conspiracy theories. Drawing loosely on wide-spread intelligence contacts, it constructs a fervently anti-Communist picture of a world threatened by Soviet-inspired Shi'ite terrorists, International Monetary Fund of-

EIR shows La Rouche's ideas in more detail. He is a republican (that is, an anti-monarchist) whn draws particularly on German thinkers (one of his organizations is called the Schiller Institute) to present a supposedly rational political philosophy based on "strong commitment to West-Much of EIR has a market economic content. It lobbies strongly for a New World

mic order, saying that at global economic polimain lobbying is on Aids. Last month his organization as-sisted Dr John Scale, a British current global economic poli-cies co-ordinated by the "Malthusian" IMF have reto argue his support for Propo-sition 64 before the California state legislature. Dr Scale, who describes Aids as a sulted in under-development and conditions, ripe for pandemics", as it terms Aids. It campaigns against terrorism and drugs. Mrs Thatcher now wins plandits for her stand on these issues. Indeed, EIR's one-time vehemently auti-British sentiment has been toned down, though it maintains its anti-monarchical

bias (currently frequently alluding to alleged drugs at Buckingham Palace and

catastrophe, agrees that some of La Rouche's ideas are "curious". Nevertheless he will be attending an international conference on Aids organized by EIR in West Germany this weekend. **Andrew Lycett**

CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 1097

ACROSS 1 Entry (6) .5 Sack fibre (4)

8 Friendship (5) 9 Ring-shaped (7) 11 Popular papers (8) 13 Young hawk (4)

15 Varied (13) 17 Immment for (4) 18 Mexican pancake (8 21 Cake dressing (7)

22 Copy (5) 23 Correct (4) 24 Estimation (6)

DOWN 2 Cask rim (5)

4 Muckraker (13) 5 Sixth month (4) **SOLUTION TO NO 1096**

6 Hunthicary (5,2) 3 Cambs cathedral city 7 Equivalent (10) 10 French anti-Nazi movement (10)

DOWN: 1 Batman 2 Exist 3 Solitary 4 Disadvantaged 5 Wash 6 Graphic 7 Renown 12 Valuable 14 Vagrant 15 Behalf 16 Select 19

ore purchaser (7) 19 Confine (5) 20 Assistant (4) 12 Draught cattle (4)

ACROSS: 1 Bless 4 Downger 8 Twirl 9 Sustain 10 Altin Show 13 Overbalance 17 Edgy 18 Struggle 21 Amazing Brute 23 Pathead 24 Elect

Beat the rest to Boston. FlyTWA.

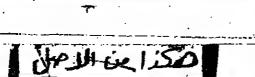
TWA

TWA's flight to Boston leaves Heathrow first. And so arrives in Boston first-more than an hour before the next transatlantic carrier TWA departs 11.00, arrives 13.15 every day. In time for lunch, and still plenty of

time for business or pleasure. Or make connections TWA flies to over 60 US cities.

See your TWA Main Agent or ring TWA on 01-636 4090.

Leading the way to the USA.



ns for risk or rough d ha those longt titute

rt hi ; 200

to M

Sue:
idap
-way
rity':
Adel
kin;
xf ite



1. Matters that don't matter.

Do not waste time on trifles, for time is money The Texan billionaire Haroldson Hunt realised this and gave up smoking cigars in his office for the simple reason that, "I wasted \$300,000 a year just in the time I spent unwrapping and lighting them".

Emulate Einstein's approach to trivial tasks. He used to wash and shave with the same soap, claiming that to use two kinds would "complicate life needlessly".

(You could take this a stage further by following Frederick the Great, who went years without washing at all - but only if you have an office to yourself.)

Be quick to spot when your time is being wasted. A young composer came to play the great Rossini two pieces he had written, in order to see which he preferred.

Half-way through the first piece, Rossini interrupted him. "You need not play any more," he said. "I prefer the other one."





If you can do two things at once, so much the better. Theodore Roosevelt conducted conferences while being shaved by the White House barber - and Catherine de Medici gave audiences on state business as she dressed.

It is unlikely, however, that you will match the dexterity of . the playwright J. M. Barrie.

When he lost the use of his right hand, he practised writing with his left to keep up his work. Later, his right hand recovered - by which time he was so skilled with his left that from then on he used both at once, writing dialogue with his right hand and stage directions with his left.

There must be many people who would give their right arm for such a skill today.



The shortcomings of short cuts.

Occasionally you may find that you have to cut a few corners to get a job done on time.

The golden rule in such circumstances is simple: don't

One man who failed to get away with it was the composer and pianist Percy Grainger After he had given a rendering of Greig's 'Ballade' to an

audience on Long Island, New York, he was accused of having shortened it. He had to admit it was true. "I dropped six pages out of the middle so I could catch the



Taking your telephone off the hook and consigning your paging device to the depths of Britain's underground waterways will free you from many unwanted interruptions - but you will still have to deal with the inevitable plague of personal callers. The best way of doing this was demonstrated by our

ambidextrous playwright, J. M. Barrie. A reporter once turned up uninvited on his doorstep and

greeted him with, "Sir James Barrie, I presume?" "You do," retorted Barrie, and shut the door in his face.

If such abrupmess should strike you as being unacceptably rude, however, follow the example of John Ruskin, who forestalled unwelcome visitors by sending out the following circular:

"Mr. J. Ruskin is about to begin a work of great importance and therefore begs that in reference to calls and correspondence you will consider him dead for the next two months."



5. How to lick your burns. At the end of every working day, the British field marshal Harold Alexander would tip all the letters remaining in his In tray into his Out tray. Eventually, his assistant asked him why.

"It saves time," explained Alexander. "You'd be surprised how little of it comes back." Yet this method of dealing with correspondence appears

ultra-cautious when compared with that of Rita Hayworth. A friend once found her working her way through a pile of letters, tearing up most of them unopened. "Stop!" he cried.

"There may be cheques in there!" "There are," replied Rita, unperturbed. "But there are bills too. I find they even up."



Kp yr lttrs as shrt as poss.

Procrastination, like all other long words, is the thief of time - and therefore to be avoided.

Similarly, there is no need for tautology, as it is quite unnecessary, while jargon is of non-positive utility vis-à-vis the temporal optimality of information-communication.

Aim instead for the brevity of this note sent by a schoolboy to his father:

"S.O.S. L.S.D. R.S.V.P."

(He was asking for money incidentally.)

Or, if you are replying to a letter, bear in mind the Spartans of ancient Greece. They received a message from their enemies, the Athenians, which read:

"Unless you meet our conditions, we shall wage war on you and, if we defeat you, shall ravage your country, raze your cities to the ground, slaughter your menfolk and enslave your women and children."

The Spartans, being formidable warriors themselves, simply replied: "If"



7. Brief briefings and short reports.

Reading and writing business reports can be a timeconsuming affair - unless you are like lke.

During his first term of office, Eisenhower appointed Arthur Burns as his first chairman of the Council of Economic

At their first meeting, Burns suggested that he should send the president a memo outlining a plan for organising the flow of economic advice to the White House.

"Keep it short," said Ike. "I can't read."

"We'll get along fine," smiled Burns. "I can't write." In the end, the two cut out the paperwork altogether by settling on a one-hour weekly conference of the council and president.



Meetings are without doubt the biggest waste of time in business life - for when all is said and done, there is always far more said than done.

Where possible, adopt the practice of Henry Ford, who used to visit his executives when a problem arose, rather than call them to his own office.

"I go to them to save time," he explained. "Twe found that I can leave the other fellow's office a lot quicker than I can get

Another way to speed up your meetings is to set strict time limits beforehand -- whatever the importance of the person you are to talk to.

When the German Kaiser met Theodore Roosevelt after the funeral of King Edward VII, he asked him to call on him the next day "at two o'clock sharp - for I can give you only 45 minutes".

"I will be there at two," replied Roosevelt, "but unfortunately, I have just 20 minutes to give you."



9. Don't wait around.

Irving Thalberg, the U.S. film producer, was usually so busy that his working hours were double- or triple-booked - with the result that people often had to wait for hours in his ante-room before they could see him.

When the Marx brothers came to talk to him about 'A

Night at the Opera', however, they refused to waste time just sitting around.

Groucho, Chico and Harpo each lit two fat cigars and began puffing smoke through the crack around his door. Eventually Thalberg rushed out. "Is there a fire?" he shouted.

"No, there's the Marx brothers," the three replied, and marched into his office.



10. Never put off till tomorrow what you can put on to someone else.

Delegating tasks to others is often the key to getting things

(Consider Robinson Crusoe, who always got his work done by Friday.)

The quality of the finished work need not be impaired; after all, the great Flemish artist Rubens often employed less gifted men to help him out.

By the time he was thirty, he had more orders for paintings than he could cope with on his own - so he allowed others to prepare his canvasses and paint in the foundation details, while he merely applied the finishing touches.



11. Expert advice - at a price.

Do not hesitate to seek outside help when confronted with a problem which is clearly beyond you.

General Electric of America once suffered a breakdown in a complex system of machines and spent ages trying (without success) to locate the fault themselves.

Eventually, they called in Charles Steinmetz, an electrical neer who had retired from GE some time previously.

Steinmetz spent a little while walking around, testing various parts of the machinery. Finally, he took a piece of chalk out of his pocket and marked an X on a particular spot.

The machine was stripped down - and the GE men were astonished to find that the defect lay precisely where Steinmetz

had made his mark.

There is a further point to this story, though: you must be prepared to pay the price for such expertise. When General Electric received a bill from Steinmetz for

\$10,000 a few days later, they protested about the amount and asked him to itemise it. Steinmetz duly sent back an itemised bill: "Making one chalk mark ... \$ 1

Knowing where to put it ... \$ 9,999"



12. The time machine.

Always use the fastest office equipment available to you such as the LQ2500, the new 24-pin dot-matrix printer from

It shoots along at an amazing 270 characters per second in draft - and at 90 c.p.s. in correspondence-quality mode, it will certainly help you make short work of all your business letters. (See again section 6.)

The print quality of the LQ2500 is equally sharp, for it has five letter-quality fonts built in. Furthermore, changing between them does not involve the lengthy business of making software commands; to choose a new typestyle, you simply press one or two buttons on the LCD 'Selectype' panel on the front.

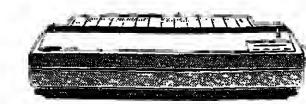
The LQ2500 comes with a powerful 8K buffer as standard to allow your computer to get on with other tasks while it is printing. (See again section 2.)

IBM-compatibility also comes as standard — and of course, the LQ2500 is every bit as reliable as you would expect an Epson to be.

Yet it costs only £995 (RRP exc. VAT) — with the option of 7-colour printing for a mere £60 extra (RRP exc. VAT). For further information, either: write to Epson (U.K.)

Limited, Freepost, Birmingham B37 5BR; call up Prestel *280#; or dial 100 and ask for Freefone Epson.

And see again section 9.



The second secon

To Jupine, to Jupine,

ICEBR EA]

FASHION

Making up to the stars

ast Thursday a well-respected, popular but ageing lady showed her new face-lift to the world-Dickins and Jones, the oldestablished Regent Street store, has gone in for a little cosmetic surgery. And the new beauty hall, a shimmering palazzo of pastei marble, is the centrepiece of the transformation.

The store's energetic young managing director, Paul Taylor, says that the elegant new beauty area gleaming on the ground floor, and the lively lower ground floor devoted to men's fashion and teenage style, are only the beginning of the Dickins and Jones update to high fashion which will continue through

It is significant that beauty comes first, for both women themselves and the retail trade who serve them are paying a great deal of attention and money to cosmetics. The roll-call of upmarket names taking counter space in Dickins and Jones includes international stars from Laszlo to Lauder. Harrods, sister store to Dickins in the Fraser group, already has two magnificent temples to beauty, for cosmetics and fragrance.

The importance of beauty is now understood in the high street, where attractively packaged beauty products are selling in Next and Marks and Spencer, as well as more traditionally in Boots and local chemists.

Because of the star status given to beauty counters, the cosmetic houses themselves are looking to the stars for inspiration. Estée Lauder, always acutely aware of fashion trends in make-up, has created a range for what she describes as "life at the top". Light and radiance are the keynotes of her Star World Colours, which use silver in all its shades, from granite grey to smokey white, to highlight a palette of rich spicy reds and sharper greens. New is a pearly skin covering, used over or under make-up, called the Lightworks Colour Balancer. A sponge-on powder Eye Definer is another product designed to give translucence to conventional colour.

Chanel could revolutionize beauty

counters with its Les Irresistibles collection. Realizing how closely women identify with the image of a fragrance, Chanel has linked its cosmetic stories to its fragrances: the trail-blazing Coco, No 19, and the famous No 5 — newly relaunched with the face of French film star Carole Bouquet.

The nouvelle conture requires a different and more carefully finished make-up that spells the end of the "natural" look. Powder is the vital ingredient but the newest products are a world away from the caked-on facefinishers of earlier days.



The face of Coco: make-up by Tink using Chanel's Les Irrésistibles. Hair by Mario at Schumi. Coco scent bottle earring, Chanel hair bow and gilt buttoned sweater from Chanel, 25 Old Bond Street, W1 and 31 Sloane Street, SW1. Photograph by CHRIS DAWES

Yves Saint Laurent has just produced a brand new Silk Finish Powder with a vineyard colours. slightly iridescent effect. The four different colours, from Chamois beige to Pink Hyacinth, all give the look of fine porcelain, and complement the wilder YSL fauve make-up.

Max Factor, who started with the Hollywood stars, has some shimmering and silky Colorfast cosmetics, including duo eyeshadows in rich manve and violet. Boots No 7 autumn colours

vineyard colours.

Even Rimmel, at the popular end of the market-place, is reaching for the stars. with its Leading Lights collection in strong metallic shades dubbed Solar Streamers and Cosmic Colours. They are shot with gold flecks, lit with silver grey, and are to be followed next month by a palette of blue and mauve colours destined for the party season and described as Metallic Moon.

Provocations of desire...

What is the morality of dressing in fresh flowers for a fancy dress ball? Of putting your doggie in a wing collar? Of ignoring dress bills like La Belle Otero, courtesan of the Edwardian society might

These are not questions addressed by Hebe Dorsey in The Belle Epoque, a romping look at a society based on class and money, laced with style. The Paris Herald was the

dian society, and this rich archive gives a vivid portrait of an effervescent era. The cast of bon viveurs and beauties includes Edward VII, in his formal suits and scarlet socks, and his mistress Lillie

tribal noticeboard of Edwar-

Langtry, whose poodle, clippe to read L.L., made news in th



Edwardian society might have agreed that "the best dressers of every age have always been the worst men and women", one of many fascinatwomen", one or many inscinating and apposite quotations from *Dress and Morality*, by Aileen Ribeiro, who charts the outrage imposed by changing fashions on those who see last

in every bust.

Moralists inveighed against lavishness in dress and designed the sumptuary laws to keep the classes in their sartorial places. The long 16th Century train was considered a sin of pride but a low neckline

sin or prace our a low neckine morally acceptable.
Sexual morality is the story of Dr Ribeiro's meticulously researched and racy book. Fashion through the ages is seen as a seething cauldren of

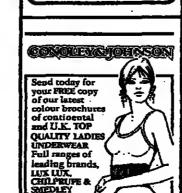


Left the corset, the "soul of the tollette" from The Belle Ecoque by Hebe Dorsey, Thames and Hudson, £20. Right: uplifting under-wear from Dress and Morality by Alleen Ribeiro, Batsford, £14.95

sexuality, bobbing with buxom bosoms, negligent necklines, tight Elizabethan hose for men and seductive 18th Century lacing for women. Our own age is guilty of the "sexual mes-sage of the zip fastener" and of recreating the 18th Century

There is nothing new under the bustle. Women were aced by Billy Graham in 1955 of dressing "to bring impure thoughts to the minds of men". Or as The Anatomy of Melan-choly had put it 300 years







Antique and Modern Jewellery is now being accepted for our

If you are thinking of selling, David Bennett, Director of Sotheby's Jewellery Department in London, will give you an expert appraisal, completely free of charge.

Spring Sales

Please write or telephone for our brochure "Jewellery at Sotheby's" and details of when our experts will be visiting your area.

> Enquiries: Claire Parker, Jewellery Department, 34-35 New Bond Street, London W1A 2AA. Telephone: 01-493 8210.



LUX LUX.
CHILPRUPE &
SMEDLEY
always
available by post CONOLEY & P.O. Bax 65 SSO 7ET Tel: (0702) 334188





Canadian Dark Female Mink Coat £2995 Not shown: Canadian Dark Female Mink Jacket £1495

Available at these prices only until this Saturday, 8th November 1986.

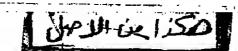
Fur Rooms. First Floor. Personal shoppers only.

Just one of the fabulous GROSVENOR CANADA furs taking centre stage in their sensational 1986 show, Furs On Ice.

Exclusively presented, six times daily, here in Harrods Central Hall. Now, until Friday next, 7th November.







From a woman's point of view Fashion couturiers have traditionally been male, but

ashion this century has been dominated by male designers. But it was the great Mile Chanel who libcrated us by adapting men's clothes to the new woman. Now in the post-feminist era comes a new breed of designer who is making clothes from a woman's point of view.

NICOLE FARHI

are a little bit soft on the hips. Fabrics are important to me."

Christopher's Place, W1, Harrogate and Manchester. Shoes £99 from Stephane Kellan, 49 Sloane Street, SW1

BETTY JACKSON

ity is the key."

£250, both from Harvey Nichols, SW1 and Marcus

Price, Newcastle upon Tyne. Sweater also Harrods, SW1; skirt also Monk's Dormitory, Colchester, Poodle brooch by

Monty Don 275, sunglasses by Stephen Rothholtz 230, both

Harrods and Harvey Nichols

Last week Betty

rged from be-hind the French Connection la-

Nicole

bel, Nice Farhi, trained

The unifying factor is an wareness of a woman's body what Jeanette Todd, chief designer of the Burton Group, calls "our lumps and bumps Comfort is also crucial. Soft and easy fabrics unite two women designers: Sonia Ry-kiel, who has made knits her fashion trademark, and New York's Donna Karan, who has challenged hard-edged exec-utive tailoring with softly

draped jersey.
It is a commonly held view that because many male fashion designers are homosexual, they have an unrealistic, ideal-ized and uncompromisingly odd view of women. Edina Ronay suggests that the reason is more practical: that the only female bodies which such designers see are the stringbean models who stride down the international catwalks. The old-style couturier, who encountered duchesses, frumps and film stars in their corsets, probably understood the female body better than the ready-to-wear creators. -

racticality is a key-note of women's designing even though, at its finest, it can mean the impeccable elegance and complex cut of a Jcan Muir dress. Women designers make things I in the finest suedes and silks, but they also understand about care and maintenance.

We joke that she is the best wear-tester", says Betty Jackson's design assistant Simon Young. "Betty has this tendency to put everything m the boil wash." Other women will always be grateful to Katharine Hamnett for telling the fashion world to throw away the iron.

Hamnett is a maverick designer in another way. She is a self-avowed feminist, yet she designs clothes with a strident sexual message. Women designers traditionally go gently on the body while admiring the creative cut of more revealing clothes. Model Susic Kydd, whose well-developed Curves make her a hot fashion property, describes Azzedine Alaia's body-moulding clothes

child-bearing hips and tender breasts when a period is due. There is something to be said for fashion that admits

that we are all sisters under

as having "no privacy".

The women designers, many of them mothers themselves and pushing middle age are not prepared to give their customers no hiding place for a rounded stomach,





Next in 1982. "I wear a lot of Next. We all do wear tests and find that if a garment is a popular line, it suits most figure types. I think

"We work closely with our sales team. There is still a difference between London and outside, where people are more conservative. My life centres round work, so I like to

LEFT: Liz Davies's grey and black stripe lambswool separates for Next: polo collared sweater £22.99. double-breasted buttoned cardigan £36.99, straight skirt £21.99, from Next Too, Oxford

College of Fashion, with work experience at John Cavans Jean Muir, Murray Arbeid, Jean Allen and Charnos.

"I am a feminist and I believe that women designers are much more aware of problems of the body - that we are not all perfect. Men may get a more finid line, but they don't think about the bumps

tical one, not aesthetic. I don't like fancy dress and I think about the clothes rather than having an image in mind. I like to think about people who are size I6 or I8 and make them look wonderful. This suede shirt was made for me. I wor it and everyone liked it."

LEFT: Jeanette Todd's suede cowgirl suit: shirt £159, dirndi skirt £159. Suede belt £29.99. All from Principles at Harvey Nichols and main branches. Scarf from Fenwicks, W1, boots £45.99 by Bally

Photographs by CHRIS DAWES

PEOPLE **Artistic** licence

I hear that Hermes causing a furore in the beauty business. Hermès. best known for its horsey beadscarves as worn by H. M., has been polishing up its image with the help of its new young designer Eric Bergère, best friend of Paton's new wonderboy Christian Lacroix. To endorse the impeccable npperciass connections, Hermes has now taken on s house muse Isabelle Townsend, daughter of Group Captain Peter Townsend, erstwhile friend of Princess Margaret.

The burghers of the beauty business, who don't know much about art but know what they don't like, objected to what they thought was a mide ren-dition of La Belle Isabelle, used to launch Hermès's BelAmi men's fragrance in dmin mad-ns fo risk o

rough d ha thos-lonat-titute

Sue:
idap
-way
rity:
4del
king
sf its

London this week.

Amid red faces all round the beauty people discovered that the dubious nude ered that the dunnum number was a famous gonache by Gustav Klimt, which was all right for Fortnams but still cuts no ice with Harrods and Selfridges. Hermes should know better than to frighten the ter than to frighten horsey . . .

Cats' eyes

EDINA RONAY

world-renowned hand-knitting

oped tailoring. Her shapely body-conscions clothes are worn by the Duchess of York.

iness and has now devel-

Men tend to put women on a pedestal and romanticize

them. I actually touch and feel

the fabric. I wear the clothes

and try them out. I know if a

skirt is too long to get in and out of a car, Women designers

Fit is so important. Even with my knits I have always

tried to do them a bit fitted and

sexy. When I do a suit, I am looking for the feminine aspect

"The main thing is that all women want to be flattered,

even my 14-year-old daughter. Why should a woman wear

omething that makes her look

fatter or uglier?
"Having a shop, I see what

sells, I know that women who have had children do have

stomachs and I put little peplums at the waist in my jersey collection. Women should spend money on

clothes to make them look and

ABOVE LEFT: Edina Renay's

ABOVE LEFT: Edina Renay's moss green wool sult with black velvet collar and cuffs, jacket £278, skirt £216, and blouse, all from her shop at 141 Kings Road, SW3, Harvey Nichols, Krightsbridge, SW1, Liberty, Regent Street, W1. Tassel earnings from Fenwicks, W1, gloves by Donna Karan from Browns, W1

are more practical.

tress Edina Ronay, 39, started her

Why did the rich and famous at last week's party at Cartier have eyes only for one chic gold panther prancing in its show case? Much more glittering diamonds and opulent jewels amonds and optient lewels
were being worn by delicious model girls wearing
grand evening gowns by
Victor Edelstein, a star
guest at Wednesday's bash.
Could it be that the new
Duchess of York, who has been wearing her distinc-tive panther with its dangling key-ring chain on every recent outing, is starting a trend?

Model jeans

Fashion aficionados were agog to see who would follow in the raunchy haunches of Nick Kamen, star of cult Levi ads Launderette and Bath. The hot tip was busty Susie kydd (modelling on the Fashion page today). But when the No Blue Jeans sign flashed up at the Royal College of Art private screening last Thursday, stunt man Eddie Kydd (so relation) and his black (no relation) and his black Levi 501s were making it to El Paradiso, the hottest club in town. He was surrounded by sugar-candy sweethearts in bobby-socks and pony-tails while 1960s crooser *Ben E. King* sang Stand By Me. The two other model hopefuls are Andrew Castell and Rachel Roberts who star in Parting, the story of a GI who leaves his sweetheart his torn and tattered jeans as a token of his love. On your screens next year.

Davies, 33, who Leicester, her designed lin-

and sand fashion for Pippa Dee before helping to set up

these knits make a strong statement in a quiet way. It's fabulous quality, layers up when it gets cold, mixes with woven fabrics and is versatile.

JEANETTE TODD



Burton group Jeanette Todd 38, is respon-sible for the

Man-

"The difference is a prac-

Make-up by Ariane Poole Hair by Peter Forrester for Deniel Galvin Colour Salon

SPECIAL OFFER FFE FASSETT KNITTING KIT



Kaffe Fassett, author of the best-selling book 'Glorious Knitting', has designed this magnificent jumper for us inspired by the patterning on chintz, brocade and damask fabrics. The three dimensional patterning is achieved with only two main colours - a camel flecked tweed on a deeper grey backgroundbrought to life by strips of Victorian peacock colours. Burgundy, turquoise, maroon, powder blue and pink.
The kit comes complete with all the wools, pattern and chart. All

the yarns are 100% pure wool, in tweeds and doubleknitting dyed to Kaffe Fassett sown colour specifications. It is a large jersey, in one size only, to fit up to size 40" worn loosely. Its classic shape and the subtle blend of colours make it an easy and flattering garment to wear. The kit, at \$36.50 including postage and packing, represents excellent value for an exclusive Kaffe Passett design. When ordering use

FREEPOST — No stamp needed. Ehrman Ries Limited, 21/22 Vicarage Gate, London W84 Please allow 28 days for delivery. Money back if he returned unused	AA. within 14 days
To: EHRMAN, FREEPOST, LONDON, WS 4BR. Please send me	/G#
Name	14-4-16-16-16-16-16-16-16-16-16-16-16-16-16-
Address	TM13/86



THE TIMES DIARY

Maggie's monitor

Mrs Thatcher, I hear, is about to clip the wings of her high-flying Education Secretary, Kenneth Baker. To keep closer watch on the selective press leaks currently springing from Baker's office, the Prime Minister's press secretary, Bernard Ingham, has contrived to place one of his cronies at his side. She is Liz Drummond, who formerly served under Ingham at No 10 and is at present chief press officer at the Home Office. A close friend of Ingham's, she is known to have got oo extremely well with Mrs Thatcher during her Downing Street days. The move, expected next month, means that Baker's current head of information at the Department of Education, Neville Gaffin, is being shifted to a relatively obscure job at the Cabinet Office. Sources say that Ingham'a appointee at the DES was presented as a fait accomplileaving no room for the normal process whereby candidates are proposed by the Central Office of Ioformation, Baker, 52 yesterday, was not available for comment.

New mutual

I have sensational news for holders of Barclay and Lloyds cash dispenser cards: they can now be. used in each other's machines. Work to link the two banks' systems has been in hand for some time and in the last few weeks the system has been np and running Customers have not been told because, says a Barclay spokesman, "We're ironing ont the bugs before announcing it." While they are at it, they could try ironing out the bugs on the existing system.

Money talks

Eat his words time for Michael Howard MP, who in his maiden speech in June 1983 entered a passionate plea for simplicity in legislation. At all times, he said, ministers should ask themselves: "Is this concept too refined to be capable of expression in basic English?" When last year he became a minister his first piece of legislation was the Financial Services Bill. So complicated and intricately worded has it become that it runs to 287 pages and 581 amendments. As a chastened Howard puts it now: "Clarification involves complication" -

Weighty Waites

Britain is about to experience another do-gooding Waite. As Terry struggles to free hostages in Lebanon, cousin John is to take over Radio Four's crusading consumer show, Face the Facts, presented last season t MacDonald. Waite will be winkling out sharks, coumen and swindlers. "They can destroy lives as certainly as the Islamic Jihad," he assures me.

BARRY FANTONI



Y-frontline

Again under threat of Iranian attack the Iraqi authorities are becoming concerned by reports that faint-hearted soldiers have been preparing "surrender pacts". To make any surrenders more difficult. I understand, the Iraqi government has resolved to end army supplies of white underwear.

Peace pipe

Is Lady Olga Maitland, of Familes for Defence, waging a war of disinformation on the Peace Pledge Union, promoters of the controversial white "peace" poppies? "The white poppy is the opium poppy," she confides. I fear that the Royal Botanic Gardens at poppy can be white, and although the opium poppy is sometimes white, it generally comes in "a variety of pale purple colours".

Police polish

I cannot think what has happened to the Devon and Cornwall Costabulary sioce the departure of John Alderson, the media-conscious chief constable who saw coppers as social workers. The constabulary's internal news review, Sentinel, reports oo a campaign to polish up police manners. Superintendent Arthur Coad confides that "more and more frequently police baven't a clue" about how to talk to the public. "Incivility, carelessness and plain bad manners make up the majority of complaints against the police." What is more, he adds: "In my 34 years I have never been aware of any attempt by the police service to train our people to speak to the public."

TM "WO ES IS IN C 62 IS IN C 62 IS IN C 64 IN STA

America's flawed democracy

by John Grigg

White's original book on the making of an American president - the one describing the election from which John F. Kennedy emerged the victor - can hardly have forgotten how sheer money power enabled Kennedy to secure the Democratic nomination.

While his principal rival, Hubert Humphrey, was speaking to small crowds at street corners in the important West Virginia primary, Kennedy was able to buy prime time on local television and so reach the maximum audience with the minimum effort. Not surprisingly, be won in West Virginia, and the same pattern was

repeated in many other states.

It is now recognized that the main contest in 1960, between Kennedy and Nixon, was also scandalous in that the eventual result was decided nationwide by a few highly dubious votes in one county of one state. Since American presidents are still chosen by an electoral college rather than by pure universal suffrage. Kennedy depended for his victory on winning the state of Illinois, which he carried only by the slenderest of majorities attributable entirely to Mayor Daley's experienced "man-agement" in Cook county (Chicago). If the count had been of enuine votes, it is more than likely that Nixon would have carried Illinois, whose electoral college votes would then have

The Helsinki Agreement's third review conference, by exquisite coincidence, begins today in Vienna, exactly 30 years since Soviet troops entered Budapest to crush the Hungarian uprising.

Now, Reykjavik or no Reykjavik, the superpowers are duty bound to discuss disarmament again, this time flanked by their allies, to review and renew their 1975 promise "to broaden, deepen and make continuing and lasting the process of detente" on the basis of a set of principles and three "baskets" of topics: security, industry and culture.

A large part of the agreement is by now common ground. The contents of the first "basket", covering security and disarma-ment, have been debated at length in Stockholm, and on September 19 agreement was reached by which Nato and the Warsaw Pact will announce and observe all large-scale military manoeuvres. The second "hasket", industrial cooperation, presents few problems. If there were better East-West understanding, we could indeed develop more effective means of producing energy and preserving the environment. Vienna could well succeed, one might imagine, if only the set of principles and "basket three" did not touch on the subject that all diplomats dread, the other side's violation of human rights and fundamental freedoms.

In 1975, Leonid Brezhnev, like the other 34 leaders at Helsinki, promised to respect "freedom of belief" and to "promote and encourage the effective exercise of civil, political, economic, social, cultural and other rights and freedoms, all of which derive from the inherent dignity of the human

person." The world reacted with amazement and scepticism, but not without hope. The agreement's text was printed in Izvestia and a few months later the well-known physicist, Yuri Orlov, set up a group to monitor its provisions. The group included the Jewish activist, AnatolyShcharansky, and Dr Sakharov's wife, Elena. Ludmilla Alekscycva, another member, says: "People read the text in the paper and said, 'Look, President Brezhnev has given us all these human rights.' They

thought it must mean something. Io fact, it meant very little, the best proof of which is the treatment Dr Orlov and his group received for daring to take their country's leader at his word. One by one they were arrested or forced into exile and it is only this year, after the release of Orlov and Shcharansky after nine years' detention in exchanges for alleged spies, that the West has been able to find out exactly what this treatment involved.

Sheharansky's first serious problem in the Perm labour camp complex was in March 1981. He carried with him a book of psalms given him by his wife, Avital. The camp authorities confiscated it: "I

given him, rather than Kennedy, the presidency.

The vagaries of the American voting system are no worse than those that our own produces, and we are not well placed to criticize it so long as ours is such a mess. But we can more reasonably ask why the Americans, whose democratic instincts are in many ways stronger than ours, continue to tolerate the subversion of their democratic system by the un-

bridled use of cash. It is one thing for this phenom-enon to be seen, for instance, in Queensland, where Sir Joh Bjelke-Petersen has just obtained yet another lease of power partly through almost unlimited expenditure. But Queensland is only one unit in a democratic commonwealth itself relatively small in terms of population. It is not the world's only democratic superpower. American democracy thus flawed is damaging to us all. In the current mid-term elec-

tions the Republicans have had an overwhelming preponderance of money power. This would be unfair enough even if it has done oo more than enable them to have a more efficient organization, to issue more literature and to stick more posters. But it has done far more than that.

based on the public service principle, the supreme advantage en-joyed by the richer candidates is that they have disproportionate access to the most powerful medium of publicity. They are all in the position of Kennedy in the West Virginia primary.

One consequence of the system as it now operates is that, to he a candidate for office at federal or even state level, a person must either start with large personal wealth or gain the support of wealthy backers, which will, inevitably, limit his or her political independence. Poor citizens with minds of their own and glowing ideals have virtually no chance of being nominated, let alone elected. In practice, the sort of Mr Smith so movingly portrayed by James Stewart in an old movie does not go to Washington. He knows better than to try.

But it is not only that any number of individuals of talent, character and potential value to the Republic are effectively excluded from serving. Another evil consequence of the system is that new parties are equally at a disadvantage, so that the antique and often meaningless duopoly of Republicans and Democrats cannot be breached. The system has arrived at a state of rigidity which Since US broadcasting is not could lead to rigor mortis.

disastrous flaw resulting from uncontrolled money are faced, I know, with apparently insuperable difficulties in the guarantee of freedom of information provided by the Constitution. But experience shows that the Americans can be amazingly successful in surmounting constitutional obstacles when once they are convinced that something urgently needs to be done.

The ultimate difficulty in this case may lie in themselves. To the extent that they tend to regard money as the most reliable index of menit and virtue, they cannot grasp the urgency, for their democracy's sake, of modifying that stritude to take account of other indices, no less valid, and also to take account of the corruption, prejudice and injustice that may flow from making

wealth paramount. For democracy to work properly, and to be worthy of its name, the system needs to produce a true reflection of popular opinions and wishes. To that end, there needs to be not only a fair franchise, but also fair conditions in which the franchise can be exercised. For such conditions to be attained public service broadcasting and effective control of political expenditure are both, ideally, desirable. In the absence of either American democracy remain vitiated.

Nicholas Bethell on the link between human rights and arms control

No peace while men like these suffer



Freed: Orley and wife at a Washington press conference





Still imprisoned: Anatoly Koryagin and Anatoly Marchenko

made an official complaint, but the prosecutor said, 'It is our duty to protect you against the harmful effects of religious propaganda'. He refused to give it back, so I stopped working. I went on

He was then sent into solitary confidement for 130 days. This involves complete isolation with no reading matter, a diet of bread and water one day with bread, water and soup the next, a daily average of 950 calories, and the cell temperature so cold in winter that the prisoner, who is allowed no warm clothes and oo bedding whatever, cannot sleep for more than a few minutes at a time. In his nine years of prison, Shcharansky spent a total of 409 days in these conditions.

In September 1981, Shcharansky got his psalm book back, but he was transferred to Chistopol prison. During 1982 he was oot allowed to send or receive letters from his family, so in October that year he declared a hunger strike: "After a few days I became very weak. So they started feeding me by force. I was handcuffed, held down and a tube pushed down my throat Food was then pumped in through the tube. The first re-action is one of shock to the stomach. I used to gasp for breath and my heart rate went up, once to about 200 beats a minute.

The next day you feel much better. You can even walk. But the day after that you start losing your strength. Oo the third day you're worse, almost unconscious. So they force feed you again. So it goes on, every three days." In a recent interview, Orlov also

described his 155 days in isolation cells. He is 62, a lot older than Shcharansky, and he recalls a constant feeling of dizziness through cold, lack of food and lack of sleep. The two men have thus provided vivid and recent tes-

timony showing that it is still Soviet policy to use physical cruelty to break the will of political prisoners, even those well known m the West

It is this aspect of Soviet behaviour that most of all damages any prospect of renewed East-West detente. Brezhnev broke his promise over fundamental freedoms. He did not even make any significant step in that direction. If anything, things are worse. Soviet citizens who seek to

marry foreigners are still kept waiting for permission, sometimes for years. The Daniloff case makes mockery of the Helsinki promise not to expel "nor otherwise penalize" foreign journalists, Families remain split, unable to reunite either permanently or for visits. Many Soviet citizens are allowed no mail from abroad, in violation of the universal postal convention, and their telephones are cut off for political reasons.

Anatoly Marchenko, one of Dr Orlov's original monitors, is today on hunger strike in Chistopol prison. Anatoly Koryagin, who monitored the KGB's abuse of psychiatry, is in a labour camp. The number of Jews allowed to emigrate has plummeted since the 1970s and is now almost zero.

Western public opinion reacts to this with horror and terror. It causes us to distrust and fear the Soviet Union. It strengthens our resolve to defend ourselves. Our feelings therefore about the repression of Soviet dissidents are not only "bourgeois" soft-hearted-ness, still less do they arise from any malicious or dangerous urge to overthrow Russia's Communist system. They are the result of a belief that so long as these abuses continue there can be no firmly based peace.

This was the thrust of Orlov's own remarks to President Reagan two days after he was thrown out of Russia: "Disarmament is not the main thing. Nuclear weapons can never be entirely done away with. Even if they are all destroyed, the technology remains, factories remain. So long as there is mistrust between East and West, resulting from KGB repressions. there is a risk that the weapons will

"The only answer is to allow the Soviet people to mix with the outside world and receive information ficely. It is not a matter of destroying our socialist society, but the country must become more open. People must no longer be arrested for providing information. If they are, it is not only a violation of human rights, it also makes nuclear war more likely."

Only if the Western negotiators in Vienna can convince the Soviet Union that a clear link exists between nuclear arms and the treatment of men like Orlov and Shcharansky is there any chance that the meeting, or any new Reykjavik, will succeed.

Times Newspapers, 1986. Lord Bethell is vice-chairman of the human rights sub-committee of the European Parliament,

Rosemary Righter reveals the secret affiliation of the man aiming to get Britain back into Unesco

M'Bow's best friend, at \$3,000 a month

Unesco's relations with the western press have been stormy for over a decade. Its controversial policies and the eccentricities of its management under Amadou Mahtar M'Bow, its director-gen-eral since 1974, have courted critical investigation of the kind oo organizatioo welcomes.

Tensions have been unavoidable. M'Bow has put Unesco virtually on a war footing with journals from Le Monde to The Economist. Those journalists who have seriously breached the wall of secrecy behind which M'Bow constrains his bureaucrats to operate have been subjected to personal abuse and, in the case of L'Express, to linigation brought by M'Bow himself.

A generally favourable account M'Bow'a stewardship of Unesco has, however, appeared in The Guardian. For the past 18 months, and particularly in the three before Britain's withdrawal last December, reports and features in The Guardian by Arthur Gayshon, a retired Associated Press correspondent, have asserted that Mrs Thatcher acted as President Reagan's poodle and

shon is weak. Britain's withdrawal was based on its own pessimistic ssessment of Unesco. The Americans may have wished, after their own departure, to help edge Britain through the door, but were politely told that the government must reach its own decision, and Foreign Office officials and ministers alike were careful to distance themselves from diplomatic pressures. Gavshon's articles convenicotly overlooked resignation statements by some of Uoesco's most respected staff and the increasingly outspoken demands for reform by other member

Remote as it is from the real facts about either Unesco or Britain, the myth promoted by Gavshoo does bear a striking resemblance to M'Bow's own conspiracy theory, set out most recently in the October 24 Nouvel Observateur. This is perhaps not surprising. From Juoe 1985, under consultant contracts sometimes worth \$3,000 a mooth plus generous expenses. Gavshon has been directly in Unesco's pay.

putting Unesco on notice and then in leaving.

The evidence offered by Gav
The evidence offered by Gavman and acting head of Unesco's external relations department, Gavshon has been given sweeping responsibilities. They have included providing Unesco material to the British media, advising Unesco on its public relations here and promoting an information strategy through the United Nations Association, wining and dining MPs and mobilizing efforts first to prevent Britain's departure and now to encourage its return. In the last six months of last year alone, the cost to Unesco was around \$25,000.

Gavshon's contract was again renewed last June, effectively as Unesco's liaisoo officer in Britain, after he reported to Diene that he and Lord Ennals, president of the United Nations Association, had jointly planned the launching of a new group to campaign for Britain's return. Those he had successfully canvassed for support, Gavshon told Unesco, included Labour and Liberal MPs and Tories such as Sir Anthony Kershaw, chairman of the Commons foreign affairs committee, Rowen Welle and - provided his

name was kept out of the limelight

- Edward Heath.
Friends of Unesco will be launched today, Unesco'a 40th anniversary, under the direction of Wells and Ennals at the House of Commons, Lord Ennals, who is an old friend of Gavshon, yesterday said that it was "incon-ceivable" that Gavshon could have been paid by Unesco.

There is nothing to prevent Unesco from lobbying British public opinion or seeking to influence the press. But for someone oo Unesco's payroll to pose as an independent journalist and lobbyist takes matters somewhat

The secrecy surrounding Gav-shon's contracts and activities, the details of which are supervized only by M'Bow's most trusted aides, indicates Unesco's awareness of the questionable nature of its chosen method. Gavshon, asked yesterday whether be had told The Guardian first, said "No," but quickly added: "I doo't think I am called on to discuss, it's between The Guardian and myself." The deputy editor of The Guardian said yesterday that he was unaware of Gavshon's pos**Digby Anderson**

Lighting up a new debate

There are some things which "you just don't say", unless you wish to be spat upon. Of course everyone says these unsayable things, but they do so only behind closed doors and surrounded by likeminded people.

It is not done, at least among the supposedly educated classes, pubhely to make perorative remarks about northerners, although you can be as rude as you like about southerners. One may sneer indeed it has become socially obligatory to do so — at the middle classes, especially the lower mid-dle classes, but not at the lower orders. It is still dangerous, even after seven years of Mrs Thatcher, to suggest that any of the poor, the sick or the criminal might bear some responsibility for their poverty, sickness or crime. And it is a very brave or foolish man who will point to the valuable role will point to the valuable foliced by spontaneously produced stigma, exclusion, gossip, secrecy and fear — as well as praise, emulation, and positive reward - in maintaining social

There is an intriguing sub-group of these unsayable things. Things which are "over". They are matters on which it was possible, even mandatory, to hold one of several views but now they have been decided: topics which were once on the agenda for debate but are now "over". I fear that South Africa is more or less "over": Those who supported South Africa, or rather did not support the subversion of South Africa, have simply stopped expressing their views — for all I know even holding them - and have moved

on to some other topic. Capital punishment is "over", for "serious" politicians that is. Society's sixth form had its debate on hanging and regards the ciam-ours of third formers to bring back the topic as showing predictable ignorance about the procedures of agenda. Educatioo vouchers are pronounced "over" once every year. Express views which are over" and you will not be spat on, just positively ignored. And that, in a publicity hungry age, is worse.

So the authors of a recent book

on smoking, Smoking and society: more balanced assessment (edited by Robert Tollison, Lexingtoo Books) are much to be congratulated. There is nothing the anti-smoking lobby wants more than to have the smoking debate declared "over". In the Seventies smoking and health was a subject for debate. By the 1983 World Conference on Smoking and Health at Winnipeg, the anti-smokers were declaring that the scientific facts had decided the issue, the scientific debate was "over"; all that remained was the formulation of policies to reduce and ultimately eliminate smoking. But Professor Tollison and his colleagues are obstinate: the debate remains open. Or rather debates: there are

several. There is a debate about whether smoking causes lung can- Social Affairs Unit.

other medical problems, a debate argues one contributor, flawed by questionable data bases and problems of self-selection and around a hypothesis which does not explain how a given amount of smoking produces quite different health effects in different countries. The scientific facts are certainly compatible with a view that some persons are constitutionally predisposed to these illnesses and to smoking rather than the latter causing the former. What is clear is that the facts are not conclusive.

smokers' smoking has serious effects on the health of nonsmokers sharing offices, bars or factories with them - so-called passive smokers. No substantial evidence is found to suggest that it does. This does not mean that non-smokers may not find smokers' smoking unpleasant, but that is yet another debate and one which includes many other activities — such as the playing of music in public places. These are matters which do not, despite the anti-smoker lobby's pleas for government regulation, necessarily require state intrusion. They can be dealt with by the market-

inspired wish of cases, bars and

shops to cater for the majority of

There is a debate about whether

their customers. There is a debate about why young people smoke. It may have far more to do with personal enjoyment, the influence of peers. the example of parents and the easing of tension than the much claimed "manipulation" by the advertising agencies handling tohacco accounts. The tobacco companies themselves have an obvious vested interest but yet another debate concerns the lessobvious interests of the antismoking lobbies, and more particularly those who depend for their salaries on the maintenance of government programmes to reduce smoking. They too have an interest in the "facts". Indeed there are facts about them which are notable, not least that the antismokers increasingly look, as did their temperance predecessors, like a middle-class clique determined to impose their views on . the smoking lower classes. And there is room for considerable. disagreement about the alleged .:

social costs of smoking. Democratic and supposedly rational societies set great store by debate both to sift facts by competition and to reconcile the claims of different interests. One does not have to agree with Professor Tollison and his colleagues in order to applaud their work. It is not their views though they are important -which should command sympathy but their attempt to go on putting views, to maintain and improve debate. Conversely, one can only be suspicious of those in the antismoking lobby who are so eager to :: declare that the competition in ideas is over.

The author is Director of The

moreover . . . Miles Kington

Tomorrow in Parliament

government this morning in the form of a new poll showing the Tories well behind in the popularity stakes. In answer to the question, Who would you vote for if there were an election tomorrow?, people said:

BBC Tories 41% -Others 556 Polisters declared themselves

startled by the results, which have never before shown the BBC in the lead, or indeed in the lurch. Their explanation for the upset is that beause the Tories have been attacking the BBC with such single-minded venom the last ten days, the electorate has come to me that the BBC must be the chief opposition party. "Don't forget that people have a

very short memory in politics," says poll chief Robert Gloucester. They have no sense of history in a television age. It's very rare to find someone who can remember the same of the Labour leader before Neil Kinnock, and most people cannot conceive that the Tories ever had any leader but Mrs Thatcher. Labour has hardly been mentioned in the last fortnight. All the confrontation has been between the Tories and the BBC. Therefore voters believe that the BBC is the opposition."

One reason for the unusually good showing of the BBC is that the Tories have chosen to fight their battle on the subject of believability. Nobody thinks that the BBC is specially believable it's just that most people find the Tories especially hard to believe. In another part of the poll, people were asked the question; "Do you believe what the Tories tell you?"

Don't know Den't tkink so Yes, but not Tebbit 5%

"This is probably because the voters have folk memories of those legendary Saatchi and Saatchi ads," says Gloucester, "in which the Tories said they would bring down unemployment, public spending, etc. They are also well aware that whenever the Tories are asked a question, they never answer it. It is a well-known

An unpleasant surprise awaits the asked, 'Not a very nice day, is it?' he answered: 'If you cast your minds back to what weather was like under Labour, you wouldn't .

ask such a question'.
"Now, it is a function of government to rearrange the truth and attack the opposition - some would say the only function - but when the government pretends to have a monopoly of the truth, then it must not be surprised if people flock to the opposition. In this case, the BBC."

If, as must now seem possible, the BBC is swept to power in an election, what sort of government would it provide? Judging by past performance, it would depend on tried and trusted ideas, many repeats of old successes, a lot of American imports and Terry Wogan. This is exactly the same as Tory policy, with the exception of Terry Wogan. Does this mean that

Wogan would be prime minister?
"I think you'd find that Terry
Wogan would quickly be sold off
into private hands," said Robert Gloucester, who knows nothing about these things but was the only spokesman we could get hold of last night. "I fancy Sir Robin Day for No 10, with a scattering of Dimblebys and Tusas making the Cabinet credible. We must just hope that the Frank Boughs and David Colemans don't make if to the top. Actually, I quite fancy the BBC as a government. Whenever the Tories attack it for being left wing don't forget that every employee of the BBC is convinced they're working for a deeply rightwing organization."

One attractive thing about the BBC as an opposition party is that it spends very little of its time attacking the government; which is most unusual for an opposition. Indeed, it spends much of its time making TV programmes about railways and wild life, which is quite unheard of for an opposi-tion. People seem to like this. It seems rather civilized. It does not - " fit the BBC to be a next government; of course, but that does not: surpise Robert Gloucester.

"Nobody is really fitted to be the next government. Actually, that's not a bad idea at that, either ... "And as he says it, " fact that when Nigel Lawson was strange look comes into his eyes.

we will be

governments.

i back

states

g and offer

ty de-

oimb.

mad

ns io

rt hi

nos ;

to M

Sne:
idap
-way
rity':
Adel
king
of it



1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone: 01-481 4100

THE LONELY POUND

The agreement between the US and Japan on the dollar's value against the yen completes an informal exchange rate framework between the major currency blocs. In response to a half per cent cut in the Japanese discount rate the US Treasury Secretary, Mr Jimes Baker, has publicly agreed that the present yen rate is "broadly consistent" with the economic fundamentals of the two countries. Dollar-Deutschemark rela-

tions are less clearly defined, but Herr Karl Otto Poehl, the Bundesbank president, has made it clear recently in a speech in London that he thinks the dollar's depreciatioo against the mark has gone far enough. So the present exchange rates between the three economic super-powers of the west at least have some official sanction. And io Europe the major currencies, with the exception of sterling, are held in a defined relationship by the European Monetary System. WMany hoped that an agreement of this kind on currency stability would be achieved at the meeting of the loternational Mooetary Fund at the end of September. If it had been, much of the recent turmoil in foreign exchange markets might have been avoided. Instead the Germans and the Americans agreed

amount of stimulus that would be beneficial to the German economy, and attacks on the dollar intensified.

Whether present exchange rates really will prove consistent with the economic fundamentals for very long must be doubtful. Although last week's US trade figures were certainly more encouraging than of late the deficit remains huge. A half point cut in the Japanese discount rate, unsupported by any fiscal expansion, is unlikely to have more than a marginal effect on Japanese demand for American exports. Nor is it clear how far official sanction of present exchange rate patterns implies commitment to defend them. Nevertheless a pattern has been imposed where there was no clear pattern before and that is an important move away from the world of freely floating rates which has for the most part ruled since the early

Sterling remains outside these major currency blocs, but it is not unaffected by them. Just as the pound fell when the dollar was failing so oow it is rising in the dollar's wake. Superimposed on the movement of the dollar is speculation about the rehabilitation of Opec and a rise in the price of oil following the dismissal of Sheikh Yamani. Saudi Arabia is said to be determined to secure a price increase to about \$18 a barrel, though a more important influence on the oil price than the cohesion or otherwise of Opec is likely to be a pick-up in demand following higher economic growth in the developed world next year.

A firmer trend in sterling, the disappearance of the threat of still higher interest rates and the possibility of increased oil revenues all make for a more promising background to the Chancellor of the Exchequer's Autumn Statement later this month. Higher revenues from oil taxation will serve both to whet the appetite of the Government's backbenchers for further cuts in the basic rate of income tax io the Budget and to reassure financial markets that any cuts will not be at the expense of a prudent level of borrowing. It is oot often that a Chancellor can hope to please both these constituents at the same time.

Looking beyond the short term, however, sterling's isolation from the world's major currency blocs must leave one a little nervous. In a world where consensus about ecooomic management is elusive exchange volatility is a fact of life. But for a small to medium sized country like Britain to stand aside from the major groupings and resign itself to being buffeted around in the slipstream of the economic juggernauts is quixotic.

haps the most vital advantage that his party possesses. He

has been campaigning vig-

orously in key states and

drawing large crowds. It has

been customary in recent years

to discount such interventions

on the grounds that presidents

no longer have coat-tails oo

which to drag their party's

candidates into office. Mr

Reagan may have converted

relatively few voters on his recent excursions. But when it

is a matter of arousing party

supporters to go out to the polls, the arrival of a president

with a 67 per cent approval

rating may well swing some

Since 1945 the party in

cootrol of the White House has

lost an average of 30 seats in

the midterm election. It is

some measure of the factors

listed above that the Repub-

licans are relatively optimistic

about today's vote, even hop-

ing to gain some seats in the

435-member House of Representatives. Were they to

achieve that, it would be the

first time since 1934 that the

president's party had made

It is upon the Senate races

that most attention has been

fixed, since the loss of four

seats could deprive the Repub-

licans of the 53/47 control of

the Upper House, Here, with

many of the races still "too

close to call" in the jargon of

pollsters, the predictions range

from a possible oet Repub-

lican gain of four scats to a

possible net loss of eight. But

in the final analysis, the results

of today's elections may well

turn out to be more important

for what they show about the

depth of Mr Reagan's appeal

such midterm gains.

narrow contests.

CAMPAIGN WITHOUT A CAUSE

Today's midterm election for the United States Congress hrings to a welcome end a campaign that has notably fulled to stir the voters. One foll at the weekend showed that only 25 per cent of the electorate had paid "a lot of attention" to it, while 34 per ceot had paid "not much". This represents a fall from what was never a very high degree of enthusiasm in previous midterm campaigns. Observers accordingly predict that today's turnout is likely to be nearer the 37.5 per cent of 1978 than to the 41 per cent of

publicly to disagree about the

77. gr.

apathy is that, like Churchill's retained if Senator Paul Laxalt famous pudding, the campaign has had no theme. Local topics have predominated and no national issue has emerged to we a unity to the various local contests.

At one time, the stalled ecooomy seemed likely to provide the Democrats with ammunition. In the traditionally Republicao farm states, now suffering from a recession, it has done so. Nationwide, however, inflation at 2 per cent and unemployment at the level bequeathed by President Carter have blurred the issue. Democrats have not been able to cry "depression" nor Republicans "prosperity" with any persuasiveness.

There has been a similar olurring of the issues of Reykhy minist javik and arms control. With the Administration anxious to demonstrate its commitment to arms control and the Democrats wary of seeming to endorse Mr Gorbachov's version of what happened at Reykjavik, the two parties have ended up sounding remarkably similar. The nearest thing to a national

issue has been drug abuse. Reagan is the final and per-Since everyone is against drug abuse, however, the candidates have had to compete in their degree of hostility to it. It would be surprising if many votes were won or lost on this

In the absence of a great national issue, personalities and local affairs will probably determine most votes. But these are unlikely to favour one party over another nationally. Similarly, incumbents have a general advantage over challengers. Hence, the Republicans may well lose the Senate seat in Nevada which The principal reason for this they would certainly have had not retired. But incumbency, too, is bipartisan. The factors that seem likely to favour one party over another are money, organization and the presidency.

In each case, the Republicans stand to benefit. It is estimated, for instance, that this year they have outspent the Democrats by five to one. This money has gone mainly on paid television advertising - now the principal means whereby the candidates influence the voters. Since the paid advertisements are generally negative "knocking copy", this might also help to explain the apathy of the

Political organization is correspondingly less important than it used to be. Nonetheless, with the decline of union organization which traditionally "get out" the Democratic vote, and with the development of computerized direct mail techniques which the Right has pioneered in politics, the Republicans have an advantage here as well.

voters

amongst the US people than The popularity of President for any close calls. **NEW MAN IN MAPUTO**

The election of Joaquim Chissano as Samora Machel's successor in Mozambique is welcome to the West - and to his country. It comes as no great surprise. But the unrecreatory has now been removed to everyone's advantage.

That is perhaps too sweeping. The news of Chissano's election cannot have gone down too well in Moscow, where they must have been rooting for Marcelino dos Santos, loyal deputy to Machel and a still more loyal servant of Marx. The very fact that Chissano was chosen (unanimously) by the Central Committee says something about the independence of the Frelimo government.

Chissano is a moderate whose revolutionary credentials are nonetheless impeccable. As foreign minister for more than a decade his has become the recognized voice of Mozamhique abroad. He is him. While it was Machel thought to have been the main himself who took the credit, influence in persuading Machel to move away from docurinaire Communism towards a more pragmatic relationship with the West. Earlier this year he even argued the case for selling

state-owned homes to private tenants and licensing entrepreceurs to operate private transport in Maputo.

He therefore slides into the presidential chair with several advantages. The unanimity of his selection, his established reputation in the country and his own intellectual freedom all give him something of a head start.

He will need it. Machel has bequeathed a bankrupt economy and a divided land. Members of the right-wing Mozambique National Resistance (MNR) are knocking at the gates of Maputo, despite the pledge from Robert Mugabe in neighbouring Zimbabwe that he would never allow them to take over.

President Chissano shows every sign of appreciating that in the end it is South Africa more than Zimbabwe which has the power to make or break and the responsibility, for the Nkomati non-aggression pact with Pretoria two years ago, Chissano is thought to have been among its architects. The principle it embraced, of learning to live with a powerful

neighbour, is very much in line with his thinking.

The Nkomati accord has lost much of its meaning amid accusations from both signatories over alleged violations. It would certainly seem that South Africa has continued to support the MNR while the Maputo government has been powerless to prevent the African National Congress (ANC) from using its territory. The landmine which killed a South African soldier on the border yesterday is the latest in a series of incidents which have led to economic reprisals by Pretoria.

It has been suspected that South Africa's armed forces have made the running in the continuing cross border quarrel with Maputo. It is they, after all, who would like to help ensure an MNR victory in the civil war. But Chissano shows signs of appreciating that national survival comes before any left-wing or African Nationalist ideology. Is it time to strengthen the Nkomati agreement? Pretoria should recognise perhaps that stability in Southern Africa is to its long-term advantage, and give Maputo's new ruler a chance.

ive of it than calls coodemning it had come in, the BBC flashed ooto From Mr Norris McWhiner the screen a picture of your leading

Questions over future of BBC

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

article. This it captioned with one

brief excerpt, to the effect that the

BBC "... is fighting for its

freedom . . . and . . . for its life".

That passage, out of its actual

context and into the context in

which the BBC slipped it, petently

conveyed the impression The

Times was on its side, not Mr

Tebbit's, and that it was Mr Tebbit who was the threat to its life, rather than its own suicidal

It had all day coolly to prepare a piece sticking tightly to its constitutional requirement to

treat controversial subjects with

due impartiality", something your

hastened to blunder io with an

answer, and not the one it

From Mr and Mrs J. L. Cox

Sir, We watch the news on BBC1

or one of the independent chan-

nels nearly every night. But events

crowd in upon one another so

quickly that we had not the haziest

recollection of who said what over

six mooths ago about the Libyan bombing, until Mr Tebbit sprang

We imagine that here we stand to the vast majority, aware that

reporters, on what are very often dangerous and difficult assign-

ments, speak, as they must, on first impressions in the heat of the

moment, Such is the nature of

instant journalism. Cool assess-

ments are hardly compatible with

hot oews.

Of course there is political bias

now and again. Journalists are

sometimes swayed by private

feelings, and this happens more

worth all the time and trouble

taken in the compilation of a

dossier by Mr Tebbit's staff?
"Tebbit lasbes" ... Mr Tebbit

has taken out his stiletto". This

too, is iostant journalism this morning, and - biased or oot - it

is, Sir, of your own manufacture.

But we very much doubt whether

this emotive language will be very much to our minds - or indeed in the minds of many Times readers - in six months' time. Between

oow and then there will be so

many other things to think about.

(October 24) on the leaders of four

international sports hodies, including the IOC and FIFA. The

implication is that these "Latins" (two Spaniards, an Italian and a

Brazilian) are oot really genuine

(i.e., British) sportsmen but

money-grabbing, publicity-mad lawyers and husinessmen.

One point may explain why these "Latins" have done so well: I

oote their languages include Span-

ish (naturally), French, German, English and Russian.

FIFA and a long-time bete noir of the British Press, of course speaks

Portuguese, and "some English"

as you coodescendingly put it.

How many British sportsmen and

sports administrators speak one other language? And how many speak "some" Portuguese?

In common currency

Sir, Regarding the recent

correspondence (October 4, 27) on

the use of the pound sign, to his

1676 accounts, preserved in the Archives of the Royal Greenwich

Observatory, Steven Flamsteed

(father of the first Astronomer

Royal) uses a pound sign much

more similar to that currectly io

use than it is to the simple capital

L. Unfortunately, he always uses it

as a superscript so we cannot tell

whether it would have preceded or

succeeded the figure wheo used to

counts the then Astronomer Royal, Nevil Maskeiyne, uses the

simple L both as a prefix and a

suffix while the clerks at the Board

of Admiralty were certainly using

modern £ signs by the beginning of

As is so often the case, it would

seem that the historical evidence

supports a variety of assertions.

Royal Grecowich Observatory.

Herstmonceux Castle,

Hailsham, East Sussex.

Yours faithfully.

JANET DUDLEY, Librariao and

Conversely, in his 1766 ac-

From Miss Janet Dudley

Yours faithfully.

J. FITZPATRICK.

Gantrischstrasse 4.

3006 Bern,

Switzerland.

October 26.

oormal text.

the 1760s.

Archivist,

October 30.

João Havelange, the head of

Yours faithfully, LEONARD COX.

7 Needwood Drive.

Wirral, Merseyside.

GLADYS COX.

Behington.

October 31.

ioto the news last night.

activities

intended.

Yours etc.

N. J. FLOWER.

26 Great Thrift,

Petts Wood, Orpington, Kent. November 1.

Sir, Allegations that the BBC is presently out of control are wide of the mark. It never has been under control. The BBC is a chartered corporation. The constitutional and legal status of chartered corporations was summed up by Lord Upjohn in the case of the Pharmaceuical Company of Great Britain v Dickson in 1970 when he said:

A chartered corporation is not as a matter of vires, bound by its charter. At common law it has always had the powers of an individual and can the powers of an individual and can legally and lawfully extend its activities beyond the objects of the charter and indeed carry out activities prohibited by the charter. But its members, and only its members, can complain, for if the corporation goes beyond its expressed objects, or worse still, performs acts prohibited by the terms of the charter, the Crown may be wire furies proceed. Crown may by scire facias proceed

to forfeii its charter...
Unless the right is expressly reserved to the charter, it appears that the Crown has no power of its own mere motion to use this ancient procedure to recall a charter which it has granted. Further, this writ cannot be moved without the Attorney General's fiat and the Attorney General would doubtless point to the fact that the Crown Proceedings Act, 1947, only failed to abolish the old writ per incuriam. or through carelessness.

An operational decision within the BBC, say, to broadcast a programme exhibiting political hias could scarcely be open to judicial review insofar as that is limited to acts of public authorities falling within the realm of public law.

While the 198t licence and agreement give the Government power of revocation, any government would be most reluctant to activate such remedy. In Hansard of May 21, 1981 (col 476) the Home Secretary said:

Continuing public debate about programme standards and content is fundamentally healthy, for it enables the broadcasting authorities, as trustees for the public interest io broadcasting, to perform their functions.

Surely the obvious step forward in dealing with an organism which has access to 99.1 per cost of the nation's homes and is capable of moulding public opinioo, and is thereby more powerful than Par-liament itself, is to place it under statute. This would remove the illogicality of having one broadcasting authority with a royal charter and the other under a

However there could be no confidence that the prescot duopolistic and unsafe situation would be improved unless the statutes in question were made justiciable without fiat and distinguished between breach of statutory duty and breach of statutory

Yours faithfully. NORRIS MCWHIRTER. Queen's Gate Gardens, SW7. October 31.

From Mr Nicholas J. Flower Sir, Surely no fair-minded persoo who both read your leader, "Mr Tebbit makes his case" yesterday (October 31) and saw the BBC's coverage of his complaint against the corporation io its 9 o'clock oews the same evening can any longer doubt the BBC's disgrace-ful, perhaps even illegal, hias?

In a news item telling the nadoo how more telephone calls support-

Sport 'domination'

From Mr John Fitzpatrick Sir, Am I the only reader who has found your recent articles on the "Latin domination" of international sports bodies tedious and distasteful? The articles following the decision by the International Olympic Committee to award the 1992 Summer Olympics to Barcelona and oot Birmingham (Octo-ber 17 and 18) have shown little impartiality hut a great deal of spite, envy and chauvinism.

I prefer to let the voting figures speak for themselves. Barcelona had a majority of 45 votes over its nearest rival, while Birmingham came fifth out of six coolenders with a paltry eight votes. Were all those who favoured Barcelona fluokies of the IOC President, Juan-Antonio Samaranch, who comes from Barcelona, as your correspondents consistently im-

The campaign of ionuendo continues io the latest article

Museum charges

From Professor C. D. Harbury Sir, Professor Elkan (October 27) writes eminently sensibly about the best way of raising the £1.5 millioo target which the Natural History Museum has set itself. But this is, surely, putting the cart before the horse.

The prime question is less how to raise money than how much to try for - i.e., how much museums can raise through charging without reducing the number of visitors so drastically that the important and generally agreed social and educa-tional needs that they serve are

destroyed. Each museum should prepare and publish estimates of the effects oo admissions of different levels and schemes of charging. If our society cannot then provide the major museums with enough income to meet the balance between costs and income from charging, we can only conclude that we have the sort of world we deserve.

Yours truly, C. D. HARBURY, The City University. Department of Social Science and Homanities. Northampton Square, EC?.

Human rights in Mozambique

From Mr Robert Chombers Sir, It is simply oot good enough for only political and strategic issues to be discussed when considering the future of Mozam-bique in the post-Machel era. Fundamental to any anempt to bring peace and stability to this region must be the restoration of basic human rights which are essential to peace.

The loternational Society for Human Rights has published eyewitness case histories and reports detailing the brutal slaughter of Christians throughout the Tete and Zambezia provinces of Mozambique. In addition there are countless examples of Bible hurning, theft of food and clothing, destruction of crops and kidnapping of young children to boost the flagging Frelimo army.

leader had expressly pointed out it was clear the BBC had not dooe in regard to the Libyan matter. On the cootrary, you wrote that "the fact remains that ... the BBC's British aid to the Mozambican main news programme made mis-takes of fact and interpretation , and much else in the same Government must be linked to the progress of human rights in the country and as a first step to the withdrawal of all foreign troops What compounds its malwho do much to damage the people of Mozamhique. The Brit-ish Government should clearly feasance on this occasion is that it was done in support of its own ends. You indeed did well to raise state that it expects a timetable for the question whether "standards at the BBC have ... tallen, perhaps beyond rescue". Irooically, it is the BBC itself that has withdrawals of troops from the region to be drawn up and adhered

Secondly, the continuation of aid should be made contingent upon an eod to Machel's Marxist experiments with the economy and agriculture to allow the tra-ditional patterns, which are very efficient, to re-emerge.

Thirdly, all military aid to both Zimbahwe and Mozamhique should be ended immediately. Mozambican Frelimo soldiers are being trained by British soldiers at the Zimbahwean National Army base at Inyanga. This is nothing short of a disgrace, giveo the record of aurocities carried out by Frelimo. The British taxpayer must surely object to this money being spent to train Marxist

The death of Machel has offered the West the opportunity to initiate a positive programme to bring about lasting peace and freedom in the area hy making human rights central to its foreign policy for the first time. Yours etc

ROBERT CHAMBERS (Secretary-General, International Society for Human Rights (British Section)), 27 Old Gloucester Street, WCI. November 1.

often when people are being killed. But is this bias (real or apparent) in one isolated episode, quickly forgotten by all but the most paranoid of politicians, really Degrees of doubt From Mr K. Lawrey Sir, I am concerned at the growth,

and extension into the management discipline, of private, unchartered and non-statutory institutions purporting to offer degrees (sic) which do not have the support of an independent validatioo structure. Such institutions have existed in this country for some years, and

indeed were identified as a probiem as long ago as 1963 in the report of the Robbins Committee on Higher Education.

HM Government has claimed that legislation for control would be too complicated to enact. However, with the recent establishment of the National Council for Vocational Qualifica-tions the method of control is now 10 hand. The remit of the council could be extended to include university degrees (vocational and otherwise) in its consideration for issue of the "good examining" scal of National Vocational Qualifica-

All cooventional university and Council for National Academic Award degrees will pose little difficulty for such consideration; their effective independent course validation and examination assessment procedures will cer-

tainly earn them the seal. The others, to which this letter refers, will be shown by investigation to be geouine or oot and the introduction of a simple legal requirement that the title of degree (and the various descriptions to which it refers) may only be used where the NVQ has been awarded, will provide the safeguard currently lacking. Yours faithfully

K. LAWREY, Dean Harrow College of Higher Education. Northwick Park, Harrow, Middlesex. October 20.

Music copyright

From Mr George Martin Sir. The fine British music industry, which earns a massive amount in invisible exports and brings much happioess to many people, has long had a desperate oeed for a modern and enforceable copyright law.

The rapid advance in technol-

ogy is emasculating the old law. yet copyright remains the central core of the British music industry's funding.

It has been reported that the proposed new Copyright Bill, for which we have waited so long, is to be dropped from the Government's legislative programme. That is, very simply, terrible oews.

The Whitford Committee first sat to consider copyright reform in 1974 and made its recommendations io 1977. It was 1985 before the White Paper was published, and this year is actually the thirtieth anniversary of the oow completely outdated 1956 Copyright Act. How many more years must we wait?

Yours faithfully, GEORGE MARTIN, Chairman, Air Studios Ltd. 12 Stratford Place, W1. October 28.

W. CLARES ON THIS DAY

NOVEMBER 4 1914

The German raid on Yarmouth was a reconnaissance carried out by eight warships from their Elbe base. On their return one of the cruisers, the Yorck, struck a mine and sank with most of the crew

GERMAN RAID IN HOME WATERS. LOSS OF A BRITISH SUBMARINE

(From Our Special Correspondent.) YARMOUTH, Nov. 3.

Several German warships ap peared off Yarmouth this morning They opened a furious cannonad shorewards, but did not succeed in hitting anything except the coast-guard gunboat Halcyoo, which was slightly damaged. One of the crew of this ship was seriously wounded A few hours after the departure of the German ships, a British sub-marine D5 struck a mine off Yarmouth and sank with the los of all on board except two officer and two men. Two steam drifters the Copious, of Yarmouth, and the Fraternal, of Lowestoft, struck mines about the same time in the same waters and sank. Only one of the crew of to in the Copious was saved. Four men were saved from the Fraternal and six were

GERMAN SHELLS IN THE SEA

The early morning cannonade naturally caused a great sensation in Yarmouth. It began soon after 7 o'clock and went on furiously for 20 minutes. The many who were asleep in the town were rudely wakened by the reverberation of the guns and the clattering of windows and shaking of houses. The few who were awake quickly made their way to the beach. Then was little to be seen. The haze of ar autumn dawn hung over the sea and the ships that were firing were not visible to the gathering crowds on the front. All they could see was flash after flash oo the horizon, followed by the dropping of shells in the sea and the leaping of great cascades of water. Meo with glasses on the pier at the harbour-mouth were only able to distinguish one ship. She was a large four funnelled vessel, and was ateaming close to the Cross Sands lightship, which lies about 10 miles off the coast well outside the Yarmouth Roads Some of the shells dropped within a mile or two of the shore; others came even closer. One exploded within a few hundred yards of the Naval Air Station on the south side of Yarmouth; some were seen close to Caistor and Gorleston, but the stories of shells exploding on the beach and in the Suffolk marshes close by are not confirmed . . .

It was not, however, surprising that some such explanation of the morning's sensation should have been contrived after the fishing fleet had come into harbour and told its tale. A oumber of Yarmouth and Lowestoft drifters sudfound warshing close thern. No flag was flown, and the ishermen took them to be British ships. The cook in one of the drifters cheerily waved his teapot at one of the warships which he said, was so close to him that he could have thrown his herrings on board her. To his astonishment the crew acknowledged the salute by shaking their fists at him. The flotilla had come from the eastward in a semi-circular formation. The German flag was boisted and when bey were from 10 to 15 miles from the shore they began firing, first from the stern guns and then with a broadside. No British warships were to be seen except the Halcyon, which is stationed at Lowestoft as coastguard gunboat. She was prohbly five miles from the German ships, and the range proved to be too great for their powers. The falcyon had her wireless aparetus. oridge, and a funnel damaged, but she easily got away from her more powerful antagonists. After a shot at the Germans, she chased away. and sooo headed straight for Lowestoft. The Germans made no attempt to pursue ber, and she arrived at the Suffolk port with no nore than one man wounded. The ishermen estimated that 120 shots were fired before the strange ships were treat tender the strange samps steamed away to the north-east ward. They made no attempt to interfere in any way with the drifters or the cargo boats which were actually steaming under their fire in the roeds. It was mere had luck that some of the trawlnets were cut in two as the Germans held on their course. There has been talk of firing up and down the cannonade, but there is oothing substantial to justify it. There can be little doubt that the German fire was primarily directed at the Halcyon, and not at the shore as most of the inhabitants are assuming to-night, although without any trace of panic . . .

Fiat lux

From Mr Stephen J. Wood

Sir. In the Diary (October 21) there is meotion of the modernisation of the custom of lighting candles io Roman Catholic churches. Recently I was fortunate in at last visiting Florence, and was horrified, as a member of that Church, to find the practice of "slot machine . . . electric plastic caodles" in the beautiful churches of that magic city. From there I went to Siena

where there was a similar practice.

I had hoped that in the Cinoue Terre, a collection of unspoilt fishing villages between La Spezia and Genoa, I would have found living candles. Noticing a sign to a Cappuccini monastery on a hillside on the edge of the main ooe, Monterosso, I climbed to a small monastery. It cootained a magnificent "Crucifixion" by Van Dyck, but alas, electric innovations had indeed reached it. Yours faithfully. STEPHEN J. WOOD.

The Old House, Town Street, Chapel Allerton, Leeds.

FOLL CO. 188 C. 188 C. 45 A MUTH

ANE Lyrice Direc JPL1 FOR Sions



COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE November 3: The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, Presi-dent of the Save the Children Fund, this morning visited two of the Fund's Projects in Essex. Her Royal Highness travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's

Flight and, having been received by the Vice Lord-Lieutenant for Essex (Mr Robert Laurie), vis-ited the Ark Project in Harwich (Leader, Mr K. Nutter) and the Clacton Family Project in Clac-ton (Leader, Mr K. Phillips). Miss Victoria Legge-Bourke

was in attendance. KENSINGTON PALACE November 3: The Prince and Princess of Wales this evening gave a dinner for Their Excellencies the Ambassadors of Saudi Arabia, Qaiar, Oman and Bahrain at Kensington Palace, prior to Their Royal Highnesses' tour of Arabia,

November 3: The Duchess of Gloucester was present this evening at "Divertimento", a concert in aid of The Westminster Society for Mentally Handicapped Children and Adults at the Porter Tun Room, Chiswell Street, London, ECI.

Mrs Michael Wigley was in

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE November 3: The Duke of Kent, President of the Britain-Australia Bicentennial Committee, this evening attended a Reception in aid of the Britain-Australia Bicentennial Schooner Trust at Admiralty House, London

Sir Richard Buckley was in attendance.

Princess Anne will attend the council meeting of the National Council for Voluntary Youth Services at the Town Hall, Islington, on November 11, to mark the fiftieth anniversary of its foundation and later will attend n inncheon and visit youth organizations belonging to the council.

Princess Anne will attend the seventy-fifth anniversary dinner of the Institute of Marketing at the Dorchester hotel on November 11 and will receive the institute's "Marketing Woman of the Year" award.

Princess Anne will present the 1986 Structural Steel Design awards at a luncheon at the Savoy Hotel on November 12. Princess Anne, Patron of the Gloucestershire and North
Avon Federation of Young
Farmers' Clubs, will attend the
annual meeting at Cheltenham
Racecourse on November 12 The Queen will visit the new Swan Theatre of the Royal Shakespeare Company at Strat-ford-upon-Avon on November 13 to perform the opening ceremony and in the evening will attend a performance at the

Princess Anne will open the new offices of the Chiltern District Council at Amersham, Buckinghamshire, on November 13. She will also open a day care centre and short stay hostel for the handicapped at Seeleys

Princess Anne will visit the Royal Army Veterinary Training Centre, Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire, on November 14 Championships and present the prizes. She will also watch equitation training and tour the Veterinary Hospital. Princess Anne, President of the

British Knitting and Clothing Export Council, will visit Gloverall Ltd, Wellingborough, Northamptonshire, on Novem-

Princess Anne, Patron of the Royal Lymington Yacht Club, will attend the annual dinner at Lymington on November 15. Princess Anne will open the new EBEL boutique at 179 New Bond Street on November 17. Princess Anne will attend a dinner at the Athenaeum on

The Queen, accompanied by the Duke of Edinburgh, will open the new Lloyd's Building in Lime Street on November 18.

Princess Anne, Chief Commandant of the WRNS, will open the new two properties. open the new accomodation block at HMS Neptune, Faslane, Dunbartonshire, on November 18.

The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the English-Speaking Union of the Commonwealth, will present the prizes to the winners of the two ESU English Language competitions at Buckingham Palace on Novem-

The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the World Wildlife Fund International, will give the sixth World Conservation Lecture at the Logan Hall, London Univer-sity, on November 18.

The Duke of Edinburgh, Colo-nel of The Grenadier Guards, will hold a reception for the Grenadier Guards Regimental Association branch secretaries at Buckingham Palace on November 19.

Princess Anne, Chancellor of London University, will visit Birkbeck College on November

The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the Central Council of Physical Recreation and the Institute of Sports Sponsorship, will be the guest of honour at a dinner at Grocers' Hall on November 19.

Princess Anne will attend a dinner given by the Marketing-Group of Great Britain at the Piccadilly Hotel on November

Princess Anne will open the Gloucestershire Ambulance Control Headquarters, Horton Road, Gloucester, on Novem-

The Queen will visit the lab-oratories of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund at Lincoln's Inn on November 20.

Princess Anne, Chancellor of London University, will attend a dinner at the Mansion House on November 20 to mark the university's 150th anniversary. The Queen and the Dake of Edinburgh will visit Harrow School on November 24. Princess Anne will visit Marling and Evans Limited clothing mill at Stonehouse, Gloucestershire,

on November 24. The Duke of Edinburgh, Senior Fellow of the Fellowship of Engineering, will attend the New Fellows dinner at Apothecaries Hall on Novem-

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Sir Spencer Le Marchant will be held at St Margaret's Wesmtinster, at noon today. life of Sir Robert Helpmann will be beld at St Paul's, Covent Garden, London, WC2, on Tuesday, November 25, at 12.15

Birthdays today

Dr Jean Balfour, 59; Mr Walter Cronkite, 70; Lieutenant-Gen-cral Sir Hugh Cunningham, 65; Lieutenant-Colonei Sir John Dring 84; Dame Kathryn Dugdale, 63; Mr Russell Evans, Duggale, 6.3; Mr Kussell Evans, 64; Mr R.A. Henderson, 69; Mr Elgar Howarth, 51; Professor Jeffrey Jowell, 48; Sir Anthony Lousada, 79; Canon Roy Mc-Kay, 86; Air Commandant Dame Anne Stephens, 74; the Dowager Lady Wakehurst, 87.

Cheshire Homes are all about caring ...in so many ways.



Leonard Chrysler, VC, O.M. DSO, DFC

The residents in Leonard Cheshire Homes are very severely handicapped men, women and children suffering from a wide range of cooditions. Sometimes unable to speak, or to move much more than a hand or feet

A Cheshire Home offers them much more than just physical care. It gives them the dignity and freedom that is their right as individuals, the opportunity of friendship, a sense of purpose and a chance to particinal

There are 75 Cheshire Homes in the United Kingdom and a further 147 in 45 countries throughout the world. All of them have been made possible by the efforts of dedicated volunteers and by generous charitable donations.

We also reach out to elderly and disabled people living to their own homes, and to families with a handicapped member who may be struggling alone in isolation and despair. 19 Family Support Services in Eogland provide vital part-time help at crucial times of the day-a lifeline indeed. But many, many more services are needed to plug the yawning gaps in state provision. Only 2.37% of our income is spent on administering this large charity.

This means that almost all the money we receive goes in DIRECT help to those in need.

PLEASE HELP US TO GO ON CARING AND EXPANDING

26-29 Maunsel Street, London SWIP 2QN. I enclose a donation. Please send me some information on cov	
Please send me more information.	"(please delete)
Name	A
Address	



The Archbishop of Canterbary, Dr Robert Runcie, meeting President Alphons Egii of Switzerland in Berne yesterday to mark the end of his four-day visit.

Forthcoming marriages H.J. Charrington and Neita J. Knorinka

The engagement is announced between Harry, youngest son of Major and Mrs Gerald Charrington, of Layer Marney Tower, Colchester, Essex, and Jaana Kuorinka, of Vainolankatu 15F81, 00610 Helsinki 61, Finland, daughter of Dr Ilkka Kuorinka and Mrs

Mr R.R.F. Farmer and Miss N.M. Crittall

The engagement is announced between Robin, youngest son of the late Mr Eric Farmer and of Mrs Molly Farmer, of Port Isaac, Cornwall, and Nichola Mary, only daughter of Mr and Mrs John Crittall, of Cobham, Ѕштеу.

Mr B.J.N.B. Foste and Miss A.M.C. Famey The engagement is announced between Benjamin, son of Mr and Mrs D.N. Foster, of Broadwell, Gloucestershire, and

Anne, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Fauny, of Neuilly-sur Seine, France. Mr S.J.F. James and Miss P.L. Jones

The engagement is announced between Stewart John Forbes James. The Parachute Regiment, younger son of Major and Mrs John James, of Downton House, Stonehouse, Gloucesterhire, and Philippa Lynn, eldest daughter of Dr and Mrs R.O. Jones, of Norden House, Wins-low, Buckinghamshire.

Luncheons HM Government

The Hon George Younger, Sec-retary of State for Defence, was bost yesterday at a luncheon at Admiralty House in honour of lic of Yugoslavia.

The Variety Club of Great Britain held a farewell luncheon Benevolent Fund, Mr Burton Robbins and Mr Ron Moody also spoke. The High Commis sioner for Australia was among others present. Ceal Industry Society

Mr Stephen Brewis, Chairman of the Coal Industry Society, presided at a luncheon held at the Park Lane Hotel yesterday.

Mr A.W. Ramsay and Mr K. Boyfield also spoke.

Dinners

Dr Eric Anderson, Headmaster of Eton College, was the guest speaker at a dinner of the Marsden Club held last night at Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh

Latest wills

Dame Rnth Mary Eldridge Welsh, of Odiham, Hampshire, Henrt Foundation,

Mr A.F. Robertson and Miss F.E. Macannara and Miss F.E. Macaimara
The engagement is announced between Angus Frederick, younger son of Mr and Mrs Eric; Robertson, of The Gatehouse, Northborough, Cambridgeshire, and Frances Ellen, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Carroll Macnamara, of Invercharron House, Ardgay, Sutherland.

Mr J.B.B. Smart and Miss M.E. Parsons

The engagement is announced between James, elder son of Mr and Mrs J.D.B. Smart, of Edzell, Angus, and Melanie, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs B.G.I. Parsons, of Detling, Kent. Mr T.P. Theochari

and Miss A.E. Brown

The engagement is announced hetween Theocharis, elder son of Mr and Mrs P. Theochari, of Palmers Green, London, and Anne, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs J.W. Brown, of Etham, Mr P. Walker

and Miss S. Thompson

and Miss S. Thempson
The engagement is announced between Peter, younger son of Mrs Joan Walker and the late Mr Douglas Walker, of Brighton, Sussex, and Shelley, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Basil J. Thompson, of Bovey Traces. Devon. Tracey, Devon.

Strong chairman of the appeal, and Mrs Strong, and Mr and

Mrs Andrew Russell

among others present

Mr M.W. Wood and Miss H. Lanzer

The engagement is announced between Mark, son of Mr and Mrs Joseph Wood, of Rainham, Kent, and Helen, eldest daugh ter of Mr and Mrs Peter Lanzer Physicians of Edinburgh, was

host at a dinner held at the college yesterday in honour of the Viscount of Arburthnott after his launch of the Education and Research Trust Appeal. The Viscountess of Arbuthnott, Mrs. Michael Oliver, Professor John

Admiral of the Fleet Branko Mamula, Federal Secretary for Variety Club of Great Britain

Institute of Chartered Access tants of Scotland for Mr Tom Nicholas at the Savoy Hotel yesterday. Mr Harry Goodman, Chief Barker, was in the chair and Mr Robert Mr Gordon Anderson, Presi dent of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland, was host at the institute dinner Webster, international vice-president, General Sir Robert Ford, President of the Army beld at the Savoy Hotel in London last night. The Lord Mayor of London, Sir Allan Davis, who was accompanied by Sheriffs, Mr Hugh Bidwell and Mr Michael Graham, was the guest of honour. Among the gnest of honour, Among the other gnests were:

Sir Kerneth Berril, bir J O R Darby, Sir Gordon Downey, Sir James Duncan, Mr M H Field, Mr J S H Gilles, Mr M W Hirst, MP, Mr M Howard, GC, MP, Mr H M Vision, Mr J S H Gregorium, Ge, MP, Mr H M Vision, Mr J Frag Republic, Ge, MP, Mr H M Vision, Mr J Frag Republic, Ge, MP, Mr G, Mr M Wison, Mr J Frag Republic, Ge, Mr M Rawlinson, Mr A Wison and the aversions of the other constituent bodies of the Commissative Committee of Accountments Moders, including Mr O A Boothman, Chairman of CCAB.

Reception Marsden Club High Sheriff of Greater London

Professor Michael Oliver, President of the Royal College of

Director of the Women's Auxiliary Air Force, 1943-46, left estate valued at £102,634 net. Mrs Phyllis Hane Maybank, of Epsom, left £1,208,047 net.
After various bequests she left the residue equally between the National Canine Defence League, the Guide Dogs for the Blind Association, the Cancer Research Campaign, the British Barnardo's, Age Concern Eng-land, Wood Green Animal Shel-ter, the RNLI, the NSPCC, and West Glamorgan

present at a reception held at Claridge's hotel yesterday by the High Sheriff of Greater London and Mrs Shepard. the Royal Hospital and Home for Incurables, Patney.
Miss Elizabeth Josephine

The Lord Chancellor and Lady Hailsham of St Marylebone and the Lord Mayor of Westminster

and Mr Terence Mallinson wer

Profumo, of Shotteswell, Warwickshire, well known in the horse showing world, left £831,458 net. £831,458 net.
Mr George Heywood Hill, of
Snape, Suffolk, founder of the
Heywood Hill Bookshop, Curzon Street, London, left
£181,643 net.
Mr John Charles Runge, of
Westerham, Kent, left £966,165
net.

Byrnes, Mrs Phyllis Marjorie, of Bristol _______ £360,474 Hepkins, Mr Thomas, of Neath, West Glamorgan ____ £366,784

Tate buys work of Welsh artist

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent.

The Tate Gallery spent to acquire a water-colour view of 50,000 (estimate £40,000 of Tivoli, looking up the rocky to£60,000) at Phillips yesterday through the agency of above it. The water-colour dates from a visit in November Naples by the Welsh artist Thomas Jones, one of his most beautiful works.

Jones worked to Naples in water-colour "View of water-colour view to £20,000 (estimate £15,000 to £20,000) for water-colour view of water-colour view of the strength of the str

Jones worked in Naples in the late 18th century painting in oil on paper little corners of decaying architecture and sprouting vegetation in clear smlight They are exercises in plein air realism which have extraordinary charm and imprediacy.

Quick sketches of that type,

made in the open air, became fashionable at the turn of the 18th and 19th centuries, especially among foreign artists working in Italy. Corof's sketches of Rome are famous and sought after but Jones was one of the first, working some

40 years before Corot.

His work has only been rediscovered in recent years but his reputation is growing rapidly. The Tate's purchase sets a new anction price record for his work.

The picture was probably painted in May 1782 from the roof of Jones's house below Capo di Monte. It looks over the shadowed parapet of the roof in the foreground to sundrenched cliffs and scrub surmounted by a handsome white house, "Rocks, Build-ings and Vineyards about Cape di Monte" is how Jones describes the view from the roof in his diary. It is larger than most of his sketches (28

by 38 cm). The National Museum of Wales was also among the purchasers of the group of Thomas Jones sketches sent for sale from the estate of the late Canon J.H. Adams, one of

The museum paid £16,500 (estimate £10,000 m£15,000)

The former Bronte par-

onage at Thornton near Braid-

ford, where Charlotte,

Branwell, Emily and Anne were born to the Reverend

and Mrs Patrick Bronte, is for

It has been owned by the

same family since 1930, and

although it has not been open

to the public, thousands of

tourists have visited the vil-

lage to stand outside the

house. Last year there were

nearly one million visitors to

nearby Haworth, where the

Mr Simon Thornton, the

agent, expects considerable

local and international in-

terest in the house because of

The house, which has a market value of £65,000 but

could sell for a great deal more

because of the Broate associ-

ations, is at No 72 and 74,

Lecturers: Dr Simon Jon Dun-more, BSc (Dundee), PhD (London), biochemistry; Dr Charles William Butcher, BA

(Warwick), MA (Lancaster), PhD (London), French.

Scalor lecturers: Mr Clifford Hall, MA (Cantab), LLM (Walcs), law.

Mr David Greenaway, BSc (London), MCom (Liverpool), to a personal chair is international economics.

Lecturets: Dr LJ. Class. BA. PhD. and Dr J.R. Doyle. BSC. DPHII. both School of Management.
Toxor in French: Miss M. Garbacz. MA.

Polytechnic news

Dr Harry Law, President of Portsmouth Polytechnic, is spending this term in Australia on a Commonwealth fellowship

scheme studying higher educa-

The King's School,

Girls sixth-form entrance scolarships:
The following have been elected
King's Scholars from September
1987.

Canterbury

University news

Buckingham

the Bronte connection.

Brontes wrote their books.

sketching - very warm". A sketch from a little further up

the read, presumably made on the same day, was sold at

Phillips last year for £23,100, then an auction price record

Phillips sale of English drawings and water-colours

for his work.

William Simpson.

Original Brontë home

is put up for sale

By Christopher Warman, Property Correspondent

Simpson was a late Vic-

Emperor, this water-colour dated 1886, is presumably

painted from memory after his

Market Street, Thornton, which was extended in the late

19th century to create a shop:

It is hoped that the Thorn-

Bronte theme, perhaps as a

museum or other tourist attraction, but there is also

likely to be interest from developers and property

speculators for the row of

houses, with a courtyard, out-

buildings and coach house

The Brontes lived at Thorn-

ton from 1815 to 1820, before

moving to Haworth in a covered wagon followed by seven carts. The parsonage

was built in 1802 in a row of

older buildings, and it was where the young Bronte chil-dren saw their father writing

his sermons on the dresser

which remains today under

Bridge qualifiers

The first stage of the final trial to select the England team for the

Home Countries Bridge Inter-national series for the Camrose

Cup was held at the Grand Hotel, Birmingham over the weekend. Four teams qualified

for the second stage to be held at the Young Chelsea Club, London, on November 15 and

Little Ship Club

the bedroom window.

Church news

Appointments

which make up the sale.

ton Parsonage will sell to someone who will develop the

BRIG RICHARD SIMPKIN Tank officer turned

military thinker

Brigadier Richard Simpkin, OBE, MC, a tank officer who became one of the foremost military thinkers and writers of recent times, died yester-

OBITUARY

day. He was 65. Richard Evelyn Simpkin was born on April \$5, 1921. He was educated at Winchester and Trinity College, Cama water-colour "View of Laric?" dated to May 1777, a wide landscape with the old town in the middle distance. bridge, where he studied medicine and then engineering, but came down after a year to join the Royal Tank-Regiment, in which he remained for 30 years. On Thursday May 22 his. diary records: "Walked with Do yo Galore Larici & c. sketching - very warm". A

During the Second World War he served with the regiment in the Western Desert. He was wounded and taken prisoner at Tobruk, but managed to escape in Italy when the Italians surrendered, only to be recaptured by the Germans and confined to a PoW. camp in Germany for the rest of the war.

was highly successful with a total of \$401,200 and 8 per cent left unsold. There were a During the early post-war years he worked on industrial, lot of private buyers; compet-ing especially for Victorian chnical and economic intel ligence in Germany. In 1951 he graduated from Staff Col-Jeremy Mass, the London lege, and two years later from the Royal Military College of Science where he specialized

Jeremy Maas, the London dealer, bid an merrected £63,800 (estimate £10,000 to £15,000) for "Twilight Fantasies" by Edward Robert Hughes, painted in water-colour and body-colour on hardboard. A young girl leans on the gnarled trunk of an old tree to play a pipe while the sun sets behind blue foliage. The price sets another anction arise record as did the £20,908 in vehicles. He taught at these two colleges, and from 1960 to 1963 was in charge of the equipment branch of the Royal Armoured Corps Director-ate, being responsible for user trials of the Chieftain tank and for the development of the price record as did the £20,908 Scorpion reconnaisance vehi-(estimate £4,000 to£6,000) cle family, also for the paid by Neil Hobbouse for The Great Wall of China" by Swingfire anti-tank gmided weapon system.

In 1963 he took command future of warfare. torian illustrator. He worked for the Illustrated London of the 1st Royal Tank Regiment. After a short second tour at the RMCS he was News and Colnaghi's, the promoted brigadier in 1968 and appointed director of printunaker. In 1872 he visited China for the wedding of the operational requirements 3 Army) at the Ministry of Defence. He was deeply involved in discussions and egotiations within Nato

definition and operational re- and two sons.

man-born portrait artist who bers of royal families in exile. sketched many of the world's. But in 1945 she resumed her leading political figures at the travels. She covered the 1946 League of Nations in the Paris Peace Conference, and 1920s, and afterwards, died on lived for short periods in that October 12 in Oxford, which city and in Moscow, where she she had made her home. She sketched the interior of the was 93. Kremlin.

While still at school during the First World War she published her first collection, man soldiers. After it was over which saw her through the she applied to attend the Berlin Academy of Art, in those days a staunchly alimale preserve.

In 1920 she set up her own studio and then moved to Geneva, where she made a living sketching the principal personalities at the nascent League of Nations for German and other newspapers. The success of these made her much in demand to cover other international events such as the 1928 Olympic Games in Amsterdam. She also came to London where she covered the International Naval Conference in 1930.

With the rise of the Nazis her Jewish parentage made life increasingly difficult for her at home, and in 1938 she left to come to Britain, settling in

During the war she was employed sketching many of

quirement stages of the Anglo-German main battle tank project, and was closely concerned with the exploitation of

Chobham armour. In 1971, after taking early retirement from the Army, he embarked on a second career as a language consultant, spe-cializing in technical transla-tions. He was an excellent linguist, speaking French and German fluently, Italian and several other languages adequately, and being able to read

He also, and most importantly, began to write books on military and defence matters. His most recent, published last year, is Race to the Swift.
Thoughts on Twenty-First
Century Warfare. Strikinglyunconventional and with a tooch of genius, this book received critical acclaim par-ticularly in the United States, and will almost certainly come to be regarded as a major contribution to military

A new book, just completed, Deep Battle: The Brainchild of Marshal Tukhachevskii, will be published early next year. In addition Simpkin recent

ly translated General Niepold's Battle for White Russia: The Destruction of Army Group Centre, which is being made into a film by the British Army. He also trans-lated a book by Rolf Hilmes on the main battle tank. At the time of his death he was working on a book which was to be called Chariot of Fire, and intended to develop his innovative thinking about the

Simpkin was a rather formidable man, whose thoughts were not always easily followed by ordinary mortals. But he had a robust sense of humour and enjoyed some activities more widely shared than military thought: for instance, dingly sailing.

He married, in 1941, Barba-In particular he led the ra Grant-Johnson, who sur-British team on the project vives him with their daughter

MISS ERNA PLACHTE

Miss Erna Plachte; a Ger- the political leaders and mem-

She was born on October 13, 1893, in Berlin, where her of the famous - and infamous father was manager of a firm are notable studies of Charles of linen makers. But her love de Gaulle, Pavlova, David of drawing appears to have: Ben Gurion and Mussolini. carry age.

Accepting her with some reluctance the academy's head, Affur Kamf, warned her "At the first flirtation out you go!" But in fact it was not personal misdeameanour, but her sketches, which got her into trouble with one professor at the Berlin School of Anatomy, who recoiled from her unsparingly lifelike ver-sions of the cadavers provided

Ancestor of modern rose rediscovered By our Hesticultural Correspondent

The main ancestor of modern garden roses, the China rose, has been rediscovered in the wild, which could mean that historical rose collections will no longer be incomplete, for this rose has never been in cultivation in Europe.

The China rose has been clusive in the wild, a native of

western China; it was first observed in 1884, and recently found growing on dry mountain slopes in the province of Sichuan by Mr Mikinori Ogisu, of Tokyo.

Mr Ogisu describes the China rose (Rosa Chinensis,

var spontanea) as an evergreen shrub of semi-climbing habit whose flowers open pale pink then change to crimson. A full description has been published in the Royal National Rose Society's Journal.

Hybrids of the China rose and other species altered the old European roses and paved development of today's roses. intends to restore

been fostered by her mother. She exhibited many times in who placed a pencil and Oxford and a collection of her sketch pad in her hands at an work was published as An Artist at the League of Nations (Als Zeichnerin Volkerbund) in 1983. Erna Plachte was a woman sketches of convalescent Ger- of immense determination.

Among her many portraits

many difficulties inherent in having to record, accurately and at great speed, subjects who often could not give her a proper sitting. She was

CHIEF **MASERIBANE**

Chief Sekhonyana Maseribane, first prime minister of Lesotho (formerly Basutoland) after the territory became a constitutional monarchy within the Common-wealth in 1966, died yesterday.
Maseribane, a prominent

local businessman, held various posts - including minister of the interior - until the overthrow of the 20-year gov-ernment of Prime Minister Leabua Jonathan in January of this year. He stepped aside, however, when Jonathan, leader of the then dominant Bastho Na-

tional Party, managed to win his way into the assembly at a by-election the same year and thus become prime minister. Mascribane was involved in an apartheid incident during a visit to a Bloemfontein bank in 1965, when he was refused entry by a doorman. Despite explaining that he was the prime minister of Basutoland,

he was ushered to the nonwhite entrance. £10m appeal for London

A £10 million appeal has been launched to save 87 urban wild-life sites throughout greater London launched by the British Wildlife Appeal and organized by the Royal Society for Nature Conservation.

Julian Pettifer, the broadcaster and naturalist, yes-terday visited two such sites, one threatened by development, the other established as a new nature reserve.

He went first to De third. Wharf, where many plants and insects flourish and warebouses provide nesting sites for kestrels; the trust is negotiating with the borough of Lewisham for a temporary licence to manage the site which is threatened with

The following have been elected flag officers of the Linie Ship Clube President, Sir Owen Aisher, flag officers, Commodore P G Perry, Vice-Commodore R J P Head, South Coast, Vice-Commodore J D Bungard, East Coast, Rear-Commodore P V C Harwood, House, Rear-Commodore Anne Rickwood, Sail and Power. 1987. Rhian Chilcoff (Bromies High School for Cirist). Governa Ferrari (Kent Cottee). Canterbury). Jeanifer Haywood (Lames Allen's Ciris School). Made Lordain (German-Swige International School). Science report Acid rain linked to senility disease

Recent studies in Britain showing a link between levels of aluminium in drinking water supplies and the in-cidence of Alzheimer's disease, or the onset of early senility, have found disquieting support from results in a report by Norwegian sci-

The connection was first observed from the pattern of the illness on Tyneside, where the population north of the river obtains drinking water from different sources to that of the south. Traces of aluminium were also found in brain tissue of patients. The Norwegian scientists have observed a similar

association, and they attribute the cause of the rise in

aluminium levels to acid rain.

pollution implicated in acid rain has already been under suspicion in a number of brain disorders in studies in Japan and Guam, among others. The Norwegian scientists

comprises about 5 % per cent of the Earth's crust. It is insoluble in water that is either neutral or alkaline. But when the acidity of water rain, snow, sleet,or fog --increases, it begins dissolving aleminium in lake bottom sediments, soil, metal pipes used to transport water, and soldering materials used to join sections of pipe. For their study the scientists

divided southern Norway, the

"acid rain belt", into five zones

according to increasing

concentrations of aluminium

Because there were in-sufficient data to distinguish Alzheimer's as such from similar age-related conditions. everall mortality statistics from senile and pre-senile dementia were compared among the zones. The results showed a clear

relationship between higher

mortality statistics and Increasing aluminium CONCERTATIONS A separate study by the Norwegian Institute for Gerontology indicates that the regions of Vestfold and Aust-Agder, which receive the most acid rain, also have the highest

numbers of people with age-related dementia in psychiatric nursing homes. The scientists conclude that their findings support the

hypothesis of a positive relation/co-variance between the frequency of Alzheimer's or similar diseases and the concentration of aluminium in drinking water.

withstanding, the importance of the findings for Norway cannot be overestimated. With a population of just over four million it has one of the highest longevity rates in the world; by the year 2025 Norway is expected to have 751,000 people over the age of 67, or 17.3 per cent of the

Water Quality and Health: Study of a possible relation between aluminium in drinking water and dementia, by Tiril Vogt (Central Bureau of Statis-

المكانوانك

demolition. Later he visited 40 hectares of chalk grassland and ancient woodland at Hutchinson's Bank amid the urban sprawl the way for the gradual of Croydon, which the trust

wild-life sites

Minusu

1 4

Ser The

PERSONAL COLUMNS Deputie 150

and when inou doest alies, let not the left and the left and the what the right hand doesh... BIRTES ALL BERRY-On Stat October 1986, to ALLEGARY- On SLAI October 1966, to June (ade Colter) and Andrew, a daughter. Chartone Julia Mallord.

ARDEWS - On October Slat. to Britis (as Scriet) and David. A daughter, Jennifer Righty. a sister for Ruchel.

MOUNT - On November 1st at Onan Maleruity Hoopings. to June and Johnny. a datigater. Isobel Lorde. a sister for Olivia.

Fleiding) and David, a daughter. Latira.

MOSELES - On-October 19th, to Sally and Gitbert. the precious sift of a son, Hers's Gilbert Edward, a brother for Antonia, Victoria and Johanna.

OMLEGII - On October 30, to Shakwa and Richard. a sot, Alexander Presignick. Thain, a brother for Jermy.

MASE. Or himsember and a the David gyick Thain, a brother for Jermy, page. On November 2nd, at the Portland Hospital W1, to Annie (née McCotebon) and Striting, a son, (Edward Oliver William).

PAYME. On November 1st 1986 at Bristol Maternity Hospital, to Rosammid toée Godfrey) and Humphrey, a sister for Oliver, Alexander and Emily, (Heather Mary), PMELIPS: On October 27th 1986, to Sars (née Preud) and Paul, a demphrer, Rebecta Victoria. A sister for Jonons.

HORSON On October 51st, at St. Lukes, Guildford, to Josephine (take Administrating - White) and David, a son, Oliver Charles Richard pon. Onver Campies Richard BHALLWOOD On 25th October 1986 in King's Lynn, to Ruth (nee Jones) and Julian, a daughter, Kathryn Victoria.

MARRIAGES

127

- 3-

12.2

2.2.72

0.7

. - 1 - 1

7.20

.

To see

~ ~

- Freez

EDEMANNWEITTEN On October 11th to London. Bouchaib, youngest, son of Mr and Mrs beemani of Casa Banca to Melanie, daughter of the lote Mr T D Whithen and Mrs J L. Whyman of Glovers Farra, Hastingwood, Epper.

BUSSEY - On October Sist, George Herbert, suddenly and pancefully, Much loved, Funeral arrangements in Beryl of Large Vista - Algarve, suddenly but peacefully at the British Hospital in Lisbon, much loved wife, mother and grandmother.

mother and grandmother.
FITTER - On 31st October, peacefully at home in Stour Row, Sheftesbury, after a long libeas, Many Lisz much loved wife of Julian and mother of John. Deniel and Jeshette. Funeral service at Safathury Cremetorium on Friday 7th November, at 11.1.6mm. No flowers please, tionation to Concer Research.

GREFFIEMS - On 31st October 1986 at

Cer Research.

ARRETTERS On 31st October 1986 at
Gold Coast Hospital, Southwork.
Queensland. Australia. Lieutensand.
Colonel Robert John Griffiths Ordered, aged 71 of kings Manchester.
Registers. A Great loss to his wife
Audrey and datumber Fran.

Breakspeer Cremetorium, Rutelli, BOMARD. On November 1st 1996, at Lymington. Patrick. Stirling WyReburn, Priest. Puneral and Requiem at the Parish Church of St Thomas, Lymington in Monday November 10th at 12 noon, Pamily Rowers only, donations appreciable for The Retired Carry Fund which may be sent c/o f w House & Som. Funeral Ofrectors, 33-34 St Thomas St. Lyminoton.

St. Lyminoton, New York St. Tourist St. Lyminoton, NEBE SERVEY - On 2nd November 1986, peacefully in Instalch Housial Agues aged 76, of Cabbias Colinge, Rendham, Soffolk, Regulern Mins at the Church of Our Lady and St. Peter, The Terrace. Adobters, at 11.am on Friday 7th November, followed by Burtal at St. Michael's Church, Rendham, Flowers to Touy Brown Undertaker, Facumundham, Suffolk.

MinchOMALD On 2nd November 1986 in Edinburgh, John (Sheanagh) 1986 in Edinburgh, John (Sheanagh) 1986 in Edinburgh, Ampt. Great Augt. formerley of Bridge of Alian. Hawlek and Bowden. Service at Warriston Crematerium. Colorer Chapet Warriston, Road, Edinburgh. 02 Friday 7th November, at 13.15am. No Flowers but densitions to Friends of the Northern General Hospital Edinburgh.

Hospital Etiphungs.

MAY On SOS October: suddenly, whilst visiting at her daughter's home in Surrey. VI, wife of Doughts of Kyrenia. Cyprus. Funeral Service at Bothey Church. Sunser on Friday 7th November at 2-30mm. followed by private cremation. All enquiries to Tin November at 2.30pm, followed-by private creatains. All emquiries to Dobot Funeral Service, Opted 3767. MELLOR-On 1st November. All Socia-Day. In lowe and peace. Bridget Marry. Bidds. Funeral at 8. Buldred's Novth Berwick at 11. med Friday. 7th November. 2nd. in Historical Health, peaceterly after a short filmens. In bis 90th year. Bertram Nettishan. 190. stuck lower husband. Tather and grandizing. Funeral Arrangements 0444 413055 Funeral Arrangements 0444 413055

Fineral Arrangements 0444 413053
FineLPSON-STOW - On November.
3rd. pencerathy at Alrestord, Hangstate. Manyaret Atleen (10) aged 74
years. Cremation at Entistusty Crerantorism on Friday November 7th
at 12.45 pm.
FOTTER On 29th October 1985.
bencefully at Wainford House.
Boocles, Soffolk. Kanneth David,
hesband of Ann. rathur of Frances
and Edward; let of Kuniva and the
Bahangas.

and Edward; late of Nuran and the Bahemas.

SMENSIM - On November 3rd 1966, at his Eigin home, Brigadier Bichard Evelva, Requiem Mass and burial at Fluorarden Abeay, Eigin. Thirmelay November 6th. 10,30 am. Family flowers only, no caliers place.

SMENSIM - On November 2rd 1986. Terms E.A., aged 46, belowed wife of Peter and loving mother of Julian. America details Tel: 0502 291308

SNOWDEM - On Ociober 30th 1986, Judith, loving wife of Cive and loving mother of Julian. Funeral Service 81 Oswald's Church. Fullord, York. Wednesday 9th November at 50,46 am. followed by interment at Fullord cometery. Flowers many be sent to Water Gate. the New Walk, York.

Whalliffold - On November 1st 1986, at his home. The Durch house, Walkins America Chirc., Indice of Belein. Emsin., Annabel and Julian. Service at 87 Anthrews Church. Col. Wyn Bay on Friday 7th November at 2.30 pr. Followed by consmitted at Colwon Bay Crematorium, no flowers please. Engine Petroy, L. Roberts and Son. Tel: Colwin Bay 48551.

WHEELLER - On November 1st, after a

48351.
WillEllitt - On November 1st, after a short liness, Kenseth Part of The Parsonage, Udware, Rye. Smeet. Dear hashead of Anne and father of David and Robert. Funeral private WHYTE - On 31st October, Robert Orr of Monseon Axia, particularly Refin. Japan and Hong Kong. In the private of life to the last, wholly trapianable.

the National Society for Camer Besief.

YOUNG On November 2nd 1986 All South Day, pencaruly at home with most of her some and daughtest around her bad. Whaltred Young aged 90, widow of William Young, Antique Dealer, Belmont Street, Abertiens and mother of eight some and twin desighings. Plante pray for the repose of her sout. Everyone having the resident Mans on Thursday November 6th at 12 houng at 52, heavy's Cathedral, Hundy Street, Aberdeen, and Funeral at Springbenk Causelery, R.J.P.

top for the life and works of Rowers Ludy Traheron O.B.E. G.C.SLJ will be held at Limelett Cathedral on Sat

IN MEMORIAM - PRIVATE MILES In loving me

Jound Bushamid Stant, Bent in penter durfung, Lois.

SMRSTFEELS - Jost, former Protestor Liniversity College, London, Smily missed. Belty, Julium and Jeonifer.

MassEssen Sheingh, a very treasured wife and mother. One year spo new, yet nemembered duity by to all. Your treasured Mar. Hon. Jam. Edite and TRELOGAN Peter: Beloved friend and

Archaeology

Irish treasure law 'must be changed'

By Norman Hammond, Archaeology Correspondent

One of the Irish Republic's: that ruling Mr Justice leading scholars has called for Blayney awarded the treasure a radical revision of the to the finders. republic's antiquities laws in the yake of the Derrynalian debacle, when a medicial treasure alleged to he marks board had greatly increased its sure alleged to be worth £8 million was awarded to the trespassers who found it.

The decision stemmed from the earlier judgement that Crown prerogatives, including treasure trove, had lapsed in 1922 with the creation of the Irish Free State.

Professor Frank Mitchell, a former president of the Royal Irish Academy and the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ire-

tinders-keepers, awarded castody of the treasure to two men who trespassed on a farmer's property, dag a hole in his land without his consent, and removed from it objects of highest national importance and great art-historical value, he said in the Irini finder.

Press.

Until 1922 the Crown prerogative of treasure trove applied anambiguously to finds such as this; and it had been thought that the list that the list stood; then in 1972 the lists attant day that all Supreme Court raled that all such prerogatives had ceased provide a heritage fu half a century earlier. Under such purposes.

British Museum, that raises interesting questions as to who should receive the money.

The National Museum in Dublin is taking the case to the Supreme Court in the hope that such matters will remain

Society of Antiquaries of treland, and the present chairman of the National
Monuments Council, said that
the had been "astounded" by
the recent decision.

"The court, apparently
operating on the principle of
inders-keepers, awarded castools of the treasure to two men.

'In many countries antiquities sittle buried in the ground are by law the property of the nation, and the finding of them

settlements should also be protected from destruction, Professor Mitchell said, with the state either purchasing the site or paying the farmer compensation for restricting

cheap, a small increase in the stranp daty paid when prop-erty changes hands would provide a heritage fund for

ANNOUNCEMENTS WANTED ford-mon-Aven. Warwingster and 6 Abits Line. Witnesser, Dobbure. Died on the 10th June 1979 ethickended of restwe-of spike about 520,000,000. The lim of the about pamed are repossed to status in Means, Group Davies & Co., Solicitus, Foundain Court. 68 foundain Street, Man-chesser M2 2578 (Ref. 1971).

Large Victorian 2 bedroomed but hel-sometic sets n/s prof. £100 pw sect. Tel 01 462 1094 MADDISHAL MECETIAL or be new Heartheas A Marrises Organ M Wall Hambert Organ M Wall Hambert Organ M Wall Hambert Organ M Wall Hambert M Wall STREET OF STREET STREET

BIRTHDAYS

SERVICES

AND AND ASSESSED AND ASSESSED ASSESSED

FOR SALE

YOU'LL BE FLOORED BY OUR PRICES AT RESISTA CARPETS

Wicharders benediths instants cart tiles. Extremely hard wearing the best room by Can they ASSG ser est yill 4 enc. Negrahahon vesvet pile carnet 1.4 stan colours. Skill to tendertay 1.2" wide from stock, 7 year wear yannhahe for home or delice. A-75 per as yill 4 val. Poor the largust zelection of piles cu-neting in London. 648 Funden Road207 Haverstock HE Hamfeled NWS 8W6 Tat:01-794-0139

SQUIRREL HELICOPTER

A unique opportunity to acquire a superb example at a substantial reduction on fix price.

Cull Michael Wheatley on 093287
3307 weekends and evenings, or 0932 57611 during office bours. WEDDING SUITS

BARGAINS FROM #30 LIPMANS HIRE DEPT

CHANGELEUR S broad new 12 to crystal characters, 25,500 + 0,0.0, Tel. 01 629 5256

SULTON WE'VE BOTH. £12.50. Q492-SULTON.

SELTON BETTER BOTH LETTER DET SE SOIT-ONE EVENTS. DON' CHEVED ENTRY BOTH ONE EVENTS. DON' CHEVED ENTRY BOTH PRINCETS FOR ANY EVENT, Cale. Step-ton Committee of March 1998-STATES FOR ANY EVENTS. Cale. Step-ton Committee of March 1998-STATES FOR ANY EVENTS. CALE. STEP-BOTH COMMITTEE OF THE STATES AT TRE-SOIT CHEMICAL LES MILLERS TOWNS. AND TRE-SOIT CHEMICAL STATES COUNTY BETTER SECOND (MRS).

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Captain Antonis APRICIES

S LETTION

It is with profound regret that
we have in achievance the staddes and mathemate destants
from helivered Capitain Amonto
S Lettion are 65, John MannaS Lettion are 65, John MannaPateras Lal.
Countain Australia telepet the
contrating raffer service with
United Status Array, and
played a chapter rate in life starcreafful developments.
Fer was Prophylir re-selected Central sevel-comment.

He was recorded re-accided literary of Commonant ether are shall be s

research into the steve

(DEPT TT/4/11) London SWIY SAR.

SETTYPOS APARTMENTS in Hensington Col T.V. 24 hr Sw. Teley. Chilington Apartments. 01-373 6306.

SWE. Charming 2 thed bouse. Did receptively chains, Long set. £180 pw heg, John Heilingsworth; Ol 736 6406.
WE. It a block facing aquary cardens, lost. 2 borns, roc. 8 & b. Cri. lift. borter. Co. let., £200 kw. krs. ol. 579 7315.
A WEST EMB Flat and House List to For East/Let. Dayle woods. Ol 402 7361.

In St. Johns Wood, Rosents Ferit, Initial Vale, Swiss Coll & Harmstead Ot-586 (Vale, Swiss Coll & Harmstead Ot-586 (Vale, Swiss Coll & Harmstead Ot-586 (Vale, Coll) and shople beat, recep, K & R. Co let only, 5:170 per, John Heitingsworth; Ol. 705 6405.

Witherstrieß churching selection of furnished fasts & houses, front £150pe-£5,000 in Kenstrator a serrounding area, Sealann & Review, Ol-593 3052.

REMINISTED Havely furnished & decorrished, 2 Bedrum, Red Barrem, Levis, Fill. 2004.

REMINISTED HAVELY furnished & Georrished, 2 Bedrum, Red Barrem, Levis, Fill. 2004.

REMINISTED HAVELY furnished & Georrished, 2 Bedrum, Red Barrem, Levis, Fill. 2004.

REMINISTED HAVELY SHOULD BE STATE. 2004.

REMINISTED HAVELY SHOULD GET SELECTION OF THE WASH + SUMMER OFFER SELECTION.

REMINISTED HAVELY + SUMMER OFFER SELECTION.

REMINISTED HAVELY + SUMMER OFFER SELECTION.

REMINISTED HAVELY + SUMMER OFFER SELECTION.

SELECTION OF THE SELE

throughout the Docklands area. Tettle-790 9880 Regents Park. Lucary for-visited nouses. £275 ye extrastve. W.E. & 4.59 7746.

Revisitation with interesting in Floor-luce Nate idea bad by the kidden i was high at £175 ye and 935 2396.

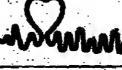
Revisita score, 1898 Excelled 230 18 Doc-line and the Excelled 230 180 Doc-lay any. a Seds. 2 Rector. All mach. Porter. S.G. Schand. 221 2518.

LUCIUMY SERVICED FLATE, central Lon-don Croit £235 are plus VAT. Rings Town House Apparenced 378 2455.

MAYTAM NYSE PARK, The mean locat-state long/ stort icts 1/6 both best brites Ol. 936 9512 (b).

British Heart Foundation The heart research charity.

102 Gloucester Place London W/H 4DH.



KENTALS

FLATSHARE REGISTRATE NIWS Control London 1 has. 6/C flat. 575 PW. For erof train. N/S. Commer Six share. Ring DJ 629 1236 Dat 3277 / 684 06 2846 after 7.30 per

GLAPHAM share bottery bosse O/R, washing tractime/ty, earden, ar time. 24+: £45 gw. Tell 0522 20547 etc., or 01 223 7122 w/s. pan.

Hande's Richile 1 mile. Batternee majoroetts, lidy personals. Log bedirm, an excelgag are or as fivel 250 per person awesed. Tid: 228-2355 after 6-15 yea.

WOOD GEREEN Professional M/P to share
first with 1 other. Own Room. Close to
take 8 showting GEV. £180pcm eselOf 489-9108 after 6.

SHEWHICE Prof mass ree to thate size

CHIEFFICH Prof case you to share pice to share to share pice to share to shar 6613.
RAST PRICHEST No. Index. O/R. No/F. Ad.
SACRESS. EDG tow ext. Tel. Of 1853.591.11
Activati DI. 486. 8048 (Stept) Att. Photosess.
FSULMARI, Disk even. Compile or 2 F to shares.
Lat. extito Inc. C.F.L. vey much. D. Artesto.
Lat. extito Inc. C.F.L. vey much. D. Artesto.
Edg. Edg. C.F.L. vey much. D. speci. Test: Of 753 7589 6-10pen.
PSTREY Feemble to sparre with consists.
N/S. O/F. Innury see final. No thin. CSS.
Pw. Test: Oi TrA 5848 piler 6-COpen.
SWI Lishs. seece and grandeer. Own
room sharing magnificent tast. El12 per
vone inclusive. Tel 01 SSP 9710.
SWI 12 F for O/F to har 3 bed house hashwardsworts. Common. El 50 pen sect.
Tuists 860 EST offer 7 pen.
SWI 32 Prof styl. ofr. shrv hes. c/h, w/
testhate. gdb. El 70 pen cect. Tel 07
7928 7822 cst; 2166 W -573 2582 M .
SWI 17 pend 3d/k. N/S to store targe C/M
(Tel. O/R. 10 csts Tooltes See tabe.
E. 55 pw cect. Tal 01 767 of65 druss)
CRELERA Reguly soper house. 2
gets to share. 01-353 6732.

RENTALS

LANDLORDS - OWNERS OURAISHI
CONSTANTINE 270 Exts Court Road.

CRELEGE S.W.18 Countrities self con-tained flat, ground flaor, private house, 2 bearcome, stitling room K/B, CO-L residential services, One year analysisms, References relatived. £125.00 per week. Ring CI 322 0458.

NES SW 13. Regulationally formation dreamed flat on first Boor, Recent

abound a square rigged ship on one of 7 legs across the world from ENGLAND TO AUSTRALIA. May 1987 to January 1988.

(BENCHETTER PARTS, SWAS, New Assassment developments, Stoper 1st Store Stat Enti-forth). Formatived and fair benchestate-condition. 2 bedroners. 2 bedroners (t on suite) recention. (f) Enthers, Perfuse 1, 1988, principles phot & gross. Co Sci. 5225 pers, D. 244 7555 TT. 978, Mail, SHR, Shorthold 2 bedroom Sal to a new development overhooking land-acaged germant. Large comp. Jan. Healthy adventurous men and worstst of all agest welcome, Prices from £798. TWICKERS WORLD 22 CHURCH ST. TWICKENHAM 01-892 7606/8164 24 HOUR BROCHURE 01-892 TATA/ABTA/PATA

LONDON FLIGHT
CENTRE
01-370 6332 DISCOUNT FLIGHTS

GMR CALL for mone of the best death in flucts, assertments, hotels and car hire-Tel London 01 636 5000. Mancheser 051 832 2000. Air Travel Advisory Borton.

TOPOCCO MOUND. Report St. W1. 01

AFRICA From £465. 01-664 7571 ABTA. SPAM, Portugal, Cheapest Bires. Blogs 01 736 8191. ABTA ATOL.

LATEL ASSESSED. Low cost flights C.S. Ris DASS, Lists DASS for, Asse Speed Group Holidge, Journey-Leg Ports Bross £380) JLA 01-747-8108 LATEN AMERICA. Low out them e.g. - Rio £495. Lines £496 ftn. Also Small Group Holday Journeyses Pero from £2509 JLA 01-747-3108

NYLA, NYLA, NYLA, Worldwide cost-minists. For the changest fares, by US LSL, Richmond Travel. 1 Dube Street. Richmond Survey. ABTA 03-960 4073.

ALBANYE ALTERNATIVE.
The Specification for the Specific To 8
James St. SW1. 01 491 0802. TURBLA. For your holders where its still summer; Call for our brockure now. Tu-nuses: Travel Surese. 1-175 4411. ALL 14 ETHES. Lowest three on major scheduled carriers. 01-584 7371, ASTA 3200 Europe / World D. Wild Lowest Sares on Charter / Screeduled (Sc. Pilot Flight 01 631 0167. Agt Alex 1995. Brown pages 2488, RAMERICA 2349. Sequence 2457. Other FE cities 01-684 6514 AETA.

LOMPET AIT Fares, Darope and world write. 01 836 8602. Buckingham Travel.

OVERSEASTRAVEL DISCOUNTED FARES JOBURGANAR SARS DOUBLA 1200
MARKEMARAR SARS DOUBLA 1200
MARKEMARA SARS MARK MORE 1200
BARGORAN 1200 AFRO ASIAN TRAVEL LTD
187/18 Reger 3: WI
187/18 Reger 3: WI
187/18 Reger 3: WI
187/18 Reger 3: WI
AGE 187/18 ACCESSIONERS

> TRAVEL WORLD WIDE

LOW COST ECONOMY WORLDWIDE, SUSTEN 42709 ARTA 72102 MITA Member of the business of Tourism

UP UP & AWAY

Nahrote, Jo'Burg, Caire, Debal, Istraton, Singmore, K.L. Deba, Bangkok, Hong Kong, Sydney. Europe, & The Assertons.

Flamingo Travel, 75 Statesbury Averose London WIV 700.

01-439 0102/01-439 7751 Open Saturday 10.00-13.00

LST & CLUB CLASS FLICHTIE: Hope Dis-courts. Surveying Travel. (US727) 26097 /27109/27538.

CHICAP FLATITE Worldwide, Heyster 01-930 1366.

LOWEST FARES
furt 100 LATE |
1.00 LATE |
1 TREATHAN MILL SWIG. 2 bed more well fairs dat to a/b books, gas ch. 2 raiss sugal giv. 285.00 per JW Ltd Of 949 2462. WI Available 3 to 6 minutes. New har-nailed, interframes. £175 pw and 1 bed apartment. £280 tw. Pertor, £25. Compiles jet 01 367 5851. SUN & SAND 21 5-120- St. London WI 01-439 2100/437 0637

NEW LOW FARES
WORLDWIDE
AMMAN ESS FARCON
CARO 2210 MASS
DELN CARO 2210 MASS
PRATURT ES SOUL
BEAMERU, DIR TORYO
BETAMERU, DIR TORYO WITH DAMESTED BESTYPE, SET IN & STOWN OF DAY OF DAY 9228. (T). SKYLORD TRAVEL
2 DEMAN STREET, LONGO
THE STATE STREET
AND AND ADDRESS OF THE STREET

13 ft file in converte, see ch. close six Season shape and godinion on whicherd has had godinion on whicherd has had forest cases. EATHS SPECIAL 15T & CLUB TO THE USA (03727) 45550 SPECIAL 15T & CLUB TO THE USA (03727) 45550

class to village. Stock, take 2 bed for Class to village. Stock, take & sto £150,00 yw. JW List 01 949 2482.

OVERSEAS TRAVEL

TI'S ALL AT TRAILFINDERS Worldwide law cost flights
The best - and we can prove if
190,000 clients since 1970
Abound the World FROM Crist

TRAILFINDERS

Duropo/USA Flights 01-957 8400 Long Hami Flights 01-605 1515 Long Hami Flights 01-605 1515 Jul/Immirator Count 01-958 SA44 (Devertioned Licoment/Rentied BTA IATA ATOL/1458

FIRST FLEET **RE-ENACTMENT** VOYAGE PARTICIPATE IN AN ADVENTURE OF A LIFETIME Sail as a trained over men

OVERSEAS TRAVEL L.A/San Francisco ESS?. Sydney/Methourne E765, All dally di-rect Dights. Dertair 130 Jermyn Street,01 839 7144

PLIGHTRACKERS TRECOUNT Fares werk wide, 1st/economis, 01-367 9100

CHARTY CONNINGEON
Chirty - Taucred's Chartty for
Pagaloners
The Chartty Commissioners have riside
a Scheme for this Chartty. Copies can be
obtained from the al St. Alban's House, 5760 Hayenstel, London SW1Y 4QX. ord:
225936-8-L5). MALAGA, CAMARRES, OL 441 1112 Travelories, AME, AND.

WINTER SPOKTS DOMESTIC & CATERING SITUATIONS

SKI WHIZZ!!
Fichies, Barth-Ows & Parise
FUN ON THE SLOPES THE MOST EXCITING RESORTS!
Merited, Verbics, Champery, Merive
Countrievel, Les Dear Alpes & Chemonies Appe & Chemonies Appe & Chemonies Appe & Chemonies Incl. of Pits HUGE GROUP DISCOUNTS! AND FREE HOLS.
Scramptones food, hovely challes & Service Includes and the Chemonies Appendix or complemely fill a few friends or complemely fill a challet.

Ring 01-370 0999 ANOL 1820

£50 off per person School Honday Specials Children from £89 LEASTED OFFERS

01-584-5060 GENERAL

ERBER, VERBER, VERBER - 61471 Swilberhand MIDST restling resort Ca-lered chalets incl. High's & FREE holdags for figing a chalet. Lots of hus for stripes, couples & groups. Ring Sallwhap of 370 0999 Aud 1820

packed traditional Alpine Caristina with ALL the triumbless For cody \$225 & Free holidays for groups. Hung Sk Bonne Neige, OJ 244 7333

DISCOUNT FAMES Worldwide; C1-434 0734 Junior Travel.

WINDERSO er Weens, Honoresons of 2nd Honorestanon ... Discover the Magic of Ruby's permantic cities in Automore of Water. Call. 03-749 7449 for work FIEE enfour bruckupts, Magic of Bus Dest T. At Shephorus Bush Green, Liv LEGAL NOTICES.

BY THE MATTER of BELLMAY LIMITED AND IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ALT 1985.

Notice is hereby shown that the creditors of the showe restord Company, which is being voluntarity would be a production or before the chiral Cristian and 1995 are the chiral Cristian and Cristian and description. In the particulars of their debresses of their fedicitors and the many he the ancientages brown a Terrace. London W2 64F the Loyacian of the and Company, and, if a roundred by notice in writing from the tast Loyacian of the said Company, and if are roundred by notice in writing from the tast Loyacian, are, groundly or to their fedicion, to come to had prove their fedicion of chira and since as shad is specified in such solices, or to defaul inverse they will be excluded from the lowest of any distribution product fedicion are proved. Micrica flights with Manchester departures & nive Stopin Atrica & New Zouland, Tel Tysoel Centre, Blackburg (0284) 55/287 ASTA 73896 SOROCCAN MARKE - Houseys, Dights, socoto, car have. Call Sangell Hobbings. 46 Medicot R. London W1. 01 629 9712 ASTA ATOL 1178

VALIDIANDER Suropean San. Papha. 01-402 4242/0082-valementer. Core-petitive worldwide Parel. 01-725 2277. Auto Alci Lein Access/Viss.

PUBLIC NOTICES

CHARITY COMMISSION
Charlins

1. The J W Lake Trust
2. The J W Lake Biblion Scholarship
The Charly Columbian have made a
Scheine for Bis Chirty. Collect can be
obtained from these of \$4 Aliabe's House,
\$7-60 Heymarks, Landom SW1Y 40%
(ref: \$34566-84-L5).

PORLOS LARGEST AS Pair Bureau, offer m/helps, torus, all twe-ta shall. U.K. & Overseas An Pair Agents Ltd. 87 Regard St Landon W.1 01 439 6534

STITUATIONS WANTED

ADMINISTRATOR Well traveled Ratino, French & English speaking Confirmes seeks interesting /challenging position - perhaps looking after overseas or UK property. Full Oriving Licence, References Available, Immediate start.

Disease telephones

to M

Sue:
idap
idap
ity':
Adel
kin;
of it:

ane used

roort, bright, enthousante 26 year old fe-mals seem interesting, well paid position for 1 year in Landon, blumerate, liter-ate, but its raise. Its mediate start, Beart

APPOINTMENTS

AUDIO VISUAL TV & VIDEO RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS Need further person to join

expanding company. General knowledge of industry plus ability to communicate at all levels wanted. Excellent prospects for

Phone Talent Corporation on: 01 439 0809.

FINANCIAL SERVICES:

PARTY INGREDIENTS

OI 499 0175.

01 720 0904.

To Place Your Classified Advertisement

Please telephone the appropriate number listed below between 9 a.m and 6 p.m. Monday to Friday, or between 9.30 a.m and 1.00 p.m on Saturdays.

> Private Advertisers 01 481 4000

Birth, Marriage and Death Notices Birth and Death notices may be accepted over the telephone. For publication the following day please telephone by 1.30 pm. Marriage notices not appearing on the Court & Social page may also be accepted by telephone.

Trade Advertisers: .

Appointments Public Appointments 01 481 1066 Property 01 481 1986 01 481 1989 Travel U.K. Holidays 01 488 3698 481 4422 Motors ' 01 481 1920 Personal Business to Business 01 481 1982 01 481 1066 Education

Forthcoming Marriages, Weddings, etc for the Court and Social Page Cannot be accepted by Telephone

Please send Court and Social Page notices to:

Court & Social Advertising, Times Newspapers Ltd., 1.Pennington Street, London El 9DD

Please allow at least 48 hours before publication. Any enquiries. for the Court & Social page may be made after 10.30 a.m. on

01 822 9953.

You may use your Access, Amex, Diners or Visa card,

n ild-lifes

The case had been brought after Mr Michael Webb and his son had used a metal detector near the reined church at Derryanilan in Co Tipperary and found a set of early Christian plate, including a chalice, paten, what strainer and bowl. The church is a registered national mounment, and the land around it is owned by the Irish

He also, however, said that the restoration work on the hourd had greatly increased its value, and that the Webbs would have to pay the state the difference between its present value and that when it was found. Since the bulk of the work was carried out at the

does not grant any right of possession. This country must establish a similar position without delay."

We fund over one third of all Help us by sending a do or make a legacy to:

ARTA

DETYPE LUKOR, Christmas or N. Yen;
1/2 centre, 1/2 weeks it 1325. (Christmas it supplement). Prickstreworld. 01
92 7805 or 24ntp 10 992 785.

CARDERAK Concords, Jan/Feb 87 to
Barbacos, Antique etc. Special prices
0244 41131.

Hattersley warning on pension funds

to discourage what Mr Hatter sley calls the increasingly short-term perspective

 Restrictions on the amount of funds which can be invested in certaio categories of shares, as practised by some Ameri-

• Insistence that a certain proportion of funds be invested locally in such categories as housing:

Legislation to implement

proposals by the Wilson Committee including the idea that at least 50 per cent of boards of trustees of pension funds should consist of workers or pensioners concerned; Clarification of the legal position of local authority pensioo funds to encourage them to delegate fewer investment decisions to outside pensioo fund managers.

Opening up a new area of potential cootroversy in local government, Mr Hattersley virtually iovited Labour groups running town halls to push the present law to the limit in ioterfering in pension fund decisions.

He said that a counsel's opinion obtained by Southwark council last year seemed to suggest that "local authorities may be at fault if they delegate investment decisions to outside pensioo fund

"This would give locally elected councillors, who in turn can consult with represectatives of pensioners and employees, the opportunity to develop alternative investment strategies to those served up by their City managers."

There was scope, he said, for more "socially respoosible" investment, taking a longer view. That might include oot investing in com-panies with South African connections or targeting investment io the local economy. Socially responsible investment could actually produce a better return than cooveolional iovesimeot,

Io his attack on the pensioo fund managers, the shadow Chancellor said the degree of overseas investment by funds had enabled their pessimism about the British ecocomy to become self-fulfilling. The result had been to affect the British economy in a way which reduced pensioners' in-

come from domestic sources. Funds had also played a central role in takeover battles which, while producing an inflation in paper values, had not produced a matching growth in real output.

Glamour galore on 'Yup Committee'





Suzanne Dando, the former Olympic gymnast, joins forces with Debbie Moore, founder of the Pineapple dance studio.

Stars turn out to help Tories win young vote

Continued from page 1

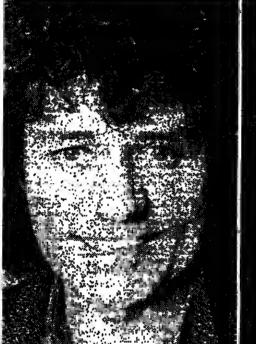
October at its Smith Square headquarters after Mr Moore had been given the youth brief by the Prime Minister. II was there that the decision to divide the committe into the two separate groups was taken.

Mr Trippier's new advisory group is charged with finding policies to attract the young". The party professionals are charged with "presentation and organization".

Finding the right stars for the Tory Party has oot been easy. As Mr John Biffen told friends at this year's party conference: "Central Office has been casting about like crazy for some top-heavy coal miner's daughter to take on Billy Brage." Samantha Fox was considered and rejected. A proposal that Culture Club drummer Joo Moss be coopted had to be dropped when he was charged with drugs

The selection of the professionals also posed prob-lems. Shirly Stotter, the Director of Youth in Central Office who fell out of favour following the row over the allegations by Tory students that Harold Macmillan was a war criminal, has not been included: nor have either Jane Stott or Mark Warrall, her two assistants, Indeed, when questioned about it at its inception, they seemed completely ignorant of its existence.

Both the left-inclined National Young Conservatives and the right wing Federation of Conservative Students, the two established youth wings of the party, have been excluded on the grounds that they could oot possibly work together.





Frank Johnson in the Commons

Labour plays the conspiracy game

Play was resumed in which are not going to be Labour's two current conspiracy theories yesterday.

With Dalyell, in a supple-

One of them is that Conservative Central Office "leaned" on various Tory wit-nesses not to give evidence inthe libel action which the two Conservative MPs brought against Panorama.

The other goes under the general title of "Westland".

That these two British conspiracies are enjoying es-pecial prominence should not detract from the party's continued membership of the international Permanent World Conspiracy League. This is for people who

believe in, or at least want to make other people believe in, a Permanent World Conspiracy involving the CIA, the multi-national corporations, phone-tapping of CND, forcible heterosexuality, etc. But the party's Conspiracy

Rules Committee, the sport's ultimate body at national level, realises that to sustain public interest in the game in between big international fixtures, smaller, five a side conspiracy theories have to be played containing only British conspirators.

Hence the alleged Central Office "leaning" scandal. This involves only Mr Tebbit and a previously unknown Central Office legal adviser called Mr Mitchell.

Hence to "Westland" which has a larger, but still managable team of conspir-ators including the Prime Minister's press secretary, the Yorkshire all-rounder, Mr. Bernard Ingham; and the Department of Trade and Industry press officer, the women's free-style leaker, Ms Collette Bowe. All are under the captaincy of the Prime

At Question Time yes-terday, Mr Tam Dalyell, the member for Linlithgow; opened for Labour by asking the Attorney-General, Sir Michael Havers, what recent communications he had received about Westland, Sir Michael replied that he had received three letters, all from MPs asking him about his role in the inquiry into the disclosure of the Solictor-General's letter.

(For the benefit of readers: unfamiliar with the alleged conspiracy, both the Solicitor-General's letter, and the Attorney-General's inquiry into the disclosure, are complicated parts of the plot jaws dropped.

Mr Dalyell, in a supplementary question, asked Sir Michael about the truth or otherwise of a Sunday news paper story which had said the Attorney-General had threatened to send the police around to Number 10 unless an inquiry was started into who leaked the Solicitor-General's letter.

Sir Michael replied that he had nothing to add to his original reply. This was interpreted on the Labour benches as further proof of conspir-

Mr David Winnick, Labour member for Walsall North, said the Attorney-General's reply was "extraordinary" and an admission that he had indeed had to "threaten" Number 10. Sir Michael replied that his original answer "in no way confirms" the newspaper report. But by then Labour members had decided that the original reply had done the opposite.

But one note of caution most be entered. These Labour members "Westland" although evidence suggest that most people are bored comatose at the very mention of the subject.

What evidence? Well, the lack of interest even among the broad mass of Labour MPs, as opposed to yes terday's hardened Westland enthusiasts. Last Wednesday evening, when the House spent the whoele sitting debating the subject, few Labour members were in the scats by 10 o'clock.

They doubtless share the rest of the country's view: Mrs Thatcher did wrong. But the evidence is not a "smoking gum". It is at best a moking parking ticket. None of this will deter Mr Dalyell.

Nor will Mr Dale Campbell-Savours, the Labour member for Workington, be deterred. He is the Tam Dalyell of the Conservative Central Office-Panorama af-

Yesterday he raised the

"interference with witnesses" issue with the Attorney-General — Attorney-General's question time being the tra-ditional Paranoids Playtime, "There is a tape in existence which will come out and which will prove it," Mr Campbell-Savours assured the House, as eyes glazed and

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements

Princess Anne, Chancellor, Londoo University, opens the new extension to the Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, De Crespigny Park, Denmark Hill, SE5, 10; and as Honorary President, the Char-tered Institute of Transport, attends their anniversary lunch to celebrate the founding of the institute, the Connaught Rooms, 12; and later attends the opening ceremony of the Hunterian Institute, Royal College of Surgeons of England, 35-

43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, WC2, 3.
Princess Margaret, as Patron, the Heart Disease and Diabetes Research Trust, opens the Cavitation.

Treasures from Afrhanistan: endish Clinic, Wellington Road St John's Wood, 3.30.

The Duchess of Gloucester Patron, the British Library of Tape Recordings for Hospital Patients, attends the annual meeting, Drapers' Hall, 4.45.

The Duke of Kent, Vice-Chairman, the British Overseas Aerospace, Warton, near Black-

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 17,194

Treasures from Afghanistan; 40 Pilrig St. Edinburgh; Tues to Sat 12 to 6 (ends Nov 22). Collage and paintings by Suzanne Wilson and Sue Mckech nie; MacLaurin Art Gallery, Rozelle Park, Ayr; Mon to Sat 11 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Nov

Anima Animals: work by Colette Dobson and Joanna Veevers: Museum and Art Gallery. The Green, Stafford; Tues to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 4 (ends

Dec 24). Chalk, Snails & Galaxies paintings and drawings by Mi-ehael Cullimore; Andrew Knight Gallery, 31 Charles St, Cardiff; Tues to Sat 10 to 5 (ends

Exhibitions in progress Paintings by Frederick Cumrainings by French & Chin-ing, sculpture by Bernard Sindall and silver works by Michael Bolton; Easton Rooms Art Gallery, 107 High St, Rye; Mon to Sat 10.30 to 1 and 2 to 5, Sun 2.30 to 5 (ends Nov 24). Land Matters: work by five young photographers; Sudley Art Gallery, Mossley Hill, Liver-pool; Mon to Sai 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Nov 23). Pictures at an Exhibition: a visual interpretation of an or

chestra and its music; Hatton Gallery, Newcastle University; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 9 to 4.30 (ends Nov 8). Music Concert by Northern Chamber Orchestra; Municipal Hall, Albert Road, Coine; 7.30.
Piano recital by Thomas McIntosh; De La Warr Pavillion, Bexhill, 3.
Concert of Music Theatre;

Concert of Music Theatre; Queen's Hall, Edinburgh, 8. Recital by Christopher Brayne; Bristol Cathedral, 1.15. Recital by Mhairi Lawson (soprano) and Lynn Jones (pi-ano); King's Hall, Newcastle University, 1.10.

Concert by the Northern Chamber Orchestra, Municipal Hall, Albert Rd, Colne, 7.30. Talks, lectures

Talks, lectures

What Hope for the Humanities?. by Prof Bernard Williams; Vaughan Jeffreys Lecture Theatre, Faculty of Education, Biraingham University, 5.15.

Real Wages and Unemployment, by Prof. Thomas Wilson; Radcliffe Centre, Buckingham University, Church St, 5.15.

Williams Morris; by Mrs Barbara Morris; Reception Room, Wills Memorial Building, Bristol University, 5.15.

And So to Bath: coaching and coaching roads, by C. Henderson; Banqueting Room, Guildhall, Bath, 1.10.

The Forest Monks of Sri Lanka, by Dr. Michael Carrithers; Room 231, Elvet River-

ithers, Room 231, Elvet Riverside, Durham University, 7.30. East Sussex 200 years ago, by Barry Funnell; Rye Art Gallery, General

Ulster Antiques & Fine Art Fair, Culloden Hotel, Belfast,

Bank Suys 2.265 2.255 2.255 2.255 1.46 2.32.00 1.32 2.32.00 243.00 4.10 201.75 10.35 2.575 1.00 2.535 300.00 Australie 3 Australie 3 Austria Sch Bergande Rr Camanda Mick France Fr Genuary Dan Greece Dr Hong Kong 5 Irubard Pt Italy Lina Japan Yen Helbertenda I

Spein Pte Sweden Kr Switzerland USA \$ Retail Price Index: 387.8

Deaths: Felix Meudelssohn, Leipzig, 1847; Paul Delaroche, painter, Paris, 1859: Wilfred Owen, poet, killed in action, France, 1918; Gabriel Fauré, Paris, 1924; Manuel Azaña y Diaz, president of Spain, 1936-39, Montauban, France, 1940. Discovery of the Gunpowder Plot, 1605. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cul-tural Organization (UNESCO) established, 1946.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Public Order Bill and Housing (Scotland)
Bill, Lords amendments Motion on Channel Tunnel Bill.

Lerds (2.30): Housing and
Planning Bill, Commons
amendments. Deacons (Ordination of Women) Measure.

Portfolio —Gold—

Weather

A ridge of high pressure will build over southern Britain, with a moistening W to SW airflow in the porth.

6 am to midnight London, SE, central S, E, SW England, East Anglia, Midhanda, Channel Islanda, S Water: Mainly dry, surny intervals; wind W light or moderate; max temp 13C (55F). N Wates, NW, central N, ME England: Surny intervals, becoming cloudy later, but remaining dry; wind SW. moderate or fresh; max temp

SW, moderate or fresh; mex temp 12C (54F).
Lake District, Isle of Man, Bor-ders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aber-deen, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Castral Highlands, Northers tra-lasses: Surmy intervals, becoming cloudy fater with occasional rain or drizzle; wind SW moderate or fresh; max 11C (52F).

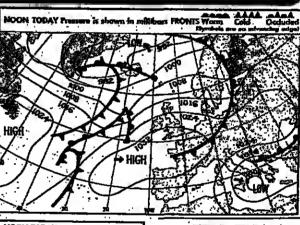
drizzle; wind SW moderate or tresh; max 11C (52F). Moray Firth, NE, NW Scotland, Angyli: Cloudy, occasional drizzle, becoming more persistent later; wind SW, tresh or strong; max temp TIC (52F).
Orkney, Stettand: Cloudy, occasional rain or drizzie; wind SW, fresh or strong; max temps 90 (48F).
Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday; Changeable. Near normal temperatures. Bather windy at times in

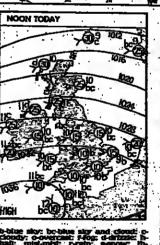
Moon rises: 10.21 am

Lighting-up time London 4.58 pm to 6.21 are Bristol 5.08 pm to 6.40 am Ediaburgh 4.57 pm to 6.57 am Manchester 5.01 pp to 6.45 am Penzance 5.24 pm to 6.48 am

available from the Information Centre, Press and Publicity Office. British Waterways Board, Melbury House, Melbury Terrace, London, NW1 6JX (price £3.25 ptus 75p p & p).

CITIMES NEWSPAPERS Lingten 1986, Printed by Longon Post Grins-ers Limited et 1 Virginis Street, London El 9301 and by News Scotland Ltd. 124 Portuna Street, Kimmon Park, Glasgow G41, 1EJ. Thesday, November 4, 1986, Rep.





High Tides 47 10.1 7.84 9.9 57 4.46 5.7 4.4 12.48 4.4 ψ,

Around Britain



مكنا نوانك

RARRIE SOPTION OF THE PROPERTY IN THE PROPERTY ENQ1 Ton"! 7 OO k ROYA: 1066/ 5903. Ballet) Person The Si ne Laf-THE R M.

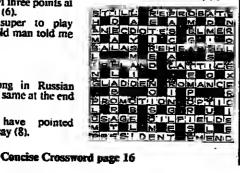
ACROSS 1 Careless builder might be indiscreet (4.1.5). 9 Legate led astray by bird (6). state sports competition (8). 11 Something precious or clean 12 Puts on, so to speak, what's made for taking off (4). 13 Capital game to record (10). 15 Magazine for footballers (7). 17 Manifestation of vengeance makes curse go haywire (7). 20 Stop bears taking cash box

21 A stiff group of people (4). 23 Lawmen hold one pound back — that may be (8). 25 Go for career in company (3.5)

26 Relax and get three points at end of game (6). 27 Something super to play with – my old man told me not to (5-5).

2 Most of song in Russian sounded the same at the end (6).

joints, they say (8).



4 Many a bell's cracked, certainly (2.3.5).

5 In picture, one American ac

6 Vegetable brought up by

7 Fish struggle in the mud (8).

8 Paper still to be heard (10).

12 Plead a map's used wrong projection (5,5).

14 Governor's great merit (10).

16 Covers up stolen picture (8).

22 Dress left after sailors per-

formed outside (6).

Solution to Puzzle No 17,193

24 21 players (4).

Shelter provided by doctor in city to lady (8).

Drink for railmen working

tress swallows a drink (7).

TV top ten

6. Dallas 11.55m 0 Every Second Counts 11.55m 10 Casualty 10.10m

Blind Date LWT 15.50m 13.20n
The A Team ITV 13.05m
Executive Stress Themes 13.00m
Crossroads (Tues) Central 12.15m
Coronation Street (Wed) Granad

Emmardale Farm (Tues) Yorkshi Crossroads (Trurs) Central 11.40m 3-2-1 Yorkshire 11.40m

Roads The Midiands: M5: Contra

flow between junctions 4 and 5 (Bromsgrove and Droitwich); overnighl lane closures at beginning of week.

Wales and West: M4: Contraflow between junctions 16 and 17 (Swindon and Chippenham).

MS: Contraflow at integrion 14

17 (Swindon and Chippenham).
M5: Contraflow at junction 14
(Thornbury); northbound entry
slip road closed. M5: Contraflow between junctions 24 and
26 (A39 and A38 exits).
The North: M6: Major roadworks between junctions 17 and
19 near Chester; lane closures;
delays. M6: Contraflow between
junctions 32 and 33 (Blackoool junctions 32 and 33 (Blackpoo and Garstang exits; delays especially at weekends. M62: Contraflow E of junction 33

(A1); care required.
Scotland: M74: Contraflow S of junction 6; delays. Abordeen: Bon Accord St closed for Steeple work between Union St and
Langstane Place. Glasgow: Sauchichall St closed between
Douglas St and Rose St.
Information supplied by AA The pound

Pop star Bev Bevan and Miles Copeland, manager of the Police pop group.

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Bardays Sank PLC London: The FT Index closed up 8.7 a 1294.1.

Anniversaries

Births: Guido Reui, painter, Bologna, Italy, 1575; Augustus Toplady, clergyman and hymn writer, Farnham, Surrey, 1740; James Moutgomery, poet, Ir-vine, Ayrshne, 1771; Edea Philipotts, novelist and drama-tist. Rajasthan, India, 1862; G.E. Moore, philospher, Lon-don, 1873.

don, 1873. Deaths: Felix Me

Waterways calendar

British Waterways Board's large pictorial calendar for 1987 has been published and is

Yesterday

Abroad MEDDAY: c. cloud; d, drizzie; f,

TUESDAY NOVEMBER 4 1986

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

STOCK MARKET FT 30 Share 1294.1 (+8.7)

1639.2 (+7.1) 36712 (37598) USM (Datastream)

FT-SE 100

126.66 (+0.41) THE POUND

US Dollar 1.4110 (+0.0055) W German mark 2.9109 (+0.0128) Trade-weighted 68.7 (+0.3)

Decline in oil price

The oil price retreated yesterday after last week's strong gains. The price of Brent for delivery in December closed 50 cents lower at \$14.30 a

But optimism about the long-term direction of the price in the wake of Sheikh Yamani's dismissal belped sterling - aided by a strong - gain 55 points to \$1.4710.

The pound rose from DM2.8982 to DM2.9132 while the effective exchange rate was up 0.3 against its previous close at 68.7, after opening at 69.0, the best level

Optimism on interest rates helped the FT 30-share index gain 8.7 to 1294.1. . . .

Bus buyout

Cheltenham & Gloucester Omnibus Company yesterday became the fifth National Bus subsidiary to be sold under the Government's privatization programme with a successful management buyout being headed by Mr Mark Thomas the managing director. The 560 staff will be given the chance soon to participate in a profit-sharing or share option

WG sale

4 1 19 12 20

1.726

2.75

1 700

Waterford Glass has sold its loss-making Smith Group for a cominal price to Mr Bill Cullen. The sale will result in an extraordinary loss of £1.5. million for Waterford. The profitable Smith Self Motorcluded from the sale.

£1bn turnover

Interim pretax profits at Associated British Foods rose 16 per cent to £72.2 million in the six months to September 27. Turnover rose 10 per cent to £1 billion and the interim dividend was increased by 16 per cent to 8.8p. Tempus, page 29

Tapstock goes

The Government taplet stock 10 per cent conversion 1996 was exhausted at tender yesterday with a striking price of £94%. The £250 million stock was the largest of four traoches annonneed on

Friday. Pineapple buy

Pineapple Group is to buy Golden Key Promotions for £500,000 cash plus a further payment according to profits. Golden Key sells promotional incentive schemes based on provision of free accommodation at 200 hotels.

Booker deal

Booker has acquired Nature's Way Holdings, a private chain of health food shops and restaurants, for £3.1

Wall Street 26 Fereign Exch 25 crence, had missed the point on the international nature of the market, he added. Exports Stock Market 27 Commodities. 36 USM Prices 30 USM Prices 30 Money Mrkts 29 Share Prices. 31 30 per cent of British output in

Hong Kong:
Hang Seng 2258.78 (-58.85)
Amsterdam: Gen 278.5 (+2.5)
School: A0 1375.7 (-1.6)

Landon closing prices Page 31

INTEREST RATES

Loration: Bank Base: 11% 3-month Interbank 111:e-1018;6% 3-month eligible bills:1021sz-182%

US: Prime Rate 71/% Federal Funds 5¹⁸:s%* 3-month Treasury Bills 5.19-5.17%* 30-year bonds 96*re-95%*

Sydney: AO

____ 1882.87 (+5.06)*

20029 (+7.2)

382.6 (-1.0)

__ 543.80 (+7.10)

MARKET SUMMARY **MAIN PRICE CHANGES** STOCK MARKETS RISES:

Maxwell offshoot makes surprise £287m bid for AE

prise that the board of AE

Mr Robert Maxwell's Hollis group yesterday emerged as white knight to the bo-

Newall, whose first hotly-contested offer failed by the

narrowest of margins.
Turner & Newall said last night that it had no intention of accepting the terms of the Hollis offer, which it said seemed to be lacking in the principal areas identified by AE in their defence to T&N's first approach.

Sir Francis Tombs, T&N's chairman, added that AE's acceptance of the Hollis offer was "inexplicable and hardly in the best interests of

"Hollis has no background in engineering or even any industry," he said. Sir Francis expressed snrshould be recommending an offer from Hollis which has a

white knight to the beleaguered automative engineering company AE in a
surprise £287 million takeover the 266p value of the T&N bid
surprise £287 million takeover on the day before it lapsed.

Even though the Hollis/AE
deal has the agreement of both
boards, T&N still retains a
Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission for a

Panel gave permission fo placed if it decided to re-enter the flay.

The move by Hollis puzzled the City for the company, a subsidiary of Mr Maxwell's master company Pergamon, is far smaller than AE. The bid is, in effect, a reverse takeover with Hollis shareholders set to receive only 17 per cent of the equity of the combined group. It leaves AE's chairman Sir John Collycar in command of the enlarged board.

Last weekend there was speculation that AE and its advisers were in pursuit of a white knight, though Hollis was not thought to be on the list of likely candidates.

Sir John, who has fiercely opposed the T&N approach,

was excited at the prospect of an opportunity to continue AE's successful business stra-

It was also pleased that it and AE's employees are to play a central role in the plans of Hollis to develop as a significant force in manufacturing engineering he added.

The AE board was convinced that Hollis's intended

strategy of encouraging high technology was consistent and compatible with its own The idea of the merger came via an approach from Mr Maxwell to Sir John in the middle of last week

Last month Mr Maxwell announced that Hollis had plans to increase its sales and market capitalization from £130 million and £80 million respectively by more than five times over the next five years. The terms of the Hollis offer value AE at 287p a share with a cash alternative of 260p per

Feature, page 27



White knight to the rescue: Mr Robert Maxwell (Photograph: Hugh Routledge)

Four directors go in L&C shake-up

underwriting the rights issue

for Piccadilly House to take its stake in the company from

8.23 per cent to 29.8 per cent

if, as expected, none of the

Any take-up of the rights by

shareholders will result in Piccadilly House purchasing shares to bring its total stake

to the 29.9 per cent stake it

desires. Four Piccadilly House

appointees will replace the

Sir Kenneth Newton, chair

supply

He said there were worries

materials supply, if the two largest companies in the in-

involved in the clothing

leather business about job

Strong & Fisher had won

security.

outgoing L&P directors.

Strong & Fisher bid for

Garnar Booth referred

lion contested bid for fellow at present

He said if the bid did not go dustry merged. There was skins would be exported.

leather manufacturer, Garnar

The Office of Fair Trading, which recommended the ref-

crence, had missed the point

AE PLC 286p (+29p)
Hawker Siddeley 434p (+11p)
Sterling Inds 170p (+40p)
Wyndham Group 99p (+10p)
Beachem Group 441p (+11p)
Harris Queenewsy 207p (+11p)
GUS 'A' 190p

Freemans 4279 Mountleigh Group 10359 Goodhead Print 1539

Strong & Fisher's £20 mil- 1970 to more than 60 per cent

rights are taken op.

London and Continental ing a downturn in profitability Advertising Holdings, the out- at the company's annual door advertising company, meeting. yesterday announced a dra-The resignations come as part of the terms of a £7.4

matic rescue package to arrest losses and raise new capital.

The package involves the resignation of four directors, million financing package provided by an Australian advertising group, which in the past two weeks has taken redundancies for ten per cent. of the staff and a £7.4 million an 8.23 per cent stake in L&C. fund-raising exercise which will introduce a 30 per cent shareholder who will have four seats on the board. Moreover L&P, which an-agenced half-year lesses of. 236 million in Sentember. form of a rights issue of 6.7 million new L&C shares at a

£1.36 million in September, will make a full-year loss and, according to its chief exec-utive, Mr. Christopher Perry, will do no better than break and proposing to take four board seats. The intention is even in 1987.

Mr John Golfar, chairman of L&C., is resigning with his two co-founders - Mr David Harris, deputy chairman, and Mr Ronald de Young, a director and former managing director. Lord Bellwin, a nonexecutive director, is also

stepping down.
In September a controversy arose involving Mr Golfar and Mr de Young who, between them, sold 500,000 shares in L&C shortly before announc-

Takeover talks at **US** bank

From Bailey Morris Washington

Directors of BankAmerica Corporation met in closed session yesterday to consider an unwelcome takeover offer from First Interstate Bancorp, as reports circulated that Citicorp, the largest US bank, had also made a firm bid.

. The package comes in the Although neither side would ent on the Citicorp overture, it had been reported earlier that the New York 7p premium to yesterday's opening price of 103 peace. L&P fell 4p on the announce. banking company, was in-terested in acquiring all or part of BankAmerica to gain a footbold in the luge California ment to 99 p.
Piccadilly House, an associate of the privately-owned market. Griffin Group of Australia, is

Analysts said, however, that an outright acquisition was banking laws in forceuntil

But Citicorp has found a according to the New York Times, which reported that the bank bad notified BankAmerica it was prepared to make an offer more attractive fban the \$22 a share offered by First Interstate.

A merger of Citicorp and Bank America, the two largest banks in the United States, would create a banking giant, larger than any in the world. Such a proposed merger would be closely scrutinized by fed-eral regulators.

Earlier, in published interviews, Bank America officials indicated they did not welcome the first Interstate offer which Both, has been referred to the man of Garnar Booth, said he Monopolies and Mergers was pleased by the Secretary of Commission. The main reason appears to be that the combined group would have the combined group would more than 20 per cent of secure less of the lambskin supply was raised from \$18 a share. Mr A W "Tom" Clausen, the new chief executive, said he did not return to Bank America to preside over its sale to First

 Goodyear Tire and Rubber Mr Richard Strong, manag-ing director of Strong & among the smaller British Fisher, said yesterday he was "amazed" by the reference.

He said there were worries among the smaller British tanners about losing raw materials supply, if the two said it is contacting potential buyers of its Celeron Oil and Gas unit as part of a restructuring plan the com-pany expects to anveil within the next two weeks. There was also anxiety among Garnar employees not

Goodyear is expected to be the target of a joint takeover bid by Sir James Goldsmith and Hanson Trust.

• American Hoechst will make a cash tender offer for all the shares of Celanese at \$245 a share, the companies said.

Outlook gloomy, says ABCC survey

By David Smith, Economics Correspondent

The Association of British Chambers of Commerce is gloomy about business pros-pects and has sent disturbing evidence from its latest survey to Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of the Exchequer.

Export prospects have stagnated and the employment outlook is bleak, the ABCC says, reporting on the findings of its Regional Business Survey for the third quarter.

Mr Roger Burman, chairman of the ABCC's Economic and Industrial Committee, said in a letter to the Chancellor: "While there has been a slight increase in the trend of orders from the home market, have decreased yet again."

The trend for the balance of payments was "extremely disturbing," with a current account deficit of £1.15 billion in the third quarter, Mr Bur-

ABCC members, of which there are 50,000, welcomed the pound's decline against the European currencies, but the failure of exports to respond sufficiently was ex-plained by uncertainties over the future course of sterling. Such uncertainties would be removed if the pound was taken into the European Monetary System, the ABCC

New imagers

by Oxford

Oxford Instruments, the

world market leader in mag-netic body scanning equip-ment, is to launch two new

diagnostic imaging products.

They are a low cost compact

magnet and an actively self-shielding magnet and will be shown at the meeting of the Radiological Society of North

America in Chicago oext

yesteday announced results for the six months to the end

of September, 1986. Pretax profits rose from £6.6 million

to £8.5 million. Turnover

increased from £33.8 million

Iostruments

Oxford

Interest rates were again cited as the main obstacle to economic expansion, and the survey evidence was taken before the latest one-point rise. Because of high interest rates, employment prospects were bleak in the areas of already high unemployment, including Merseyside, the West Midlands and Wales, the

ABCC said. Mr Burman called on the Chancellor to limit further bardens on companies including big increases in local

authority rates and nationalized industry charges • The strength of the housing market is reflected in a rise in

the number of new homes started in the third quarter, according to official figures. Housing starts totalled 53,300 in the third quarter, op 4.3 per cent oo the 51,000

starts of the second quarter. In the third quarter of last year, there were 49,400 housing starts. The latest quarter's figures were 7.9 per cent up oo a year ago.
In September alone, hous-

ing starts totalled 19,300, compared with 16,600 in September last year. The rise in housebuilding

activity is entirely within the private sector. This year's total for housing

starts is likely to be the largest since the early 1970s.

LET bid for 1928 is agreed

By Judith Huntley Commercial Property Correspondent

Londoo & Edinburgh Trust the fast growing and highly rated property company, is making an agreed offer for the Nioeteen Tweoty-Eight Investment Trust. LET is using its expensive paper to make what is the equivalent of a rights issue to raise £80 million for the purchase.

Londoo & Maochester Assurance Company, which owns 53.6 per cent of the 1928, has accepted the LET offer. LET will sell the investment trust portfolio.

To finance the purchase, LET is to offer new ordinary shares - up to a maximum of 24.2 per cent of its enlarged share capital - and up to 43.18 millioo 6 per cent preference shares for the whole of 1928's stock at 110 per cent of the formula asset value.

There is an underwritten cash alternative of 100 per cent of 1928's fav - the net closing down.

asset value minus the costs of LET's offer of 110 per cent of fav is unusual for an

investment trust but the company says it was prepared to pay a premium for the cer-tainty of having L & M oo its

Crackdown on way for insider dealing

By Lawrence Lever

insider dealing will be bought as soon as possible by the Government, Mr Michael Howard, the Minister for Consumer and Corporate Affairs, said yesterday. Mr Howard's announce-

ment came as Sir Kenneth Berrill, the chairman of the new City watchdog, the Securities and Investments Board, gave a warning that highly controversial pro-visions laying down capital requirements for investment businesses would be an-nonnced within the next week.

The insider dealing provisions give Department of Trade and industry investigators increased powers to force witnesses to give evidence oo oath, making them guilty of contempt of court where they refuse to co-

operate. Mr Howard said: "These new powers represent a better opportunity than we have ever had before to curb this pernicious practice," He added that the new rules will be bought in "without delay." A Department of Trade and Industry said this meant 'early next year".

to M

The Government is able to implement the insider dealing rules ahead of the rest of the Bill as this is one area of City regulation which will not initially be delegated to the SIB. It does not therefore form part of the self-regulatory regime which will not be ready until towards the end of next year at the earliest.

Related provisions in the bill which provide for crossborder exchange of informatioo between regulators in different countries will also be bought into force early.

Insider dealing became a criminal offence in 1980. However, to date it has only vesulted in seven prosecu-tions, of which four have been successful

The Stock Exchange has strengthened its surveillance team and increased the number of investigations into suspicious price movements.

The Government has signed a memorandum of understanding last month bodies providing for mutual exchange of information.

Meanwhile, Sir Kenneth Berill promised that a new set of SIB proposals to ensure that firms have enough capital to run their businesses is likely to be "one of the most controversial so far".

The rules will divide the investment industry into four broad types of business and lay down what financial resources each type requires.

At a London conference Sir Kenneth said that "many cases of fraud and dishonesty arise from initial financial difficulties within a firm."

DEBENHAMS

ESTATE AGENTS

Can you afford to make a mistake over your mortgage?

At DEBENHAMS we make sure you don't. With a Debenhams 'MultiQuote' Mortgage Service* you'll have access to:

- Numerous fund sources, in seconds
- 2 An instant computer link up to major UK insurers for the best value endowment plans
- A Mortgage Reservation Certificate, reserving the funds you need for your new property
- 4 Plus MultiQuote Motor, Buildings and Home Contents Insurance, finds you the best value from a selection of major insurers, with instant quotations over the phone and can include:
 - Instant Cover

The state of the s

- Monthly Premiums
- Built-In Legal Protection

and many other benefits.

Phone the MultiQuote Hotline now on 01-439 0079 or 01-491 2575

Registered Office: Credit House, 49-50 Broadwick Street, London WTV TFF Registered in England No: 1776839

Mercury cuts prices in fight to win telephone customers By Teresa Poole, Business Correspondent Mercury Communications, For customers connected users are offered an average

12 per cent for long-distance 13 per cent.

the weekend, which reduced some daytime trunk calls by up to 17 per cent, while increasing local call charges. Competition in telecommunications services is becoming increasingly fierce, particularly in the fight by the two rivals to attract large business users with a high level of long-distance daytime

Charges for local calls and These are Mercury's first

saving of between 17 and 24 per cent on trunk routes. The next step in the battle

for customers will be the planned introduction by British Telecom of its Optional Calling Plan, which will offer large business users a discount in return for an annual fee. The Office of Tele-

communications, the govern-meot watchdog of the industry, is expected to prooounce soon on the acceptability of the proposals. Mercury also welcomed Offici's judgement that British Telecom's "rebalancing" of

charges is largely complete.

Over the past two years British Telecom has been removing the subsidy of local calls by long-distance calls, to help meet the challenge from

control of 19.23 per cent of Garnar, including its 14.9 per

the sole competitor to British directly to the Mercury net-Telecom, yesterday moved to work, prime time long-dis-restore its price advantage tance calls are reduced by up over the former state monop-to 12.5 per cent and standard oly with reductions of about and economy rates by aboutas

For smaller customers con-The price cuts are intended nected to Mercury's digital to counter British Telecom's trunk network through the tarrif changes, introduced at local British Telecom lines, long-distance tariffs are down by up to 12.2 per cent during prime time, by as much as 12.5 per cent for standard rate, and it per cent for economy. Rental charges are also re-duced for the "Smart Box" telephone which permits access to the Mercury system.

> trunk calls up to 56 kilometres are unchanged, as are installation charges, and leased line The changes, effective from

287.75) New York: Comex \$406.20-406.70* New York: \$: 21.4125 £ \$1.4110 £ 0M2.9109 £ \$WF/2.4220 £ FF/9.4960 £ Yen231.26 £ Index68.7 \$: DM2.0685* \$: SWF1.7170* \$: FF6.7385* \$: Yan154.05: \$: Index:112.8 \$DR #0.847700

CURRENCIES

Brent (Dec.) pm\$14,30bbi (\$14.80) "Denotes intest trading price

GOLD

London Fixing: AM \$400.30 pm-\$406.20 close \$405.50-406.00 (£287.25-

NORTH SEA OIL

466p (-70p) 640p (-25p)

price changes since its launch in May and will mean an average reduction of about 12 per cent for calls over 56 kilometres (about 35 miles).

telephone traffic.

yesterday, have restored Mercury's previous competitive edge and mean that large

the Selfridges to

Mappin & Webb retail conglomerate, was again the

highest volume stock traded

on the London Stock Ex-

change, with 15 million shares

going through the market.

The volume figure - 7.5

million shares were sold and

7.5 million shares bought -

comes after the relentless

activity last week when be-

tween 5.9 million and 16 million shares changed hands

But Mr Geoffrey Maitland-Smith, the company's chair-man, remains calm. "Its just

the same parcel of shares

changing hands," he says. He

is keeping a close eye on the share register but says he has

not yet uncarthed anything

other 10.5p to 149.5p in

response.

The Sears activity highlights the fact that most of the trade

in the stock market since Big

Bang has been among market-

There was little outside

input and traders complained

that, with the SEAQ service

curtailed still further yes-terday to prevent overloading,

it was even more difficult to

without hitch and most eq-uities gained ground. The FT

30 share index closed off its

Gilts had a good day as well,

assess the "feel" of the market.

The services available went

each day.

untoward.

POLE CONTROL OF STA

ANE Lynn Dire PPL1 FOR

viewl tina. releas Swiss days i in the of 1 Conv. Ha' fully settle Comr drew Dece: BARBI BARBI BARM ROYAL 1006/ COL ENG FON1 1006/ 2003/ Sallet-Tompr The \$1 ing Infi

Chib's Gas Crib's Eng Conswith Ed Cons Edis Cn Nat Gas Cons Power Cntrl Data Corning Gi CPC Indi Crane Cm Zeller Dart & Kraft

Goodrich
Goodyear
Goodd Inc
Grace
Grace
Gratt & Tac
Grihnd
Gruman Cor
Guif & West
Heinz HJ
Hercules
Histh-Piord
Honeywell
IC Inds
Ingeredl
Indsol
Int Paper
Int Tel Tel
Irving Bank
Jhrssri & Jhr
Kaiser Alum
Ken McGee
Krib by Cirk
K Mart
Kroger
L.T.V. Corp

Mapco Marine Mid Mrt Marietta

Morgan J.P. Motorola NCR Corp

WALL STREET

Singer Smithida Bik Sony Stin Cel Ed Sperry Corp Std Oil Ohio

CANADIAN PRICES

Comineo
Con Bathrst
Hitr/Sid Can
Hitish B Min.
Imasco
Imperial Off
In Pipe
Ryl Trustoo
Seggram

Dow heads higher at start

Street share prices moved moderately higher in early trading yesterday, helped by slightly higher bond prices and the momentum from last

Shares associated with takeovers and restructuring continued to attract attention and lift the overall market. The Dow Jones industrial

average was up 4.92 points at 1,882.73. Advancing issues led declining issues by a margin of three to two, on a volume 16 million shares.

Celanese jamped 29 points to 247. American Hoechst, a subsidiary of Hoechst of West Germany, is to acquire Celanese for \$245 a share.

Occidental Petroleum fell 1½ to 28 and IBM gained 3/s to 124. American Electric was down 1/2 at 297/s, Goodyear was down 11/2 at 471/4 and Borg-Warner at 37'/s was up %. Oaklahoma Gas was up '/s at 11 and Wedtech was down

Union Carbide was down ¼ at 217/s, Eastman Kodak, at 613/s, was up ¼, Hauson Trust, at 145/s was unchanged and A T & T, at 24%, was

The transportation average was down 1.50 points to points and stocks, at 742.82, highest level of the day, up 8.7 at 1294.1, while the FT-SE 100 share index closed 7.1 higher were up 0.75 points. The Standard & Poor's 100

index was up 0.73 at 230.25, while the S&P composite at 1639.2. average was up 0.64 at 244.62. although they, too, closed off

Among leading equities
Beecham gained 10p to 440p,
Glaxo 7p to 950p, British
Telecom 3p to 192p while 1CI
cased 6p to 1095p and Grand
Met lost ip to 440p, Hanson Trust, which started its ADR facility in New York yes-terday, firmed a penny to 202p, notching up a volume of 6.1 million shares. And Racal, after encouraging press com-ment on its vodafone, saw 14 million shares go through the market and its shares gain 6p

to 174p.
Pilkington, Britain's biggest
glass manufacturer, hardened a further 8p to 526p, equal to its high for the year, as speculation heightened that it may be about to bid for United

tate agency and property com-pany, should impress with its interim results next week. It is on target for £1.3 million pretax profits for the full year, a 45 per cent in-crease. Its p/c will then have fallen from 20 to 15. Its shares held steady yesterday

Scientific Holdings, the defence contractor. Rumours of such a deal have been circulating for more than three months and are now being dismissed as "unlikely" by some market men. The USH share price, down a penny at 147p yesterday, seemed to agree with them. But others are still firm

their best, with gains of up to £¼ in the longs and £5/18 in the believers. "It's coming any day now," said one. The believers say there are whispers that Pilkington will offer one of its own shares for every

two in USH, valuing each USH share at 263p, with a cash alternative of 225p.
Stores were one of the high spots, on continuing hopes that another increase in mterest rates has been averted. Woodworth climbed 10p to 643p, Style 12p to 258p, Burton 12p to 294p, Freemans 10p to 427p and Harris

STOCK MARKET REPORT

More heavy trading in Sears

By Carol Leonard

Queensway 9p to 205p.
Oils continued to gain ground with IC Gas the biggest mover, up 8p at 579p, on hopes that Petrofena might yet come in with a white knight bid at around 625p a share to top the offer from the Barclay brothers. Ultramar gained 6.5p to 161.5p, Enterprise 6p to 152p and Shell 5p

BP, a penny firmer at 689p, is expected to rise further ahead of its third quarter results on November 20. Mr Philip Capadia, an oil expert at Raphael Zorn, the broker, thinks the results will be surprisingly good.

Most sector analysts are expecting profits for the fullyear to drop from £3.6 billion to £1.4 billion, with earnings per share tumbling from 87.4p to between 35p and 39p. But Mr Capadia thinks earnings

per share will be more like 43p. "Most oil companies have not reduced the price of their products in line with the drop

will show huge downstream the spread of the disease. profits," he says. "And a lot of Avana Group, the cakes brokers have failed to take into consideration the strength of the swing in oil prices since the Opec meeting. BP's shares are cheap compared to most other oil

stocks."
Electricals were active as the old Scrimgeour Vickers electrical team began work at Smith New Court, the marketmaker. Most ended a couple of pence better, with the excepwhich dropped 71p to 465p on disappointing interim results. BICC gained 4p to 272p, Chemring 3p to 568p, Volex Group 2p to 248p and Stone

International a penny to 146p. Fears about the spread of the Aids virus and hopes of a cure lifted shares in Wellcome,

 Royal Bank of Scotland dipped 1p to 319p despite being put on the "boy" list by Wood Mackenzie, the broker, whose banking analyst, Mr David Milion profits and 15 per cent earnings growth for the results pub-lished at the end of this

which is developing the revolutionary anti-Aids drug AZT, 9.5p to 202.5p. London International Group, manufacturer, among other things, of Durex, rose 6.5p to 239.5p on the expectation that condom advertisements will soon be allowed on television as part of a concerted effort by

Avana Group, the cakes and jam manufacturer, advanced 9p to 546p, before settling for a 3p rise at 540p on speculation about the 20 per cent stake owned by Northern Foods. Analysts say that Northern Foods could be about to launch a full hid or, alternatively, could be on the hrink of selliog the holding to another predator such as Holdings. Hillsdown Hillsdown shares were un-

Northern at 276p.

Messel, the broker, managed to place the ballace of C H Beazer's £190 million rights issue with clients after only 71.6 per cent had been taken up. The business, done by Mr Mike Whittles, of the Messel corporate finance department, was completed yesterday and the shares breathed a sigh of relief, putting on 4p to 190p.

IBL, the computer leasing group, which had been languishing at around the 45p level until its interim results a few weeks ago, has risen steadily since then and yesterday touched 73p. a 5p rise on the day, before falling back to close at 70p. The company hosted a reception for its customers, who include lots of City firms, at The Savoy last night and announced three

major new clients.
Saatchi & Saatchi, the advertising group, leapt 25p to 630p, encouraged by weekend comment. Wight Collins followed suit and gained 15p to 500p with WPP Group going the Government to slow down up 10p to 625p.

WHO'S REALLY GOING TO GET THE MOST OUT OF



TIMOTHY BEVAN

"Bardays is one of the worlds largest banks, and one of the most profitable. My job as Chairman is to ensure that we remain so, not just today, but in the future, too.

"To do that we have to keep ahead of the ever-changing needs of both our corporate and personal customers. I see our major investment. in Barclays de Zoete Wedd as being an essential part of that philosophy.

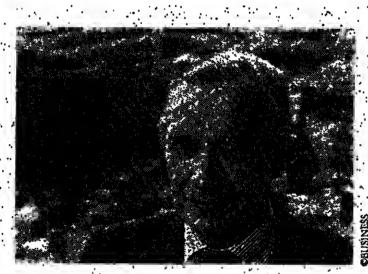
"Throughout industry, here in the U.K. and around the world, banks corporate clients are turning to the capital markets and the inelegantly termed 'securitisation of debt' as alternatives to more conventional lines of finance. Particular expertise is needed to intermediate between issuers and investors.

"Through Barclays de Zoete Wedd, the group can now deliver skilled and widely experienced securities based services through our worldwide network.

"To take another example, our millions of personal customers will also benefit from BZW's close links with the stock market. We will soon be introducing a fast, inexpensive share-dealing service through our high street branches.

"Linked directly to BZW, this will enable the small investor to deal more easily and more economically in a large number of stocks and

"These are just two specific examples of the improved service we shall be offering to ensure that Barclays stays in front. There will be considerable benefits for both customers of and investors in Barclays Bank from our involvement in Barclays de Zoete Wedd."



MARTIN JACOMB

"As Chairman of Barclays de Zoete Wedd." my role is to ensure that we deliver both to dients of the Bank and to major institutions. services that are complementary to, but different from, those of our parent.

"Distinctions are becoming increasingly blurred between different but similar intermediaries in the global securities market. And in a financial world that is also global in both its outlook and the scale of its financial needs, there is an increasing requirement for an investment banking group with equivalent human and financial resources.

"The combination in Barclays de Zoete Wedd of one of London's top stockbrokers and major market makers, an innovative merchant bank, proven investment management and the resources of the Barclays group will, in my view, meet that need:

"In fact, I believe that our alliance will very quickly prove an invaluable asset to all those clients who are already familiar with the individual parts of our organisation.

"And, of course, I believe it will also be a rewarding investment for the entire Bardays group."



BARCLAYS de ZOETE WEDD

THE INVESTMENT BANKING ARM OF THE BARCLAYS GROUP

Ebbgate House, 2 Swan Lane, London EC4R 3TS, Tel: 01-623 2323.

per share 0.94b (1.17p),
SAVE AND PROSPER RETURN OF ASSETS INVEST-

MENT TRUST: First interim dividend on preferred shares 3.85p, payable oo November 30. The directors expect to declare a second interim dividend of 3.85p, payable on May 31.

HAMPTON TRUST: The

trust has completed the pur-chase of the freehold interest in chase of the freehold interest in 14/22 Old Brompton Road and 5 Harrington Road, Londoo SW7, and the 50-year leasehold interest in 2/12 Old Brompton Road and 1-10 Egerton Court, London SW7. The consideration was satisfied by the issue of 3.6 million Harnston or of 3.6 million Hampton or-

● MARLER ESTATES: Agreement has been reached in principle for the acquisition by
Breverleigh Investments from

Mampann.

Properties in Hull, Humberside,
Rotherham, South Yurkshire,
and Keighley and Wakefield in
West Yorkshire. Breverleigh Investments from Marier Estates of International Business Centres for £1.375 million, to be satisfied by allotment of new ordinary shares in Breverleigh. After the proposed acquisition Marier will own about 67 per cent of Breverleigh.

• PERRY GROUP: The company has completed the sale of

19,743,813 shares (54.37 per cent). The increased offer has been declared unconditional as to acceptances. The new cash alternative will remain open for acceptance ootil November 16.

• EASTERN PRODUCE (HOLDINGS): Six months to A special year-end dividend of June 30 (figures in £000), Interim dividend 2.5p (same), Turnover 19,159 (20,208), operating profit 2,355 (2,873), OUP: Year to June 30 (figures before tax 3,668. Earnings per share basic — net basis 19.1p (17.9p), nil basis 19.8p (18.7p); filly diluted — net basis 16.4p (15.4p), nil basis 19.8p (18.7p).

• CAMBIUM VENTURE CAPITAL: Half-year to June 30. loterest receivable 4,238 (15,686), operating loss after tax 48,544 (29,926), operating loss after tax 48,544 (33,124). loss per share adjusted 0.52p (0.37p), net asset value adjusted 17.4p (18.7p).

(0.37p), net as: 17.4p (18.7p).

COMPANY NEWS

BOLTON TEXTILE MILL

OTR INDUSTRIAL AND

CO: No dividend for the year to

April 30. (Figures in £000).

Group turnover 9,870 (12,911),
profit before tax and extraordinary items 144 (111), earnings
per share 0.946 (117). in £000). Proposed one-for-one capitalization. Total revenue 9,721 (10,299), net revenue before tax 7,581 (8,092), earnings per share 2.50p (2.54p), net asset value of ordinary shares after deducting prior charges at par 268.6p (197.9p).

HENARA: Agreement has

been reachedoo terms of an offer 10 be made by a subsidiary of Warner-Lambert, valuing Henara at about £8.04 million irrevocable undertakings to accept from certain directors of Henara together holding 6,051,013 ordinary shares (52.7 per cent),
• LONDON SCOTTISH FI-

NANCE CORPORATION: The company has agreed with March, the tailor, for the purdinary shares.

• HARTONS GROUP: The chase of its consumer credit preference shares have been £1.3 million and a base of more £1.3 million and a base of more than 30,000 customers. It is also placed nil paid by de Zoete and than 30,000 customers. It is also Bevan and Foster and Braithwaite on behalf of Mrs M March's consumer credit husiness and the leases of four

© LANCA: Six months to June 30 [figures in £000). No interim dividend (nil). Turnover 2,570 (1,757), operating profit 175,4 (60.6), prefax profit 192.7 (82.4). profit attributable 101.9 (49.4).

INTERNATIONAL INabout 67 per cent of Brevericigh.

• PERRY GROUP: The company has completed the sale of hire purchase debtors of its subsidiary, Perry Group Finance to Ford Motor Credit Co, for about £5 million cash.

• HARGREAVES GROUP: The aggregate oumber of Hargreaves shares for which acceptances of the increased offer and the new cash alternative have been received or which are owned by Coalite amounts to 19,743,813 shares (54.37 per cent). The increased offer has been declared unconditional as will receive one additional share

is to be closed

APPOINTMENTS

Livingston Development Corporation: Mr James Pol-lock has been appointed chief James Wilson from April.

Pacific Telesis International: Mr Ross Brown becomes president and chief executive, succeeding Donald Sledge.

Sharp Electronics (UK): Mr T Inoue has been appointed chairman. He succeeds Mr T Mitsuda who becomes chairman, Sharp Electronics Corporation USA.

RP Scherer Mr Steart Maconochie becomes deputy regional president, Europe. Mr Jorg Siebert is appointed a managing director, RP Scher-er, West Germany.

Howden Group: Mr KWM Johnsen has been made dep-uty managing director.

Continental Illinois: Platte Amstatz becomes vice president, international banking department, London. Mr Roger Dance is appointed vice president, treasury and securi-ties department, London.

Association for Payment Clearing Services (Apacs): Mr John Harris becomes chairman of the council of Apacs from December 1, succeeding Mr Denis Child.

Barings: Mr Nicholas Baring has been appointed deputy chairman. Mr Miles Rivett-Carnac becomes managing director. Baring Investment Management (Holdings) and will succeed Mr Nicholas Baring as chairman of the subsidiary investment management companies Baring Investment Management, Baring Inter-national Investment Management, Baring Fund Managers and Baring Quantitative Management.

BASE LENDING RATES

	11.00
Adam & Company	11.009
4 BCCI	11.009
Citibank Savings†	12,459
Consolidated Crds	11.009
Co-operative Bank	
C. Hoare & Co	11.009
Hong Kong & Shanghai	
LLoyds Bank	
Nat Westminster	11009
Royal Bank of Scotland	
TS8	
Gibbank NA	
October 194	11.004

مكذا بن الامل

4.0

ty de-

he Ut dmin mad-us fo risk o rough d ha thos-lonat-titute-etero lohsin

Big league player who is no longer in it for the money

West iso

Only 15 years ago the business career of Mr Robert Maxwell lay in ruins. Today he runs companies worth erably more than £1 billion and publicly declares an ambition to triple the size of his empire. Yesterday's £287 mil-lion bid for the automative engineering group AE is the biggest and most spectacular step in that direction.

The rise and rise of Robert Maxwell is a remarkable chapter in the history of post-war British business, the fact that he has shrugged off so much personal criticism of his abrasive style and aggressive methods makes him a man to reckon with.

Mr Maxwell has never been one to take no for an answer. Even when his fortunes were at their lowest ebb, after the failure of his bitter struggle for control of the News of the World and after harsh criticsto by the Department of Trade, he talked always as though he would become top dog in the

"When I have control of a national newspaper group....., he would say to friends during the 1970s when it appeared the most unlikely thing in the world. "I am the only man who can

deal with the Fleet Street print unions," he asserted when they were at the height of their powers and when it seemed

> Former refugee with a talent for struggling out from under

that any management which took them nn was on a hiding

Mr Maxwell never made any secret of his enormous ambition to build a publishing empire, even when he was persona non grata in the City whose support was essential. A millionaire many times over, who declares his commitment to socialism and maintains extensive links with Eastern Europe, he thrives on eyeball confrontation.

He has never at any time looked in danger of becoming

imaginable during the past week. Something is afoot.

fered stock which could hardly

fail to evoke sweet memories. Treasury 10 per cent Convert-

ible 1991, which went on sale by tender last Wednesday, was

crafted in much the same was

as Exchequer 10% per cent-1989, the wonder stock of end-1985, which led the global bonds boom at the beginning

After an uncertain start, retail demand developed for Treasury 10 per cent towards

the end of last week and the

stock traded up to a very

reasonable premium. At one

point yesterday, it was well over one point ahead of the

nominal par price of £40 per

Traders who tended

successfully are feeling well pleased. So too are the

authorities, who have suc-ceeded in conjuring £400 mil-lion out of the market's sticky

Not content with this suc-

cess, the authorities them de-cided to play both ends against the middle on Friday by announcing fresh taplets to the order of £400 million. This is

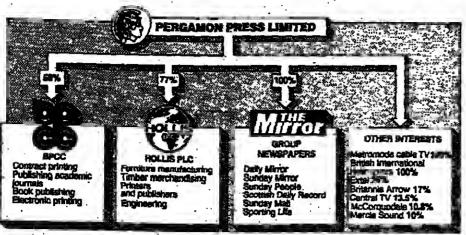
very much eld-style funding, with the authorities selling

directly into the secondary

But the net effect has been

the same. Insatiable demand for Government stock has developed. The taplets had

First, the market was of-



With a £287m bid in the arena, the Maxwell style comes under scrutiny

an establishment figure - not per cent of BPC and when even as an MP, tub-thumping on behalf of an "I'm backing Britain" campaign in support of domestic manufacturing

But if there is one thing that the 63-year-old former Czech refugee has demonstrated repeatedly, it is a skill for getting out from under.

The web of interests under his direct control now includes a national newspaper company, Mirror Group Newspapers - and he did indeed show consummate skill in dealing with the print unions. Far from being crushed by the DTI verdict that he could not always be trusted to exercise proper stewardship of a public company, he controls a couple and has share stakes in several

His rescue of the nearbankrupt British Printing Corporation was a Maxwell classic. It required a gambler's belief that the company could be rationalized in the face of furious opposition from the unions and that an immensely profitable core would emerge He snapped up almost 30

the recent past has fore-shadowed a drop in base rates.

hinting that base rates may

fall shortly towards 10 per

cent, perhaps by some half point at the start. "What's all the trouble about, hoys," the

Old Lady is drawling, very Dietrick and azure-lidded. "Forget about our little tiffs recently. Come and spend your

woney and enjoy yourselves.
You have nothing to fear..."
The authorities want the

market to gloss over the ill-tempered trading of October

when the Chanceller stead-

fastly refused to allow base

rates to rise by some two

points to 12 per cent. They are

offering such attractive stock

by way of intimating that the crisis is over. Sterling has

pashed ahead on the

Oil prices may well now firm, with a new Sandi Oil Minister at the belm of Opec.

Over-supply of credit in the

money markets is stendily pushing period rates lower.

Enter Gergil at this junc-ture, wagging a scaly fore-finger. "Timeo Danaos dona ferentes", he screams before vanishing back into his Under-world pit — I fear Greeks

bearing gifts or, freely trans-lated, be careful about those

the Bunk.

th-talking chaps round at

There are real reasons for not bursting into song about current British gilt yields, even

The authorities appear to be

trading continued to deteri-orate, he put in a further £8 million in a make-or-break investment. It was a move that could be fairly described as going for broke, giving Maxwell almost 80 per cent of the equity and with no-one else to blame if the rescue

City figures were persuaded that he was worth backing after all

failed after all. Largely thanks to a personal ability to outface the unions and win agreement on swingeing closures and job losses together with a dealer's eye for the value of the surplus property which resulted, he transformed BPC into one of the largest and most successful printing conglomerates in

The BPC deal was pivotal for it persuaded many City figures that Maxwell was worth backing after all, despite the strictures of the DTL When the Pru accepted BPC

piece of privatization.

the currency.

The speech by the Governor of the Bank of England to

Loughborough University eff-

Boom in gilts turns on Poehl

(now re-named British Printing and Communication Corporation) paper in an investment trust bid — effectively a disguised rights issue - the rehabilitation was well under way. A similar but much bigger

deal last September under-lined the fact that Mr Maxwell has come in from the cold. He bought the Philip Hill Investment Trust for more than £350 million and liqnidated the partialio smoothly. Lots of the City's big investment names were happy to accept BPCC paper. Along the way Mr Maxwell has picked up top drawer friends such as Morgan Grenfell and Mr David Stevens, chairman of United

As his financial clout increased so he has shifted to overdrive his involvement in a string of deals. So far this year he has acquired a US publisher for \$117 million (£83.6 million), paid £13.5 million for British Airway's helicopter interests, spent \$153 million (£109.3 million) on an American printing house, rescued the ailing cranemaker Stothert & Pitt

engineering group.

He has designs on Extel, the financial and sporting information group, and has become deeply involved as a major stakeholder in the bid battle for McCorquodale, the

banknote printer.
Yesterday's bid for the be-leaguered AE group showed Mr Maxwell putting his money where his mouth is in pursuit of an aim to build the Hollis group (which he bought for £4 million in 1982) into a major engineering group with a high technology bias. The ambition of Mr Max-

well could scarcely have come at a better moment for AE, which managed to fend off an attack from Turner & Newall by a whisker only to have the Takeover Panel cry "foul" and, last week, allow a re-

newed bid. To outsiders, it has all the hallmarks of another Maxwell trait, impetuosity, which in the past has led him to step in as savinur, sometimes welstring of companies and even football clubs like Oxford United In this role, Mr Maxwell has cast himself as white knight to the Edinburgh Communwealth Games and even as a fund raiser for famine relief in Africa. In business terms he has to

The offer for AE shows him putting his money where his mouth is

be seen these days as a big league player with the resources and the bravado to walk where angels fear to tread. There remains though the mystery of what drives the man, who still inspires fear and apprehension more frequently than respect. He refuses to disclose who controls his master company Pergamon through an un-breakable Liechtenstein trust. What is certain is that he

has long since passed the point where he is in it for the money.

John Bell City Editor

Flotation of Stanhope is confirmed

By Judith Hantley

Mr Stuart Lipton, joint development at Liverpool Street station, London and Stockley Park, the 2.5 million sq ft business park near Heathrow Airport, is to bring his private company Stanhope Securities to the market within the next few weeks. Conservative estimates put Stanhone's value at more than Loo million.

Stanhape revealed its plans, with its partner Rosehaugh, for the Spitalfields Market site on the eastern edge of the City vesterday. The developers are bidding to build 750,000 sq ft of offices on the site.

COMMENT

Dr Lawson's pound is convalescing

represents a picture of strength and vigour. But its painful climb from the depths has at least given the London markets something to latch on to.

Yesterday, both gilts and equities gained ground, if a little cautiously, as money market rates eased in response to the pound's rise. Gilts rose by up to half a point, and the FT 30-share index almost made it to 1,300. Threemonth interbank rate now straddles. 11 per cent.

The sterling index ended 0.3 up at 68.7, having touched 69 in the morning. Against the mark, the pound closed another 1.5 pfennigs up at

Majority opinion is now that base rates can be held at 11 per cent, thanks to the Japanese and the new Saudi oil minister. The Big Bang may even have helped by giving market participants something to worry about other than the direction of interest rates. And the optimism in the gilt market yesterday, according to John Shep-pard of Warburg Securities, arose from the fact that the fringes are now occupied by those who believe that the next move in rates will be downwards.

Such talk is premature. Market opining can change very rapidly - for example with a bad set of figures for the official reserves today - but the pressure, most decidedly, has eased.

And this is rather important for Mr Lawson in the run-up to the election. In January, the crisis passed with a single one-point rise in base rates. Should the same thing happen again, the markets will begin to think that this is the norm. And that will be invaluable when political factors grip the pound.

The Japanese discount rate cut, whether followed by a US move, has at least reminded the markets in London that interest rates can go down as well as up. A cut in rates in Britain probably requires a reduction

The pound, even if it is no longer the wimp of the currency world, hardly by the Bundesbank — and this was swiftly ruled out last week. A month ago, the Bank of Japan was just as firm in its rejection of lower rates.

The prospect of oil prices at \$18 or \$20 a barrel has emerged with the replacement of Sheikh Yamani as Saudi Oil Minister by Sheikh Nazer. It may not come about but the possibilities help Mr Lawson out in two ways.

The first is the direct impact upon sterling which is already showing itself. The second is the effect on the Government's finances, which will come under close scrutiny with the Treasury's autumn statement, perhaps on Thursday next week.

The public spending numbers are widely expected to be rather dodgy. The Chancellor has to present an unchanged public spending planning total of £144 billion for 1987-88 and there is a limit, probably £2.5 billion, on how small the reserve can be.

The markets will be on the look out for creative accounting and helpful assumptions, even if autumn statements these days are stripped of much useful information.

When this is lined up against the near certainty of pre-election tax cuts in the Budget next March, the computers of brokers' economists, like most other computers in the City just now, start to go haywire.

But if oil prices are rising and if non-oil revenues continue strong, the sums start to look a little tidier. Preelection spending and tax cuts might be achieved without the sort of postelection consequences which characterized the Howe-Lawson changeover

We are not yet out of the woods on base rates. It has been a while since we have had a winter without a sterling crisis. But perhaps the Chancellor has a vested interest in not letting complacency settle in too quickly.

After all, the mere avoidance of another rise in rates could be sufficient carrot for the equity market readying itself for British Gas.

Sweetness and fight

The stakes in the battle between Ferruzzi and Tate & Lyle for control of British Sugar have been raised over the past few months.

Tate's £480 million offer last May for the whole of S & W Berisford, owner of British Sugar, is now well below the going rate. Ferruzzi is offering about £400 million for 70 per cent of BS, putting a value of £570 million on 100 per cent.

S & W Berisford, including its commodity trading interests, is valued at only £546 million on the stock market. Ferruzzi is clearly prepared to pay a generous price for its entry intothe British sugar market.

Tate & Lyle may think Ferruzzi's price a bit steep but it is not giving up the fight. Neil Shaw, chairman of Tate, pointed out yesterday that Ferruzzi's impending deal is still subject to approval by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission and then to approval by Berisford's shareholders. Certainly Tate will still be there with an alternative when and if MMC clearance comes.

It has been encouraged by a recent Gallup poll it commissioned among 500 British sugar beet farmers. Given

the choice of Ferruzzi or Tate, those with a view voted 85 per cent for Tate and only 5 per cent for Ferruzzi.

The battle for the hearts and minds of the farmers has been waged by both sides in the fields of East Anglia and the Midlands for the past two months. Whether the farmers' opinion will have any effect on the MMC is a moot point

Tate is clearly at a disadvantage, compared with Ferruzzi, when it comes to financial muscle. It has an outside chance that the MMC will accept its argument that the British sugar industry should speak with one national voice and that its potential 90 per cent monopoly of the British market pales into insignificance compared with Ferruzzi's dominance in the European Economic Community market

However, the betting is that either both will be allowed to bid or both will be disallowed. If the MMC waves both on, there is still much to play for. Ephraim Margulies, Berisford's chairman, is nothing if not a trader. A deal with Ferruzzi this week is not necessarily a deal forever.

FREE PRIZE DRAW

Willyou turn £500 of penny shares into £1,000 in just six weeks?



Stockmerkst Confidential (or SMC for short) is a rather inauspicious looking news about which is sent, by first class post, every Wednesday evening

send, by first class post, every Wednesday evening.
Despite its inhocussus appearance it is esperity
read on I hursday maning by a handful of mystora
up and down the country.

Some of these investors will be professional
stockhrokers, heads of industry and other leading
financial experts. Between them they may courrel,
literally, millions of pounds.

Others will be smaller, private investors
sometimes with as little as \$500 or \$1,000 with
which to speculate.

which to speculate.

But what every reader of Stockmarket
Confidential has in common is the degre to discovere is likely to happen on the stockmarket that

coming week.

Blundly, they want to know which shares are going to go up, and which shares are going to come down. And they want to know why.

THE SECRET OF INVESTMENT SUCCESS

The only way to make maney on the stockmarket is to have reliable advice and the ability to move fast, before the word gets around and prices rocket.

before the word gets around and prices rocket.

In Stockmarket Confidential we make buying and selling recommendations, offer sound investment analysis and, most important of all, suggest one or more "Hot Tips" for the week.

Each Wednesday evening you will be sent by 1st class mail your latest issue of SMC. If you don't act on our "Hot Tips" quickly you may miss the best other SMC subscribers will have already pushed prices up. You'll discover that very often the best investments are the "penny shares". Pantos for investments are the "pemy shares". Pentos for instance, which rocketed from 15p to 61p. . . Ryan Hotelafren Spto 25p. . Helius Bros. from 9pto 77p. . est three examples from a long just of successful

WHY YOU CAN ACT WITH

SUCH CONFIDENCE Each week the editor of SMC chairs a private meeting of the SMC Board of Advisors Together these financial specialists pool information, validate sources, and discuss the latest City whispers. At the end of the meeting they will have chosen the three hottest rips and decided whether or not to sell chares provinctaly recommended.

We guarantee that none of these tips will be leaked by the SMC Editorial Board, or published, accept in SMC.

A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

	FULL PROPTI I Soth APRIL - 15th It's all very well known real secret is knowned.	ocT	BER	1986 -the
١ ١	full "sell" record sin	ce 30th	April	1986.
- 1		Breght fan		2 Gol
- 1	Bestalls	131p		21%
- 1	Merivale Moore	124p		24%
- 1	Waterland's	168p		
١.	Empire Stores	156p		20%
- 1	AL Semest	193p		45%
1	Babro Holdings	151p	220p	40%
- 1	Morhad & Co.	196p		22
- 1	Prischard Group	71p		5)%
- 1	Dunkill Holdings	350p		37%
- 1	Bromagrove industries	79p	1 (9p	46%
1	Jours Woodhead & Sons	38p	50p	27%
- 1	Benford Concrete Mack.	68p	90p	28%
- 6	Squirrel Born	250	34p	34%
,	AirGow Streamlines	240	52p	111%
	Milletts Leisure Ruise Industries	163p	218p	20%
- 1		Sip	82p	
- 1	Mitchell Somers	93Þ	124p	29%
•	Keep Trust	1440	2135	1350%
,	A.G. Berr	250p	355p	37%
ı	Robert M. Douglas	1050		14%
ı	Bestobell	397p		39%
	Staters Food Products	153p	190p	20%
ı	Barrie lav. & Finance	10p	14%p	43%
ł	(formerly Abwood Machi			
•	Extrert (Jewellers)	156p	190p	17%
1	Canson St. Investments	105p	129p	15%
J	Hargreaves Grosp	84p	267p	211%
1	J.S.D. Computers	27p	150p	447%
ł	Stat-Plas Group	270p	340p	27%
Ŀ	Good Relations	95p	148p	51 %
- {	S&U Stores	40p	50p	20%
ł	Vij heisemende krijen sigen. ije	dellage	HOEK.	

HOW WE MILT DOUBLE YOUR MONEY IN SIX WEEKS As we've already explained, it is possible to ble your money by investing the prize, if you win.

All you need to do is enter our Free Prize Draw by completing and returning the coupon. Hyou win, you'll receive £500 to spend or investes you please. We'd suggest that you invest at in anyone of our "Hot Tips" for that week. Because if you do, and your £500 of shares aren't worth £1,000 within six weeks we'll make up the difference in cash. That's right, we're so confident that our advice is sound we believe that \$500 will be worth \$1,000 in just six weeks!

Breryone is welcome to enter this Pree Prize Draw. No purchase is uscessary. A full list of Free Prize Draw winners and full rules are available on recript of a sale. Winners menes are published in SMC. The closing date of the draw is 31st December 1986.

FREE! TENTRIAL ISSUES

Of course, share prices can go down, as well as up But we don't want you to risk a penny of your own money until you're convinced that you will make a profit by acting on our advice.

So if you return the completed delayed action direct debit below, we'll rush you the next ten issues of SMC absolutely free. This way you can profit from our experts' waltuable advice for ten whole weeks at no cost to yourself.

If my decide not to continue with SMC than inst

If you decide not to continue with SMC, then just write to our subscription department and cancel your direct debit before the payment data.
Your subscription will be paid automatically by direct debit at the current price of £36 per quarter. If his price should change we will give you six weeks

Your ten week free trial has no risk, so complete

STOCKMARKET CONFIDENTIAL

n penny shares.	London Win 77D Regutaged No: 738249 London.
FREE TRIAL ORDER PLEASE SENDER STOCKMARKET CONFIDENTIAL FREEPOST, Romford, Essex RM6 18R	NAME(CAPS) - ADDRESS
Please send me my PREE issues (Trial subscribers only)	SIGNED
Please enter me in the \$1.000 FREE PRIZE ORAW	ACCOUNT No. SORT CODE
If I decide to subscribe I will pay the current price of just £36 a quarter by direct debit. SMYSE2	natice in writing to charge to mybar account with you three months after the date shown and quarterly thereoffer un- specified amounts which may be deblied thereto at the instance of Stonebart Publications Limited by direct debt. Banksmay decline that ructions to charge direct debtis to eartain

High Low Company 13.6 4.4 14.1 795 623 403 Hereker Siddley 4.5 27 18.5 3,700 11 734 Imp Chem Ind 9.6 8.8 20.5 1,300 568 535 Japuar 18.4 3.9 12.2 3,000 391 312 Ladkroke 22.7 5.7 7.1 244 266 133 Legal & Gem 21.7 2.8 15.8 227 256 133 Legal & Gem 10% 11 10.7 17.4 22.2 29.5 5.8 590 429 Barcleys 590 423 Harceys 840 820 Bass 726 526 Blue Circle 386 277's BOC 289 170 Boots 588 421 Br Aerospia 706 516 Br Petroleu 423 425 240 241 190 182 +3 10.7 5.8 11.2 8.300 148 150 +5½ 83 6.2 4.0 7.580 292 294 +14 5.8 23 -20.2 2.100 302 334 +5 6.8 2.0 18.2 3.200 188 180 -1 8.7 4.6 22.1 1.600 285 287 • -1 17.4 6.1 . 3.400 626 633 • +6 55.0 5.5 18.0 680 250 177'2 Br Telecom 4.8. 9.1 47 68.0 20 23.1 315 190 Courtsuids 438 216 Dixons Grp 968 372 -6 984 937 • +12 154 158 +2 950 408 Fisons 954 701 Gen Accident 226 158 GEC 114 756 GRIDO 638 702 82 83 400 403 483 467 22 229 1.500 5.4 34.0 945 8.6 7.8 350 4.8 16.4 1.200 2.9 17.5 567 5.9 12.5 1,000 +15

ectively reopened the entire Japan. Germany is sticking to her targetry via the Governor's Deiphically expressed agnosoustere interpretation of monetary targetry as justificaticism about current policy.
Yet the whole question of tion for not easing. This in turn leaves the British authorithe interplay between Governties in something of a quan-ment and Central Bank can be dary. They cannot continue to analysed in a far breader context, after the Sumita-Baker deal amounced late last change markets while running week. The cut in the Official an expansionary credit policy, Discount Rate in Japan looks

like a quid pro quo to the US ahead of Congressional But the commitment to honouring the current exchange rate of Yen 160 to the dollar ought, over the longer term, to bring about a switch in US credit policy, not least because the US has now

formally acknowledged that it will not seek to trim its deficits via dollar devaluation. On this

been sold by early yesterday morning.

Not the least reason for this may have been the coded message contained in the block of taplets. The arrangement of the coupons, taken in the base rate talk is so the component of the coupons, taken in the base rate talk is so the component of the coupons, taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons to the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons to the coupons taken in the base rate talk is so the coupons to the coupons the coupons taken in the co

The authorities have been items of the maturities of the important. Even a smallest Dover Treaty between the rapping with the gifts market stocks describes a falling se-would help to promote Stock Prime Minister and Herr

But any strong gilts rally will recall that at the height of which accompanies a base rate the latest sterling crisis, Herr cut, in theory, robs holders of Poehl appeared in London, Government stock of the yield protection they require against wrought calm in turbulent markets as if by magic. Later, the Corman central banker the German central banks It should be pointed out that British credit policy has not changed a jot in the course of the past few months. Rapid broad money growth is still capable of wreaking have on appeared to hint that he could guarantee support for sterling naconditionally

Significantly, the Germans have not cut their rates in sympethy with the Japane treating that move purely as a feature of a localized bilateral deal involving the US and

part of which consists of expedient rate cutting.

Any gravitation by Britain into the German orbit may well be gradual. Over a period of time, a more stable relationship between broad money growth and GDP may develop. Germany may not insist on too

assistance for starting.

But the repartitioning of the world which steems to be taking place leaves gilts perhaps locked into a very narrow trading range, rather than peised to enjoy an absolute dron in refurbs.

Christopher Dunn

ALPHA STOCKS

These prices are as at 6.45pm

Price YIG . High Low Company 21.4 4.9 9.8 45.6 4.4 12.3 5.7 20.8 1,100 5.2 5.5 1,200 4.8 14.5 395 51.7 317 18.5 14,000 23.1 485 18.0 15,000 17.5 757 92 1,800

What Goldman Sachs brings to a British equities discussion.

Trading
U.K. equities
and ADRs.

Member of the London Stock Exchange.

Researching the U.K. economy.

Providing research on U.K. companies.

Sponsoring the FT-Actuaries World Indices.™

Handling block and program trading for U.K. institutions.

Providing specialised investment services for pension funds.

Big Bang is the sound of change. Not the least being the ways British shares are bought and sold.

We have a long history of providing investors with highquality sales, trading and research coverage. Through our new member firm on the London Stock Exchange, we look forward to offering more of our skills in London.

Indeed, we've already started. We're at home with the new dual capacity system because that's how we've operated for years. All of our skills, all under one roof, all working together to serve our clients.

We've been serving British business in London for nearly 20 years. Shouldn't we be discussing British equities with you?

*Jointly compiled by the Financial Times, Coldman, Sachs & Co. and Wood Mackenzie & Co. Ltd. in conjunction with the Institute of Actuaries and the Faculty of Actuaries.

Goldman Sachs International Corp. and Goldman Sachs Equity Securities (U.K.), Limited (Member of The Stock Exchange) 5 Old Bailey, London EC4



London New York Tokyo Zurich Hong Kong

t back

states g and offer

ty de-

risk o

titute

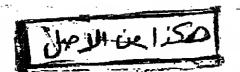
in c rt bi

; ZQD

to M

idap
-way
rity':
Adel
king
of its

esed



TEMPUS

Little to go for in Associated British Foods' shares

It is not every day that you can buy a food company for less than half the going rate. Yet that is all the market is willing to pay for Associated

Stripping out cash and investments of 200p from the share price of 293p, the food companies, which are capable of earning more than £110 million before tax, are valued at only 93p a share, implying an after tax multiple of just over 5 (assuming a 35 per

cent tax charge).

ABF's milling and baking side comprises roughly half its business worldwide, and this has been flat so far this year. However, the other half

the myriad of small companies involved in yeast, starch, canning, ice-cream and other activities — have all shown hig improvments, the result of 3 heavy investment programme in the past five

Thus the group was able to report interim profits, before investment income, up by 22 per cent to £42.1 million on turnover up 10 per cent to £1 billion for the six mooths to

September 27. Ever since the 1983 disposal of Premier, which gave it its initial cash bump of £200 million, the company has been seeking a major acquisition. Since 1983, far from making an acquisition, it has made another major

sale - Fine Fare. This took its cash and investments up to a mouotainous £800 million, equivalent to two-thirds of its

stock market value. Were it oot for the fact that 71 per cent of the shares are controlled by the chairman, Mr Garry Weston and his family, ABF would have been

taken over long ago.

The message from the market is clear. Those who want to invest in food companies will pay the going rate of around 13 times prospective earnings, and those who want something a little less risky

than equities will buy gilts.

ABF is not enough of a food company and not at all an investment company and, in the absence of some strategic direction, the shares are likely to remain cheap.

UDO

When UDO Holdings which started life in 1919 as the Universal Drawing Office -moved up from the Un-listed Securities Market to a full listing in May it was signalling a determination to step up the pace of develop-ment. Its supporters have no reasoo to be disappointed.

Full year results yesterday show pretax profits up from £1.5 million to £2.7 million, better than many had expected, oo turnover of almost £21 million compared with £12.6 million. Not surprisiogly, the shares rose 8p to 160p on the oews. UDO has cornered a niche

market in supplying drawing office equipment and a copying service to draughtsmen architects, consulting engineers and other pro-fessionals which many would find too expensive to operate

Interbank (%) Overnight: open 10% close 10

Alled Lyons (*314)

Courtaulda

Land Sec (*332)

Marks & Spe (*197)

37 18 9

72

on their own.
The spread of the business helps to minimize damage caused by setbacks in any one sector and, indeed, the run-down in oil activity has left UDO's operation in Scotland bruised but not battered.

There was an £800,000 contribution in the latest 12 months from Sime Mallock, the Scottish reprographics company acquired in April 1985, but there has been firm underlying organic growth from squeezing more earn-ings out of the existing net-work of 40 offices around the country. Since the year end there has been further expan-sion of the branches.

Mr Robert Race of brokers Charlton Seal Dimmock is looking for profits before tax of around £3.5 million-Oxford

Instruments

In its short life as a quoted company, Oxford Instru-struments has experienced a

broad range of City moods. Analysts shunned it when it came to the market in October 1983. But excellent results drewattention.

Now considered a glamour stock, yesterday's results, up by a mere 28 per cent, did not

have the pull to prevent the shares falling by 12 per cent.

Diagnostic imaging, which accounts for just under half of the business, is growing at 25 per cent a year. Although in line with the group's estimates, this is below some forecasts.

Magnets still account for two thirds of the business. However, the group is developing products which will enlarge the market. The low cost compact mag-net and the self-shield magnet

to be launched next month are just such products. A prototype high field strength 600mHz magnet now being produced has enormous sales potential.

In the field of scientific

instrumentation, development of a compact synchrotroo is progressing. This is designed for industrial application and complements the group's ion milling operations and its new acquisition. Plasma Technology.

vative current year estimate of £21 million is 16.2 times. Given the potential of new products and the group's track record, this is oot demanding. However, the cautious should keep an eye on the Japanese venture which is disappointingly slow - and the extent to which customers are prefering to manufactore

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

STERLING SPOT AND FORWARD RATES

DOLLAR SPOT RATES

- ASSICO CTERI INIZ HALSY	
OTHER STERLING HATES	4 2125-1 31
Argentina sustral" 1.5912-1.5979 2.2017-2.2057	Instand 1.3125-1.31
Argentina sustrair 22017-22057 Austraita dollar 0.5815-0.5365	
Australia 0000	
RAMONT (BIO)	
1/2/1 C102/000 0 7200LB 7400	
CYDRUS DOUBLE 7 AGERL 7. 1060	
Cyprus pound 7,0560-7,1060 Fintand marks 197,10-199,10 Greece dracking 11,0109-11,0195	
Greece Creciania	
HODO KONG COMM 18 16-18 35	West Germany
Hong Kong dollar 18.15-18.25 (rd. ar upos 6 18.15-18.25 (rd. ar upos 6 18.15-18.25 (rag diner KD 3.7004-3.7059 3.7004-3.7059	Switzerland
1/2/1 (1/07) A 41/6/1 (1/12)	NECTORISTICS
Kuwait dinar KD	6.7525-6.75 F78000
MARKYSE COMB	Jepan 164.20-164
MATEU 0000	1007
Many / Rabbilly Commercial of nocce. A 2010	Distriction of the same of the
2 1/21_3 1068	Hong Kong
Snorpora Com. 1 225K3 243U	138.40-138
South Airica rand 5,1765-5,2165	Portugal 151.50-151 Spain 14.53-14

MONEY MARKETS AND GOLD GOLD EURO MONEY DEPOSITS % Gotd:\$405.50-405.00 Sovereigns" (new); ; 95.50-96.50 (1157.50-68.50) Platnum \$ 572.25 (£405.00) *Excludes VAT 1 mmth 11%-11 3 mmth 11%-11 9 mmth 11%-11 **ECGD** Sterling CDs (%) 1 moth 10%-10% 6 moth 11-10%

EQUITIES 202 188 40 - 12 203 122 125 - 2 102 193 151 160 169 - 1 Anglia Secs (115p)
Appleyard (125p)
BCE (38p)
Balasr Harris Sndr (170p)
Barry,Birch&Noble (115p)
Blenheim Exhib (95p)
Crivgrove (100p)
Creghton Labs (130p)
Euro Home (160p)
Great Southern (135p)

RECENT ISSUES Local Lon Gp
Martborough Tech (110p)
Mecca Ledure (135p)
Miller & Santhouse (105p)
Mewage Trans (75p)
Radamee Gp (90p)
Rounda (95p)
Ryman (110p)
Sandell Perkins (135p)
Sandell Perkins (135p)
Sandell Perkins (135p)
Sandell Perkins (135p)
TSB[Group (100p)
Thames TV (100p)
Trees 10% c.91 #96.50 |
Whitney Mackay (160p)

3 minth: 11-10% 12 mth: 10%-10% 3 minth: 5.80-5.75 12 mth: 5.95-5.90	Swiss Franc 7 days 1%-% 3 much 3%-e-313-m 7 days 4%-4% 3 much 411-e-4%-s	19-17 1 mmt 33-23-16 8 mmt 4-3's call 5's-4's 1 mmt 45-4-3's 0 mmt 45-4-4's	Fixed Rate Sterling Scheme IV Average interest paned Octo October 31, 1985 no center	reperence new John A. 198	ance Gu	reat Southern (150 uthrie Corp (150 ernson (150p) ughes Food (20) terlink Express	p) 109-17 157 28	Whinney Wooltons Yelverton Yorkshire	Batter	(1040)	161 +	571
12(64) 335-336		ONDON TRA	DED OPTIO	NS					-	or 2	0 12	7
Tratalger House				C	ella Mar Jon	Puts Dec Mar Jun	Midland Bank (*552)	500 5 550 1 600	7 75 5 37 3 12	85 2 50 15 20 52	27 33 55 60	
(*288)	260 36 44 260 20 30 300 10 17	27 23 27 31 15 3 5 8	Jaguar (*516)	500 38 550 15 600 4	55 78 27 48 17 —	16 30 35 47 52 55 87 90 —	PAO (511)	460 5 500 1	7 70 6 38 3 13	80 1% 57 6 28 42 — 90	5 8 13 23 45 50	30
TSB (*82)	80 9 13 90 4% 7 100 1% 3%	9 6% 11 12 13 13%	Thom EMI (*465)	420 57	57 77 42 54	3 6 13 17 20 25	Racal	160	% 6 28	90 36 3 22 11 12 28	0 12	
	Series Dec Mar	Jan Dec Mar Jun		550 2	27 34 9 —	90 93 —	(*175)		4 14 % 7	12 28 127 2		
Beecham (*442)	· 360 88 97 390 57 97 420 33 52 480 15 30	82 5 3 12 60 10 20 25 - 33 40	Tesco (*402)	330 B3 360 53 390 27 420 13	70 GO 25 35	1 — — 3 0 — 7 15 22 24 32 35	RTZ (-690)	600 5 650 700 750	95 112 45 77 16 47 5 —	95 3 62 28 — 70	28 4 52 6	2
Boots (*233)	200 35 44 220 10 27 240 5% 17	52 1 3 5 37 5 10 12 24 15 10 21		ieries Nov	Feb May	Nov Feb May	Vaal Reefs (*71)	70 80 1 90	7 11 以 8 % 3	14% 4 9 10% 5% 19%	13% 1	ľ
BTR (*292)	260 24 36 300 - 24	43 8 10 15 32 — 13 25 — 19 — —	Brz Aero (*474)	420 58 460 22 500 6	78 85 48 80 28 40	6 18 25			ov Mar	Jun No		Ę
Bass (*744)	850 110 120 700 63 78 750 28 50	135 3 7 13 95 8 17 30 65 25 40 50	BAT lods (*489)		125 - 98 107 73 82 37 49	% 1 — 1 3 6 2 7 13 9 17 23	Lorrino (*241)	200 216 235 240 255	42 49 24 — 10 — 20	52 1% 3 27 10	2 — · 5 — · 16 2	
Blue Circle (*610)	550 73 85 600 42 55 650 13 33	95 6 17 23 68 25 33 40 45 55 60 65	Berciays	460 16 460 35 500 9	37 49 60 70 30 42 11 23	3 6 12	l		3		v Feb Mis	_
De Beers (*700)	850 80 105 702 50 88 750 30 63 800 15 40	20 45	Brit Telecom	550 1½ 180 15 200 2	22 28 10 18	1 7 9 10 16 19	7r 11%% 1991 (*2102)	102 104	2% 3'0 1% 1% % 1	2% 131	1 1 3 3 3 3 4 3 4 3 4 4 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3
Docons (*361)	300 68 76 330 38 46 380 17 30	68 5 0 12 48 14 13 20	Cadoury Solwpos (*190)	220 % 160 32 180 14 200 3	41 48 25 31	3 1½ 6 7 4 11 13 11 20 23		108	3% 5 2% 4 130 2%	77 sq 11 81 sq 15 31 sq	27/2 3 3 4 7/2 5	5
GKN (*249)	240 20 3 260 11 2 260 4 13	29 20 25 26 2 17 32 35 40 6 - 52 52 -	Gustiness (337)	390 42 330 15 360 2	9 1	5 2 7 12 3 9 17 22 7 28 35 38		114 116 Nov Dec	ing 15 to	1% 3		7
Clauso (*955)	900 78 11 950 42 0 1000 24 6	2 142 16 38 90 5 114 40 80 75 4 94 74 90 190		300 105 330 75 360 45 330 39	57 6	i — — 1 — —	FT-SE 1525 Index 1550	100 _	130 -	- 2 - 3		
Haneon (*203)	1050 13 4		(355)	330 39 360 14 390 2 110 25 120 13	32 4 13 2	2 7 15 13 5 27 33 37	1600 1625 1650 1675 1700	105 116 80 95 82 77 45 60 30 45 10 32 12 20	93 77 96 62 76	13 0 22 0 33 - 43 - 63	6 15 13 25 20 30 28 40 38 50 50 — 66 —	

racts 35280 . Calls 25761 . Puts 8485 Me are here

Detailed brochure on application

NO SALESMAN OR REPRESENTATIVE WILL CALL UNLESS REQUESTED

Green Shield Trading Stamp Co. Ltd.

CENTRAL LONDON OFFICE 21 Knightsbridge, London S.W.1 NAME ADDRESS. POSTCODE **POSITION**

Je stice 1:50

5.2 4.1

一般のは、大きの大きの中間のなるとなるがあるない。

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Firm undertone

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began on October 27. Dealings end on Friday. §Contango day next Monday. Settlement day November 17. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days.

DAILY DIVIDEND

Claims required for +34 points Claimants should ring 0254-53272

OVERSEAS TRADERS

PAPER, PRINTING, ADVERT'G

back of your card. You your card available w	must always have then claiming.	ē .	
		_	
No. Company	Green Gala	= 1	1985
1) Hahma	Industrials B-K	-11	High Law Company
2 Sidlaw	Industrials S-Z	-11	122 M. Odorom 440 200 Providen
3 Warrington (T)	Building Roads	-11	11 93 Aug Bros. 135 102 Perjectiffe 200 200 Reyl Std.
4 Electrocomponents	Electricals	-11	No 200 Repl Brit
5 Tarmac	Building Roads	-11	Mit 415 Stand Cla
6 Nurdin & Peacock	Foods	_	SIS 913 Units 77's GIV Walts Face
7 Bine Arrow	Industrials A-D	— []	320 ZE 700mm
8 Hay (Norman)	Industrials B-K	-11	
9 Peek	Industrials L-R	-	
(O Ferranti	Bectricals	-11	
	Electricals		383 248 Aller Lyo
14 Micro Fecus	Electricals	-11	of the Salaran
13 Bassett Foods	Foods		20 22 tools 0
	Foods		12 St State
	Building Roads		THE ACL SUSTICION
17	Industrials A-D		237 128 Dordelph
16 BOC 17 Low & Bosser	Industrials L-R		· 公 W Come
	Banks, Discount.		27- 183 Grann 257-27- Grann 258-27- Grann 258-475 Indian 279-165 Indian 279-165 Indian 279-165 Indian 279-165 Indian 279-27-28-28-28-28-28-28-28-28-28-28-28-28-28-
18 Bank Of Scottand	Industrials L-R		179 145 Investors
20 Pitco	Electricals		179 145 Incorpor 200 140 MgA 176 174 17 Minister 206 131 SA Bon 206 131 SA Bon 206 135 Scot & 540 253 Vans
.21 Beccham	Industrials A-D		27 1
22 Crown Rouse	Industrials A-D		24 55 Seet 6
23 Greene King	Braweries		2 315 223 Weller
24 Hestair	Industrials E-K		318 226 Do 1
25 Securicor .	Industrials S-Z		
26 Ames	Building Roads		
27 Wintrust	Banks, Discount		B
28 Transcontinental	Industrials S-Z		
29 Aurora	Industrials A-D		25 W1 About
30 Brooke Tool	Industrials A-D		初望 篇
31 Avon Rubber	Industrials A-D		216 125 America
32 Ernss Lighting	Electricals		216. 125 Abreso 500 301 MPL II 436 224 Broom 106 114 Brook
33 Trafalgar House	Industrials S-Z		2 2 104
34 Kwik Save	Foods		.205 130 Bertan
35 Amersham	Chemicals		161-875 Mode
36 Hawley	Industrials E-K		716 125 (Minus) 550 331 MF4 (Minus) 435 234 Minus 135 114 Delay 135 125 Salan 150 255 150 Salan 150 255 Minus 255 235 Minus
37 Aberdeen Constr	Building Roads		20 TH 0.0

BRITISH FUNDS

1000

11.022
10.41 11.002
10.71 11.021
10.71 11.021
10.71 11.021
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 11.022
10.71 10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.71 10.71
10.7

10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.400 10.400 10.400 10.500 10

2.558 3.026 3.942 3.969 3.768 3.762 3.571 3.523 3.524 3.459

UPLIAN S IZA 48% 35% Conscis 4% 42 32% Wer LB 31% 52% 44% Cone 31% 52% 28% Trees 5% 52% 28% Conscis 21% 28% 24% Trees 22%

FINANCE AND LAND

HOTELS AND CATERERS 150 83 Friendly Hands 142 144 +1 12 146 150 254 Grand Mat 246 442 +1 12 5 150 255 447 Lan Park Botton 255 57 Palean GW Witness 25 257 +5 14.3 155 57 Palean GW Witness 25 257 +2 21 15 150 150 257 Palean GW Witness 25 257 +2 21 150 150 257 Palean GW Witness 25 257 +2 21 150 150 257 Palean GW Witness 25 257 +1 23 257 150 257 Palean GW Witness 257 150

DRAPERY AND STORES

S-Z

22 Aropal
23 Service Resource
25 Service Resource
25 Service Service
26 Service Service
27 Service Service
27 Service
28 Service
28 Service
28 Service
28 Service
28 Service
28 Service
29 Service
29 Service
29 Service
20 Service
20

37 79

MOTORS AND AIRCRAFT

203 81 AC
209 170 AC
209 AC
209 170 AC
209 AC
209

to M

283 Handbrook
70 455-Shoop Sond Lond
455 270 Inny
280 1255 Jemny
280 1255 Jemny
280 284 July
284 July
284 July
285 Jun Securities
280 Jun Securiti

300 SIZ 0+2 323 SIZ 0+3 303 SIZ 0+3 303 SIZ 0+1 303 SIZ 0+1 304 SIZ 0+1 304 SIZ 0+1 305 SIZ 0+1 306 SIZ 0+1 307 SIZ 0+1 SHOES AND LEATHER 221 226 225 229 143 61 67 42 44 40 51 129 129 91 64 88

The industry standard is a ghastly little bit of jargon. we admit.

But since it is crucial to the choosing of a new computer, we thought we had better explain what it means.

(If you already know, please >GOTO the section headed 'pies and napkins.')

(let's

THE COMING OF THE STANDARD

subr what the j the provishe thou respr for cour Th from abno

E



WE SHARE THE INDUSTRY STANDARD.

give them their due) launched the first personal computer back in 1977.

It was four years before IBM responded with their honest, if rather bovine, PC.

Of course, the IBM machine would not run Apple programs, and vice versa.

War broke out, with the customer caught in the middle.

Soon, vast numbers of programs had been written for the IBM PC, covering everything from accountancy to zoo husbandry.

Other manufacturers, seeing which way the wind was blowing, rushed to bring out machines 'compatible' with IBM's. Computers that, in other words, could run IBM programs.

Thus, as with VHS in video, an 'industry standardʻ quickly became established.

Today, anything outside it is frankly out on a limb.

PIES AND NAPKINS

Unfortunately the 'compatibles', like

the IBM computers they aped, were not (oh dear, how

can we put this?) very remarkable machines.

They ruminated over programs like cows chewing cud.

Then one day in 1981, a group of computer experts met for lunch at a pie shop in Houston, Texas.

Over their coffee and pie, the talk turned to the excruciating dullness of personal computers.

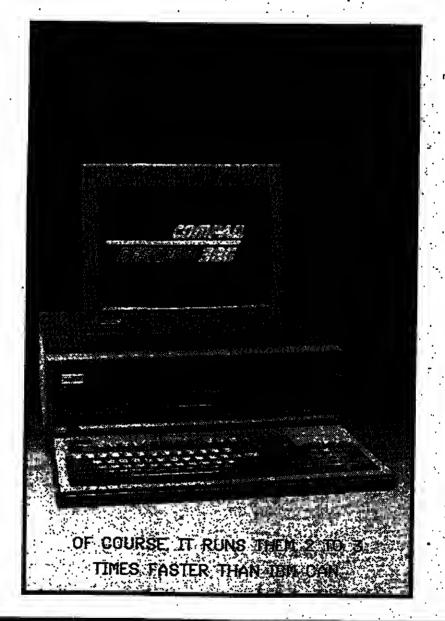
What was needed, they agreed, was a 'compatible' computer that went far

beyond what anyone had dreamed of offering.

engineers, and therefore uncouth, the tablecloth was soon covered in circuit diagrams.

Luckily, by the time the bill arrived, the design for a new computer was safely sketched on a place mat.

'It's a great idea,' said one of assembled pundits, 'but who'll



It is all true, as you can easily check by talking to any computer expert, or reading the trade press.)

Our computers were faster and more powerful than the machines they were targetted against.

They had features noone else had thought of, like safety back-up systems and monitors that worked

> equally well with text and graphics.

Softwarewise

(very Houston, that) they ran all IBM's most popular programs, plus programs written specially for us.

Such was the demand for them that we currently hold the record for the fastest ever entry into the Fortune 500.

THE COMPAQ DESKPRO 386.

The object of this advertisement is not simply to verse you in the lore and legend of COMPAQ Computer.

We want to sell you something. To wit, the most powerful personal computer ever built

It is based on Intel's astonishing new 386 microprocessor, and called the COMPAQ DESKPRO 386.

Our new machine has 6,250 times more working memory than today's average personal computer.

It runs current 'industry standard' programs 2 to 3 times faster than most other machines on the market.

For networking, multi-tasking and multi-user systems, there is nothing to touch it. That's just for starters.

> Soon, as more and more software is written for the

386 chip, it will be able to do things previously considered to be impossible for a personal computer.

Things like computer aided design, and running 'expert systems' (artificial intelligence, no less).

Best of all - oh shucks, we've run out of space. Ah well, you'll just have to continue this discussion with your nearest COMPAQ dealer.

WE'LL NEVER CEASE TO AMAZE YOU

build it?' There was a short silence, and this COMPAQ Computer was born.

THE INDUSTRY DOESN'T SHARE OURS.

THE BEST, NOT SWANKING

The first COMPAQ PC was a portable that offered the same power (power = working memory) as machines twice its size. It sold out.

We followed it with a series of desktop and portable computers, each of which met with rapturous acclaim. (This is not your usual addy bragging...

FREEPOST COMPAQ, FREEPOST (BS 333), BRISTOL BS1 4YP TELEPHONE 0800 444 123 COMPAQ" IS A REGISTERED TRADEMARK AND COMPAQ DESKPRO 386" IS A TRADEMARK OF COMPAQ COMPUTERS LTD

Well is 1:50

seen as a myth .

The survey singles out the

The trials and tribulations of embracing **Big Bang**

If the Stock Exchange is looking to the chaputer industry for sympathy over its technical problems on the SEAQ its technical problems on the State (Stock Exchange Automated Quotations) system and the Topic viewdata broadcast arrangement, it is unlikely.

It is clear that the City had to implement the system far too quickly

without a specific idea what it
wanted — and that it didn't have any
realistic estimates about the kind of realistic estimates around to take volume it would be required to take.

The problems with SEAQ and

The problems with SEAQ and Topic come as little surprise to keen observers of the computer industry. What the City has seen over the past week are the trials and tribulations week are the trials and priorizations which nearly always plague the start up of any large scale computer system — especially those designed in a hurry. The only difference for the City is that it's all being played out on a far greater scale and embarrisingly in the authors.

a far greater scale and in the public gaze.

Like most of the other highpowered uses of computers over the
post few decades — whether it's
sending rockets into space or running

airline ticketing systems - no amount of trials or simulations can replace the kind of information learned from

schally running the system live.

Since there is only one London
Stock Exchange in the world, there was no accurate model on which to base the system. Rehearsals are rebase the system. Kenearsais are rehearsals and they're staged and
Doug Gimmel, managing director of
Information Technology which
makes some of the fault-tolerant
computer systems used by market
makers. "All the users couldn't
predict their own behavior until they got to work on the first morning of Big Bang".

A lot of the problems can also be blamed on the City having no yardstick by which to measure itself. The fact, for example, that the six year old Topic viewdata system — which broadcasts the quotes offered by market makers through SEAQ would not be able to handle more than 200 enquiries per second, might not have seemed immediately alarming to those who have never tried to access large-scale viewdata services



such as Prestel on a regular basis.

Even on the latter's low-volume

service, it can sometimes take two or three calls to make a connection - a factor which must surely be of some

While it may not be too much of a problem when you have to wait a few minutes to look up train times on the British Rail section of Prestel, it's

THE WEEK

By Geof Wheelwright

crucial when several hundred thousand pounds hang in the balance.

To be fair, however, the stock exchange has attempted to minimize the impact that the breakdowns had en competition in trading.

One unfair advantage would be gained by one market maker over another just by virtue of one being unable to get through to SEAQ and the other being successful. To prevent this, SEAQ closed down when Topic lines became overloaded last week. Explaining the technical problems

which caused this state of affairs is fairly easy. Imagine a company offering a "hotline" service about its products to prospective customers. The actual centre which answers the telephones and provides information to customers accomplishes much the same thing as SEAQ — and it will continue running independently of how many people actually get through to them.

The telephone exchange which routes the calls to the hotline performs the same duty as Topic, the ageing Viewdata system blamed for

many of last week's problems. But unless both work effectively together, the hotline service is useless. The City's bottine has thus undergone some dramatic tweaking and retweaking in the past week that should keep the systems online.

keep the systems online.

This has been accomplished by sometimes criting off information from NASDAO (the US automated trading system) and by looking at emergency measures to install greater computing capacity on the Topic portion of the system.

Britain's £40m bill for hi-tech fraud

Computer fraud is costing British businesses £40 million a year, according to insurance brokers Hogg Robinson which have just published the results of an audit into the security measures in use at 50 disgruntled

employeess who just wish to That figure covers only cause the maximum damage. fraud known to the computer Virtually all cases of com-puter fraud are considered to security industry. Undetected computer crimes and, prob-ably a larger figure, crimes that are detected but covered up by require the assistance of someone inside the organization either a present or ex-employee. The popular image of teenage computer backers breaking into a company's the company concerned because of fear of that publicity could harm its business are an computers from the outside is unknown quantity.

The most popular guess among the experts is that detected crime is only the tip of an iceberg and represents less than 10 per cent of the total figure for computer

And for today's computer criminal, the chances of punishment seem remote. Dr Frank Taylor, chairman of the security committee for the British Computer Society, believes that in half the detected cases of computer fraud, the culprit is found, but that only 5 per cent end up with a

Computer crime is a world of logic bombs, computer viruses and worms - all techniques used in attempts to

particular criticism, describing it as one of the main causes of industrial computer fraud. By Matthew May Easily remembered passwords were frequently used making it equally simple for un-authorized users to guess defraud or, as is often the case, former

> The most popular pass words in Britain are pass and Fred while the Americans focused on love and sex to gain entry to their computer systems. Hackers guessing at such simple passwords can expect a success rate of 20 per

More sophisticated hackers however, says the report, now use computers programmed to try out all the possible combinations of passwords automatically, at up to 200 calls a minute. Few installations with dial up facilities

ha.
hose
maitute:
tero
hsir

M

were found to have protection gainst this sort of attack.

Three out of the 50 commies looked at, reported interference with their computers from outside backers, while a further five believed there was unauthorized

use from within the building. Personal use of systems by computer staff ranged from writing a thesis, recording Stock Exchange movements for personal investment to pirating software for sale.

No flinching over Amstrad price hike

Amstrad is to raise the price of its IBM compatible computer, the PC 1512, by 12.5 per cent. The increase, which adds £50 to the price of the basic model will take it up to £516, and will come into effect on January 1.

Launched only two months ago, it comes before the computers have arrived in any quantity with Amstrad putting the rise down to huge demand and the strength of the Japa-lese yen — the machines being largely manufactured in the

At the moment Amstrad can certainly sell more than they can manufacture with long waiting lists at most suppliers and the hard disc versions very few and far

With demand elearly exceeding supply, Amstrad says 300,000 orders for the range have been received so far, the price rise is unlikely to deter many buyers.

It also has the useful effect. of increasing the gap between the IBM compatible and Amstrad's word processing orientated PCW series which, with the same price of £459 for a Casic model though including a printer, is thought to have lost sales to the PC 1512.

Elsewhere Amstrad is busy denying rumours that the machines can overheat when certain add-on cards are

plugged in. Unlike many PC's there i no fan to provide cooling to the system unit and though the Amstrad's power suppply. is in the monitor not the system, unit add-on cards which take a lot of power tend to warm up. Amstrad chair-man Alan Sugar puts the

PRICING

By Matthew May

rumours down to a smear campaign by competitors. IBM, for example, has confirmed it is investigating reports in a trade magazine that some of its sales staff were telling computer dealers the Amstrad machine had overheating problems.

So far there are relatively few machines delivered and duce any examples of a melted And, computer magazine reviewers long term tests on the PC1512 have yet to report any serious problems.

ONLY A MAJOR

DESIGN ADVANCE

GETS APRICOT, IBM®

COMPATIBLES

WORKING TOGETHER

The speedy Pick up that cuts down cost and time After years of low-profile exis-tence, Pick operating system

toftware is being promoted in Britain by a newly-formed trade association called the Pick Forum.

The new organization has been set up by 18 companies hardware manufacturers and systems and software firms to try and create a greater awareness of this businessorientated software.

In addition the group in-tends to keep a watching brief on Pick developments and standards to ensure that the system's portability - which allows application programs

SOFTWARE By Frank Brown

veloped on one Pick-based

computer to be run on any other regardless of make or type - is maintained. Another aim is to counter

the extensive promotion of

Unix as the operating system for business use, in recent years. "Unix was designed primarily for engineering and scientific use." says_the Forum's chairman, Peter Westwood, whereas Pick was conceived specifically for processing business

Its proponents claim that its ease of use speeds application program development and computers.

and including the T3100, which gives

top computers from the T1100 up to TOSHBA

the power of an IBM PC-AT but in the same size as a briefcase



Chairman UK Pick Forum Peter Westwood

medification to such an extent that development costs and timescales are greatly reduced. It soon clears the logiams of application development projects associated with other multi-user systems," one said. Currently there are 40,000 Pick installations worldwide, less than 4,000 of which are in

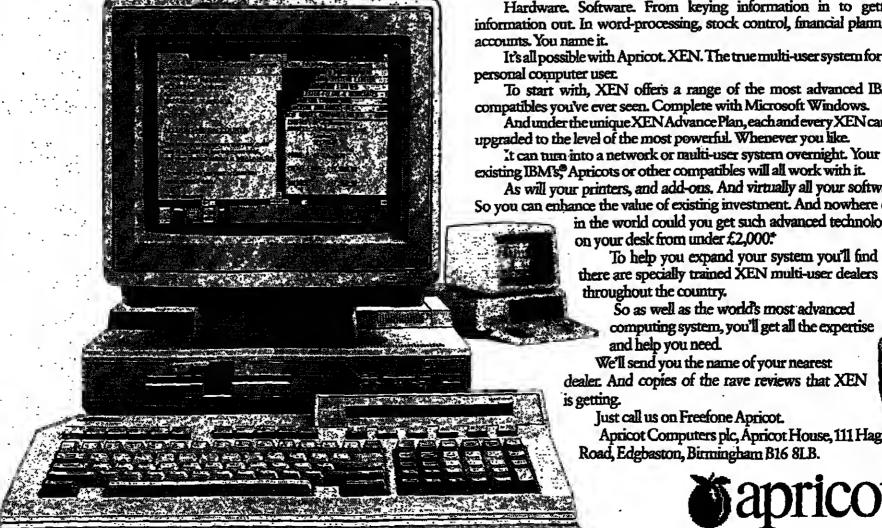
Major UK users of Pick-based systems include Government departments, the National Health Service, local anthorities, and companies such as Courtaids and the

Sears Group.

According to one recent survey, the Pick market has grown more than 40 per cent over the past five years, and will increase by more than 25 per cent per annum in future.
At present, there are some 25 computer manufacturers, and 150 systems and software companies selling Pick-based products in the UK, including

some 2,000 applications

packages. The forum has already received the backing of the software's American developer, Dick Pick, who has agreed to be its honorary president. It has also received the blessing of the Spectrum Manufacturers' Association, the US organization representing the major manufacturers of Piek-based



What's the point of having computers unless they can work together? Then you can share everything.

Hardware. Software. From keying information in to getting information out. In word-processing, stock control, financial planning, accounts. You name it.

It's all possible with Apricot. XEN. The true multi-user system for the personal computer user.

To start with, XEN offers a range of the most advanced IBM® compatibles you've ever seen. Complete with Microsoft Windows. And under the unique XEN Advance Plan, each and every XEN can be upgraded to the level of the most powerful. Whenever you like.

existing IBM's, Apricots or other compatibles will all work with it. As will your printers, and add-ons. And virtually all your software. So you can enhance the value of existing investment. And nowhere else in the world could you get such advanced technology

on your desk from under £2,000* To help you expand your system you'll find there are specially trained XEN multi-user dealers throughout the country.

So as well as the world's most advanced computing system, you'll get all the expertise and help you need.

We'll send you the name of your nearest dealer. And copies of the rave reviews that XEN

Just call us on Freefone Apricot. Apricot Computers plc, Apricot House, 111 Hagley Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham B16 8LB.



HIGH PERFORMANCE MULTI -

specied is the XEN-vill) with optional XEN-TEL, high resolution colour morano: # "For the April x XEN-vill) learning: 8 MHz line! \$0.086 processor: \$1.2K RAM; high resolution mono morator; 10MB winchester disk; options of \$1.25" floops; day with LIMB capacity on the new Applican high density, 3.5" Microlloppy drive with 1.45MB capacity; Price excludes VAT. III IBM. Microsoft, are registered trade marks of their respective operating comp

the power of an IBM PC-At but on to High Holborn's only Don't be left out in the cold. Come in to High Holborn's only Don't be left out in the cold. Come in to High Holborn's only Toshiba authorised dealer and see these machines for yourself.

Methods apply 18 Vicinity 18 Vicinity

COMPUTER HORIZONS/2

Brave man who went multinational on Day 1

The best way to ruin your bank manager's day — as Nick Ogden discovered — is to tell him you are throwing up a fat salary and company directorship to launch your own hightechnology company.

Add to that the situation that the product is a commercial computer database, and that you plan to go multinational from day one, and see if he smiles.

. It takes only a moment's reflection to see the drawbacks of starting a new database.

No one will pay to go oo until they are sure people are using it - no one will use it until there is lots of information

In the event, Mr Ogden's bank manager went a couple of shades paler, but he provided a £10,000 overdraft just

Since Companyline in October 1985, Mr Ogden and his staff have worked from an extra room built on to his bungalow in Northampton, with a central processor, photocopier, and laser printer neatly stored

in what was the cloakroom. He has franchises in Hong Kong, Switzerland, and the United Arab Emirates and **PEOPLE**

By Ann Kent

South America, and Australia. Mr Ogden registered the name Companyline in 1981 after noticing that though there were specialized commercial data bases there seemed to be no general one.

A customer looking for a supply source tended to rely on existing sources or the Yellow Pages because there was no centralized source of information. He worked on the idea

during holidays and in the evenings, but thought it was likely that he would be pipped at the post. After a brief period as a sales

director, the urge to own his own company overwhelmed him, and he formed Moti-Marketing-Companyline was meant to be one of its activities, but Mr Ogden soon realized that if he was able to run the database seriously, there was no hope of doing anything else.

- He abandoned his plans to trade up from his four-bed-room detached house to a more upmarket residence

previous home, and used the £15,000 equity he released as starting up capital.

He also found the £7,500 overdraft facility of his American Express Golden Card did very nicely - the interest rates were lower than a bank overdraft. Naturally, this irritated his bank manager.

In August 1985, his wife, Veronica, went back to her job as a legal executive while Mr Ogden spent a couple of months building the extension which was to house his staff, cared for their eight-monthold son, and started his

He coped with the chickenand-egg dilemma by investing in what he describes as "one of the best hard-copy databases around." It consisted of yellow pages from all over Britain, catalogues, and text books. The service was and is free to the UK inquirer, but at that stage it was also free to the

He said: "We had to educate the public to realize there was a need for our product."

Once the suppliers were found, he rang the inquirer with a list of names. He then offices are planned for the Far built to his own design. In- phoned the suppliers and told East, Europe, the Philippines, stead, he traded down to a them about the sales lead, so



Nick Ogden: Any rivals will have a big job catching up with me

that in theory the inquirer did: not have to do anything else. The response was extremely mixed. He said: "Some companies wait for the business to

come to them but luckily there were enough of the other kind, who saw the advantage of going on to our database.
"We charged much too little
at first - £98 for UK subscrib-

ers and £148 for companies abroad. Our clients were telling us it was too cheap.

Putting the rates up to £248 for UK clients and £448 for overseas clients did wonders for our sales. People seemed to take us more seriously."

By the end of next year he expects the capacity of the central processor he eventually bought, to have grown to 14 terminals instead of the existing four.

At present he is paying a heavy personal cost, working a

ting up at 4 am to deal with telexes from the Far East. "I have to lie to my wife and tell her it is 6 o'clock," he said. Naturally the bank has taken a great deal of security,

including the bungalow. "You have to put every-

thing on the line when you decide to start a business, "Mr Ogden said. "But cash flow has oot been a real problem and we will have a profit in

ability to call other language

routines if the only languages

you've ever used are the exotica of AL

And, on a less technical but

more fundamental level, you

are not going to be able to sell

vast quantities of your bril-

liant AI product unless it addresses a genuine need — a need which you may only

know about if you have some knowledge of the commercial

Obviously, any firm working in the AI field is likely to

that knowledge can take some time and effort to acquire. But, when it comes to AI, the

In contrast, acquiring run-

of the mill knowledge of con-

towards AI might well seem a

tedious way to spend your

So it could well be that the

most useful people to have working in the AI field are

those who already have a solid

grounding in conventional

work. They are then mentally

free to get caught up in the enthusiasm of the new tech-

niques without carrying the risk that they might be ig-

norant of the old ones.

relatively painless.

expect its staff to have a reasonable working know-ledge of AI techniques and will be held at Claridges hotel

activities can be sufficiently Prizes, worth more than exciting to make the learning £10,000, include silver tro-

practices in a world moving £1,000 worth of photographic

champagne

12 people by January and 40 by the end of 1987 and is currently in a contract race to buy a 12,000 square feet office block in Northampton. He admits to surprise at his

The golden days of low overheads are about to come

to an end. He needs to employ

lack of rivals. He said: "If anyone tries to start some-thing similar, they will have a hell of a job catching up."

Computer

Press

Awards

EWLETT-PACKARE

THE TIMES

The results of the 1986 UK

Computer Press Awards,

sponsored jointly by The

Times and Hewlett-Packard,

in London hosted by the

television and radio personal-

phies, an HP Vectra deskton

computer and Thinkjet

printer, three portable

computers and printers,

The winners will be selected by a panel of judges, including Bill Ellis, president of the Computing Services Associ-

ation, Derek Harding, former secretary-general of the British

Computer Society, Eamonn

McCabe, news photographer

of the year, Jane Bird, editor

of The Sunday Times Innova-

tion Page, and Alan Furniss,

marketing manager of Hewlett-Packard.

ity William Rushton.

Seeking to strengthen its weak computer division the Ameri-can Telephone and Telegraph (AT&T) is to give Olivetti, the Italian office equipment maker, full responsibility for developing and manufacturing its line of IBM comput-

ible personal computers.

Olivetti has been producing AT&T's PC 6300 computer for the last two years as part of an alliance between the two:companies to develop and market new technology. Al-though AT&T's performance in the computer business has been poor sales of the PC 6300, which is compatible with IBM's PC-XT model have been strong, according to computer analysts.

Analysts said both companies would benefit from the move. AT&T would have a --stronger presence in computer markets overseas while of Olivetti would receive financial support and become an important participant in the American market

In 1984, Olivetti and AT&T agreed to develop new technology, including small computers and other ad-vanced office communication equipment. At the time. AT&T bought a 23.5 per cent stake in Olivetti with an option to increase its share to 40 per cent within four years.

The chairman keeps his job

Under a revised agreement ... announced last week AT&T agreed not to exercise its option until 1990. The new agreement also provides that Olivetti's chairman, Carlo de-Benedetti, can remain in that

position for 10 years. In addition, the two companies agreed to extend their research alliance until 1996.

"The move implies that, they will now focus on IBM clones or products that require telecommunications expertise," said Glenn Patumi, an analyst who fol-lows AT&T for Dean Witter.... Reynolds Inc.

Olivetti has an established: record of developing and marketing marketing computer products, in Europe, but AT&T has had difficulty penetrating computer markets in the United States. Analysts attribute its... weak performance to a lack of management experience in the computer marketplace.

Since the divestiture of its regional telephone companies three years ago, AT&T has introduced a number of computer products, including the PC 6300, the Unix PC and the 3B minicomputers.

New York Times

High Technology in Education, Barbican, London, January 21-24 (01-608 1161)

Videotex User Show, Barbican,.... London, January 28-30 (01-608

Dexpo Europe, Olympia 2... London, March 3-5 (01-486 1951)

Computers in Retailing, National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham, March 11-13 (01-222 9090)

Cadcam 87, Metropole Hotel, NEC, Birmingham, March 24-26 (01-608 1181)

The clever-tricks brigade goes commercial

AI SYSTEMS

By Chris Naylor

Artificial intelligence (AI) has always been the department of clever tricks within the computer industry. Maybe, as yet, those working in the field have had scant success in creating Frankensteinian monsters but they've still thought up some

Expert systems which can to some degree replace or even outperform human experts; natural language systems which cam speak or partially understand what's being said to them; computer vision systems which can see and programmes which can rea-son, learn and plan.

There's no doubt that it's the glamorous end of the computer business. And there's also no doubt that many of the firms working in this area report that one of

recruiting computer staff who are skilled in artificial techniques.

But there may be a snag that there's an increasing need for AI products which are

oot too clever. Because sheer

cleverness can be commercial bad news. The problem is that it's possible to think of the computer world as two distinct streams - the clever AI world, and the dumb commercial world - and these two streams have traditionally remained

Whilet the AI people have occupied their minds with complex problems requiring clever solutions, the commercial world has been steadily grinding away at such mundane chores as file handling.

After all, while the commercial sector might accept that Al is clever, it can rightly point out that sheer cleverness does not provide bread and

COMPUTER APPOINTMENTS

INTERESTED IN COMPUTERS?

A vacancy exists for the following post:-

COMPUTER OPERATIONS

ASSISTANT

Salary: Scale 3/4 £5,506-£8,172

You will be required under general supervision from the Group Engineer to operate the Department's computing facilities in an efficient manner, to provide assistance to users, and to provide clerical support to the section.

You should have a minimum of 4 GCE 'O'-Levels, but ideally be educated to

'A' Level/ONC standard with at least 6 months previous experience in a

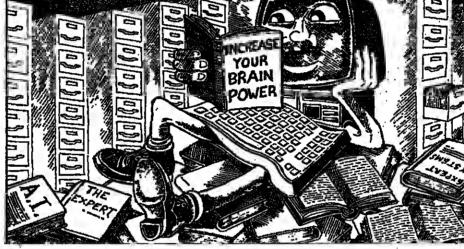
The Department operates a large PRIME mini and experience of PRIME

Application by form only, available with further details from the Director of

Personnel Services, PO Box 270, Aven House, The Haymarket, Bristol BS99
7HE, or telephone Bristol 296565 (Anastone on this number after office

ise quote reference number ENG/5382/T2 when asking for forms which

Highways and Engine



this is due to the perceived need in the AI community to sell their bright ideas. Some years ago it was quite

common to find an AI product launched on the market which

expert system shell, for instance; which could be tailored by the user to display expertise in a wide variety of fields. Or a machine learning programme which could disrules from sample data.

The only snag was that few of these products really sold in any numbers. Computer users just carried

on with their normal file handling, databases, word processing and spreadsheets and did not embrace AI with the fervour that had been hoped. Yet, if these products were so clever, why didn't normal people want them?

The answer may be that cleverness isn't everything and, in business, it definitely comes second to utility. For most of these products re-quired the user to set them up as stand alone systems, holding data in a format peculiar to that product.

As if the user was going to turn to them and use them in glorious isolation from every other computer-related activity that they'd carried out in

But things are changing oow with the better AI products being modified to take account of the way things hap-

Instead of expert systems being designed so that they can only understand data presented to them in their own Al-inspired format, these can held in the format of standard spreadsheets and databases. Instead of the exotic AI-

pen in the commercial world.

inspired programming languages pretending that everything a user might couceivably want to do could be done in that language, these now contain links to enable the programmer to move to a conventional language when some aspect of the problem

requires a conventional In short, much of the Al world has realized that a great deal of computer life is con-ventional and, without throwing away their cleverness. they've compounded it by accepting the conventional

with the clever. But, in order to do this, you have to understand just what is conventional and how it works. And that is where many a good programmer can score. For you can't produce an interface to a conventional database package for your AI product unless you understand how cooverational databases are organized.

Events

time.

Appleworld, Business Design Centre, Upper St, London N1, Wednesday until Saturday (01-831 6262) Compec, Olympia, London, November 11-14 (01-821 5555)

Micros in Design, Design Centre, Haymarket, London SW1, November 12-December 19 (01-839 8000)
Computers in the City, Barbican, London, November 18-

Cadcam on Micros, institution of Mechanical Engineers, Birdcage Walk, London SW1H 9JJ, November 18, Seminar

and demonstrations - £40 (01-222 7899)

British Telecom Network Strategy Conterence, Sedgewick Centre, London E1, November 18-19 (01-608 1161) People end Technology, Queen Ekzabeth II Conference

Centre, Westminster, London, November 25-27 (01-727 1929)

CIMAP - Factory automation, National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham, December 1-5 (01-891 3426)

Interactive Video, Metropole Hotel, Brighton, December 9-11 (01-847 1847)

> COMPUTER **APPOINTMENTS** APPEAR EACH

TUESDAY

TELEPHONE 01-481 4481

THE PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS

> Appear every Tuesday in The Times

> > To place your advertising please telephone 01 481 1066

POST VACANCIES AT HEADQUARTERS ALLIED FORCES SOUTHERN EUROPE (NATO)

nputer operations environment.

computers would be a distinct advantage.

must be returned by 17th November 1986.

Avon as an Equal Opportunities employer considers applicants on their suitability for the post, regardless of sex, race, disability or sexual orientation.

ASSISTANT TELECOMMUNICATIONS EN-GINEER (CONTROL) NATO GRADE AZ ESSENTIAL QUALIFICATIONS: Three years experience in PTT or military lose lines com-musocations include it is mandatory, experience must include theoretical and practical knowl-edge of at least three out of six of the following

l) low and high speed data multiplex

SENIOR ELECTRONIC TECHNICIAN (TER-MINAL EQUIPMENT) NATO GRADE BS ESSENTIAL QUALIFICATIONS: Have an ap-tion of the transfer of modern creat design ancholing transistors and integrated logic cri-

IMPORTANT: Candidates should submit their detailed curriculum in English, citing edu-cation, professional experiences and "POSITION" desired, to the following address not later than 30 November 1986. For addi-bonal information call (051) 721-7223.

Front Runners in Computing

Telecommunications Specialists - An Open Day Invitation

Substantial Salaries + Banking Benefits

The climax to the Lloyds Bank National Recruitment Campaign' will take place in London on the 6th and 7th __implementation and support for the Bank's national and nf November 1986.

As part of this recruitment drive the Bank wishes to invite amhitious professionals with telecommunications experience and/or analytical/programming skills to consider the prospects of an exciting new career in this challenging and fast moving environment.

international communications networks, utilising the highest levels of technology. The Bank's strategy is based upon integrating voice and data networks, coupled with the necessary supportive software. Applicants with knowledge of SNA, NCCF, NPDA, TPNS and/or matrix switching and line protocols, are

The department specialises in providing the development.

particularly sought after. So visit us at The George Inn, 77 Borough High Street, Southwark, London, SEI

on Thursday, 6th November 1986 between 4.00pm and 9.00pm or alternatively at The Savoy Hotel The Strand, London, WC2 on Friday 7th November 1986 between 10.00am and 9.00pm

for an informal chat with the Bank's specialists and to

find out what the future can hold for you.

package is offered which can include preferential mortgage, loan facilities, relocation package, annual bonus, profit sharing, pension scheme and flexible

As well as competitive salaries an excellent benefits

(or 01-46) 4626 out of office hours) for more

please telephone Peter German on 01-251 8861

If you are unable to attend either of the Open Days

Wilec House, 82-88 City Road, London EC1Y 2BJ

Alimand

المكانوانك

100 mm

32. 32. 34.

states

rough d ha thos lonat itute:

Sue dap dap rity's Adel king of its

talking b

expent

≅Géinst

-3 systems

-ejl a₩

an all IBMs

By Frank Brown

The world's first all-optical light regenerator for use in optical communications, has been demonstrated by British Telecom Research Laboratories at Martlesham

The experimental device amplifies and re-times light pulses directly, thereby avoiding the need to convert them from light to electricity and back, as occurs in conventional repeaters.

Optical regenerators promise considerable savings in the cost of optical communica-tions links, particularly undersea links. They should be significantly cheaper and sim-pler to make, and will require

Present day long-distance optical links, the main tele-communications "highways" between centres of population, have regenerators installed ev-ery 30 kilometres (18 miles) to

50 per cent more circuits between UK and Belgium

restore the intensity of the laser light pulses - the voice, data and video signals travelling along the bair thin fibres of glass.

In the undersea fibre optic systems which will soon span the world's oceans, regencrators are placed every 50 kilometres.

The all-optical regenerator was developed by two British Telecom engineers, Rod Webb and John Devlin, and differs from previously dem-onstrated optical amplifiers in two-key respects.

Its output is relatively constant over a range of input signal levels, and the signals themselves are timed by an optical clock.

The two inventors have operated the device at 140 million pulses a second, the operating rate of most present day fibre optic links. They are now concentrating on improving its performance to achieve higher rates, and therefore, greater traffic handling capac-

Ultimately, the device will be produced commercially by BT & D Technologies, the opio-electronics company jointly owned by British Telecom and Du Pont.

all-onucal regenerator councides with the opening of the world's first international optical fibre undersea cable. Called UK-Belgium 5, it runs between the two countries and was formally opened with a video conference between London and Ostend.

The new cable increases the number of telephone circuits between the UK and Beigium by 50 per cent to over 33,000. It was laid by British Telecom International and cost more than £10 millian.





A winning flight with Concorde

The five weekly winners of The Times/DEC Schneider competition, who first met at the June Schneider Trophy race on the Isle of Wight, sponsored by Digital Equipment, met again at the weekend. They received their primar at Landon Airmost — sents their prizes at London Airport - seats on a Concorde champagne flight above

the Bay of Biscay.

The murk of November at Heathrow vanished below as the winners and their partners were whisked into the unbroken sunshine 55,000 feet high, where they enjoyed a caviar and salmon lunch and visited the flight deck.

The overall winner, Mrs Jennifer

McParland, and her husband, of Leicester, will shortly fly to New York on

In the picture (left to right) are: Mr and Mrs Peter Matthews; Mr and Mrs Alastair Macmillan; Sandra Coventry; Claire Robertson; and (far right) Malcolm Cutting.

commanding voice to tackle the task

■ The argument that speaking to a computer with soon replace the use of a keyboard has many critics. For many tasks, they argue, a keyboard will be quicker and voice recognition, still a fairly clurky technology, will be limited to specialist use for

Marconi disagrees and is claiming to have made a significant advance in speech recognition with the announcement of £5,000 unit that has a ocabulary of up to 800 words.

Unlike most existing systems the user only has to speak the words for the inital vocabulary into the system once and any number of voices can be stored each on a separate disc. Further information from 01 954 2311

Soft money option

Those who believe there are still fortunes to be made by writing a winning piece of software could do worse than read *The Software* Business, described as a guide on how to create, publish and sell computer software. Written by Meyer Solomon, the founding editor of Personal Computer World, the book ranges from picking the right idea to the sort of contract a

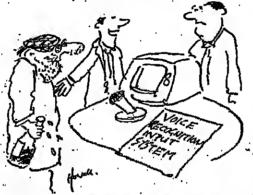
software author should expect from a publisher. BT's announcement of an It is published by BBC Books at £5.50

BT business offer

■ British Telecom has launched a service for managing the corporate communications networks of companies and organizations that have

BT's Communications Facilities Management (CFM) division offers to design, install, commission, operate and manage private networks. The division has won its first contract — managing the corporate data network of British Aerospace. Ron Back, BT's managing director for business services said many businesses were finding that setting up and managing their communications facilities was a demanding overhead which was detracting them from their main business.

COMPUTER BRIEFING



'Albert here has agreed to test it for us'

Apple resurgence show

Apple held an exhibition last week in the newly opened Business Design Centre in Islington to display the wares of firms that made products for

So far the company has had something of a resurgence as the facilities of the Macintosh have become more useful to a wider audience, especially in the growth field of desktop publishing. It has little time for complacancy, however, as several desixtop-publishing programs are swiftly becoming available for the IBM-PC and other

Apple's new GS was on display. Though the graphics capability is very impressive for a machine costing around £1,000, it suffers from the same problem as the Amiga in finding a large enough

market for people wanting souped-up graphics, being too expensive to stimulate much demand as a

The two Rs by video

IBM has announced in the US a computer-based system for teaching illiterate adults and adolescents to read and write,

The system, called Pals, for Principle of the Alphabet Literacy System, includes computers keyboards, touch-screen video monitors, inter active laser discs, and digitized volces and sounds. Pals has been developed by Dr John Henry Martin, in conjunction with IBM Educational Systems of Atlanta. Each \$72,000 (about \$50,000) Pals system can accommodate 500 adults a year. In test programs in Washington, high-school students were able to improve their reading skills by an average of almost three grade levels after 20 weeks of self-paced instruction, said Dr Martin. The first Pals system in New York City was installed last Tuesday at Jefferson High School in

Adults-only game

For the first time, a computer game has been censored and all copies sold will have to display a "15" certificate warning that it is unsuitable for

Drecula, from softwara publishers CRL was issued last week with a certificate after being watched by the British Board of Film

CRL's managing director, Clement Chambers, asked for the censorship ruling, believing it may be

unsuitable for children. Though both a graphics and text adventure, it was primarily the language of the text which caused the board to make this unprecedented move,

The implication is that from now on every computer game will have to be vetted and awarded the suitable certificate," he said.

Beware of making false economies

VIEWPOINT

By Anthony Lambie

To those outside, it would appear that the computer ndustry is peopled by yuppies. This impression is particularly strong among new graduates in "soft" subjects

like history and sociology.

They look with envy on contemporaries in computer science whn are snapped up by employers, often at five-figure

starting salaries. While the hard-up historian is still on the remorseless round of job-hunting, the computer man is already plotting his next move for the

But these are general mis-conceptions held by many, and are far from reality. The cold fact is that, although the industry is young, most com-puter professionals dun't have clearly defined career paths. People dn still see them-

selves staying in computing until retirement — but their Inyalty is 10 their craft. Nnt tn a particular organization.

As the craft changes and develops so new specializa-tinus cume to the fore. Professinnals don't want in be left behind in a technical back-water. They are keen in ac-quire the latest skills and to get grips . with new

Unfortunately, in the cur-rent climate, the most effective way of keeping up with these advances is to change jobs. Although this may cause some degree of disruption, in the form of house moves, it certainly does not act as a deterrent.

Broadening experience has always been a key factor in changing jobs. Programmers aim to move on in analysis, for example, and so on up the. ladder. Surprisingly perhaps. increased salaries come only as a secondary objective. What is most disturbing is

the fact that employers' inability to train to retrain has been evident for many years. But they have not yet learned the

Generally, people don't move simply because they are dissatisfied with their current jobs. The missing element is they do not learn new skills the opportunity to keep with their present employer, abreast, or ideally ahead, of they will change jobs to do so.

personnel recruitment than to staff development.

Having made what amounts to a considerable investment in time and mnney in selecting the right staff, organizations seem reluctant to spend that bit more to retain them. Surely

this is a false economy. To make matters worse, in the face of national staff shortages, many employers continue to attempt to find new recruits who possess the very latest skills - when those in place would welcome the

opportunity to advance by acquiring these skills. The key to retaining staff, in what promises still to be a very competitive job market, lies in training. Yet the evidence is that, in what is probably our fastest develop-ing technology, the amount of training being undertaken is

grossly inadequate.

Trends at the moment indicate that the greatest demand far training is in fourth generation languages, fol-lowed by database systems and experience of CICS —

IBM's unline product. But these cannot be re-

Managers, as well as keeping their eyes on salaries and benefits, have

to stay in touch with trends, and aspirations of staff

garded as the only subjects of interest.

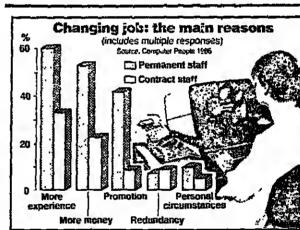
Areas like communications in particular networking expert systems and fault tolerance are assuming greater importance. Data processing managers,

as well as keeping their eyes on the going rates in salaries and benefits, have to stay in touch with industry trends and the aspirations of their staff.

But, on a five-year horizon, it would appear that computer professionals' own plans are ery much under-defined. Whatever they do

broadening their experience is their paramount aim, and if the game.

Authory Lamble is group
On the whole, more money marketing director of the
and attention is paid to Computer People Group.



Econocom pioneers new type of firm

LEASING

By Frank Brown

In ten years time, virtually all computer hardware and software packages will be sold through distributors. So predicts Jean-Louis Bouchard, chairman of the Econocom Group, who has pioneered a new type of company, the computer distribution financing and services house.

An international group whose revenues have grown from \$50 million to \$500 million in the last two years, Econocom is a computer leasing company which has broadened its activities into distribution and other ser-It now employs a thousand

people, has offices in 60 cities in the US, Canada, and II European countries, including the UK, and has recently formed a subsidiary in Japan. Mr Bouchard attributes the growth of his companies to

diversifying the group's activrues into related computer services. Leasing is not enough, the customer wants full service" he says.

An ex-IBM man, Jean-Louis Bouchard entered the

computer leasing business in 1974, when he formed the French company ECS to deal m IBM computers and perspherals. In 1981, he launched ECS International which brought together similar companies operating in other European countries.

Two years later, he sold a majority shareholding in ECS France to the French bank Société Générale which later acquired the remainder of the ECS France share capital.

product evaluation centre in crease the equity of the hold-Brussels which selects computer products from around by the end of the year.

the world and tests them. If they are found to be superior, says the company, it will market them worldwide. So far it distributes a variety

of personal computers, medium size computers, peripherals and software pack-Currently the split in business is around 70 per cent

leasing and 30 per cent services in most of the countries

in which the Group operates. "The market is so big that the problem is growth," says Mr Bouchard. Problems associated with rapid growth have afflicted the group's UK comwhich, in addition to equipment, supplies products from other mannfac-

turers, including ICL, Data General and Hewlett-Packard. Based at Richmond, Surrey. it has over 400 customers and a turnover of £25 million. Its equity capital was only £250,000 however. This has recently been increased to around £2 million. In addition, Bertrand Bouchard, Jean Louis's brother, and former Peat Marwick consultant, has been appointed managing

director to reorganize it. The extra capital will be used to expand services through acquisition of software assets, companies and people, Bouchard says.

Earlier this month share participations in the various Econocom companies were consolidated into a holding company, Econocom Inter-national BV, based in Amsterdam, with an imital equity of \$75 million.

Shareholders include the French Total group, Compagnie Financiere (Ed-mond de Rothschild), and Banque ParisBas. Econocom's Econocom has now set up a management expect to in-

SOME OUTSTANDING JOBS IN DP

ACCOUNT NAMAGERS

TO 28,000

A way delease system a sal, response transpass away measure.

Makeum of 2 years to benefit years for the senior vessory, galend to a CUBOL/CCS or sal. Where applicable sentence Systems Amelias a majoral. Expressor at any 451, 4645, MATURAL, MOMAND, RAMES, SAS, AOR, DD2, ORACLE, MERESS, ETC.) will be a Considerate with other salls should say apply as tensors in given.

for offers excellent on and off the job training plus a substantial benefits scheme including sion scheme, season liciest lean, LVs., transf subsety. PPP test energing subsety.

TO 215 808 +BANKING BENEFITS

Restores Analysis are required to work alongside inclinations to design, produce and last a range of policialistic using 4th generation multiodology and others technical stoft on the requirements of inters-bank. The work will be largely development for which structured analyses inclination with the coopleyed. It is ideally a good tracking background, infrareght application with good systems analysis stofts with and methods are asked to supply Residence awarenesses with good systems analysis stofts with and methods are asked to supply Residence awarenesses in more reported for these positions than interesting, though the ability to leader that the professionalism and integrity it sents, it addition critics states benefits in chief a portrained and more after.

VARIOUS LOCATIONS **DUALITY CAR**

6th Floor, Empire House, 175 Piccadilly, London W1Z 9DB Telephone: 01-409 2844, (24 hours)

ous through to Analysis in work in small teams developing new financial applications systems on to IBM municipants. At the more sector level there will also be team lea

REF TF 2420 TO £18,000

Companie: One of the world's feating banks with extensive mediumner in all aspects of international and interclaint banking. The large D.P department consists of a variety of banking. The Birg D.P department consists of a variety of banking.

Emailines: Who Community Acaditors entrespond to participate in the control areas of communities systems, development of general acadit groups which the bank. The work will evalue producing detailed spectrizations, development and ampliantening programs and lasting behavior but makes any of the program and any of the programment participation.

Emailieuse: A sound knowledge of a cross-saction of data processing lectiniques -programment participation (CIODIL or P.1-1 and systems analysis being of special indirect. Experience of computer audit will be an advantage, however gendeless; with pitch interest study as asked to apply.

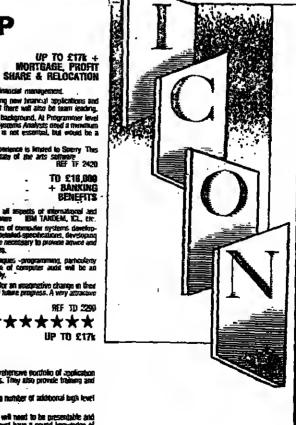
region invested summinguore terms have instructed participations of apply, install these provide a golden opportunity to pain expensions and participation of human in provide a golden opportunity to pain expension or order a species of human in provide a golden opportunity to pain expension of summinguous application of human in provide a school opportunity. ******* SALES *****

ing. Due to increased activity the company are consently looking to recruit a number of additional legis level on becamed in the implying in all aspects of software science.

Empedament Comprohensive ecognence in a support capacity as assertial. You will need to be per adiquisite an the persons will anothe exististive and-user contact. Condidates must have a sound Units or Zeats and MS DOS operating systems and also an indepth expenience of spreadsteed display

SURREY BASE 32 BIT WORKSTATIONS TERRITORY SALES/ACCT BASE TO 128,880

eg To quality for thesis popularis conflictes should possess a tricumium of three years sac a. Furtherpore, a sciend extensioning of CAO/CAM and related market plus igenteen and to large medicationals in laggey desamble.



Evening numbers 01-748 9694

If you do not see a position that is ideally suited in you, please call as we have found suitable positions for previous candidates within 2 weeks of them contacting us. Call our sales team foday, we will endeavour to find you the right JOB! Returning to Britain?

We are specialists in assisting Ball-ish Haliotists working overseas and

whe Col his at J Just

acce kille plea by r that the p

what the j the provishe thou respe for cour

Regis

(Case [Judg

actio view

view i tina, releas Swiss days i in the

BARRI 8691 CZPI FIND IAS BARRI ROYAL TOO'T 7.00 T 7.00 T 7.00 T 1066/ 5905/

Formor The Si ng lati

The fat salaries awaiting the new computer engineers

Despite the current financial fever fuelled by Big Bang, the laments about foreign imports of CAD systems for integrated formula control of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the development of the current financial is strong in the current financial is st and fears about the demise of circuits, senior CAD software Britain's manufacturing base writers are already earning - we are still an industrial

nation at heart. While it may have escaped the notice of many people in conventional areas of the computer industry, hundreds of companies are going all-out to apply computer technology to manufacturing processes to boost industrial productivity.

Here it is the engineers, not the computer departments, who are calling the industrial revolution tune, often without consulting their data process-

JOBSCENE

By Eddie Coulter

As a result, data processing department salaries which are very sluggish in the engineering sector in comparison to, say, finance, have not been reflecting what is really

happening in manufacturing. The people who take the lead in such skills will be in great demand. That means well paid. Already, according to a recent survey by inter-national high-tech recruit-ment consultants Kramer Westfield, salaries for people involved in CAD/CAM are outpacing other sectors like communications.

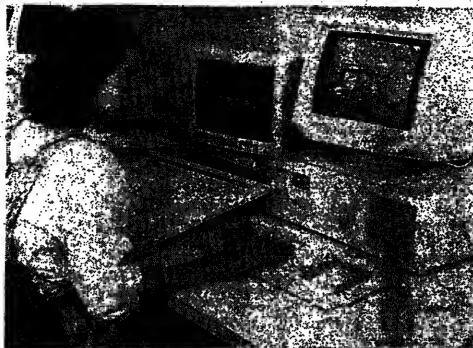
writers are already earning £30,000 or more a year.

The computerization approach in industry starts with computer-aided design (CAD) and computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), leading to advanced manufacturing technology (AMT), robotics and eventually complete integration of all computer systems involved in the business processes of manufac-

This latter stage, which companies are moving towards, is known as CIM (Computer Integrated Manufacturing). One of the keys of CIM will be the ability to respond quickly to requirements to mass produce smaller quantities of variable products designed to customer

Without doubt CIM does, and increasingly will, demand knowledgable people with both engineering and com-puter experience. As the final advance stages of CIM come together, it will mean integration of conventional commercial data processing activities with design, manufacturing, marketing, stock control, finance and production.

Expenditure on applicatinns of CIM - from mainframes to robots - are forecast



Interior design student Mary Ryan at Teeside Polytechnics is one of the arts graduates getting to grips with the Tandon PCA 40 IBM-PC-compatible CAD/CAM Inhoratories

systems to each other.

commercial databases.

Datahase skills will also be

needed as central corporate

databases will interact with

design application, engineer-

ing, mannifacturing and

to reach some £8,000 million pany commercial networking in Europe this year. By 1990 needs with factory floor that figure will be more than communications using an £20,000 million.

Management services stratfirms' overall requirements. Data communications special-

open system inter-connection approach and MAP (Manugists will be essential to plot facturing Automation Proto-

MAP is the General Motors ists will have to match com- proposed standard to link

olk knyves memory
1.2 Mbyte floppy drive
40 Mbyte winchester drive
monochrome monitor

only a handful of top people who can thoroughly under-stand the micro-electronics design methodology," says Wright, manager CADCAM recruitment at Kramer Westfield. ers, probably with two

degrees, five years or more in design engineering and an-other five years in a large company using state of the art. or Pascal, and defining software tools. Directorships and £60,000 salaries are being offered to such people."

The leading US-dominated sellers of CADCAM systems have recruited many an engineer into sales and sales support roles in the UK, with salaries up to £40,000. Now they are looking for wider areas of expertize from both the engineering and computer

While much of the origin development work on CAE (Computer Aided Engineering) systems has been carried out in the US, recognition of Britain's strengths and ability to understand technology, is encouraging firms to extend development work to the UK.

Computer Vision, one maior US seller, has for example based its worldwide CAD software applications developcompany's Medusa system was developed here. With CADCAM and CAE

systems, much of the decision-making appears to be in the hands of engineers. Certainly ramer Westfield. it is they who specify the "Mostly they are electronics software applications, although data processing managers are increasingly ware selection.

The different departments in manufacturing companies must learn to understand each other mere, says McDonnell Douglas Information Systems, the company who, according to the US Anderson Report on CADCAM and CIM, will be

Managers must learn technology

the leader in the CIM area, integrating systems on IBM, DEC and Data General

"Until now, computer peo-ple have been separate from engineering and design people," says David Hughes, UK head of manufacturing, engineering and architectura systems for McDonnell Douglas, "They don't understand each other, but the need for integration is pulling them

"CIM will require people with good inter-personal and communications skills, depth ngineering industry knowledge, and computing aware ness. However, the fundamental issue, says David Hughes, is in top industry management. They have to educate themselves and their management in CIM

technology." CIM will involve every aspect of manufacturing industry, but importantly, it seems, that the new breed of manufacturing technology specialist will require both engineering and computer

This fact is already being reecognized by the educa-tional establishments. tional Cranfield Institute of Technology, for example, runs a wide range of courses from introductory courses for designers and engineers to intensive courses for managers and

Many polytechnics from London to Coventry and Paisley in Scotland are running course on CADMAN, CIM and robotics, while a number of universities such as Warwick and Brunel are gaining a reputation for turning out cogineers with a thorough turing technology.

US calls for strong corrective action

From Ciyde Farnsworth in Washington

The early experience under the three month old agreement between the US and Japan to protect American semiconductor manufacturers has been one of "outright violations" by Japanese com-panies, the Semiconductor Industry Association said last

It says that if corrective action was not taken by November 15, the trade group would recommend "addi-tional action" by the US government. A spokeman for the association said this would include the imposition of punitive duties against spe-cific Japanese chip suppliers to the US.

The industry's political clout and position as the leading edge of American high technology give the warning a special impact. It was the ociation's petition in 1985 that spurred the negotiations

that led to the agreement.

The thrust of the industry essociation's complaint was that the Japanese companies

CHIPS

were selling in markets out-side the United States at below agreed pricing levels.

A spokesman for the association said these sales were taking place in Europe and the rest of the world. "It appears regard themselves bound by the agreement" he said.

The accord has already come under attack from the EEC and from certain chip users, including computer and electronics companies, in the

Initially, fair market values were set so high that the American Electronics Association, representing one of the principal groups of users, complained to American trade

In addition, the EEC said last month that it had requested consultations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade to protest about the accord.

.. The Europeans said theyfeared that the arrangement would arbitrarily raise chip prices and give American to the Japanese market.

Desktop smile that reaches for miles

Datapoint has announced a along a local area network, via video conferencing computer

— a pioneering effort made in
the hope that it will lead many
companies towards the
integration of voice, data and
video communication via a

some system to try and get machine on the desktop.

It is essentially a desktop. computer based around the same 80286 microprocessor as used in IBM's AT personal computer, with the addition of a built-in video camera, small video monitor, and specialist networking hardware and software that allows it to "broadcast" pictures, sound and information.

Using this system, you should be able to conduct a face to face meeting with someone m another city with the internal video camera m your machine trained on you — while reviewing figures from a financial spreadsheet model and then use the system to send a confirming telex.

The video conferencing por-

the price down in an area that is still expensive.

Datapoint say that the abil-ity to switch between videoconference mode and computer mode at the flick of a switch, will pave the way for conferences which refer to large volumes of common data being held entirely on-

Another version of the system - known as multipoint conferencing — will allow a number of participants in a conference to see and hear one another via automatic video switching — the camera in-mediately switches to who ever is speaking.

Datapoint has also an-

nounced that it is to sell workstations using the advanced Intel 80386 computer tion of the system can be used processing chip by next year.

Compaq: Portable £1250

drives, dual-mode display, £1250. Special offer on the new smaller Portable II model 3, 80286 processor (8mhz), 640k RAM. 10mb hard disk, 360k floppy disk drive, sombined graphics.

combined graphics and text display. Please phone for Morse prices on the Portable Plus, Deskpro and Deskpro 286 products. prices on the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of information — available now!

We will be the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 386 prices & information — available now!

We will be the prices of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, Deskpro and Deskpro 200 particles of the Portable Pins, D

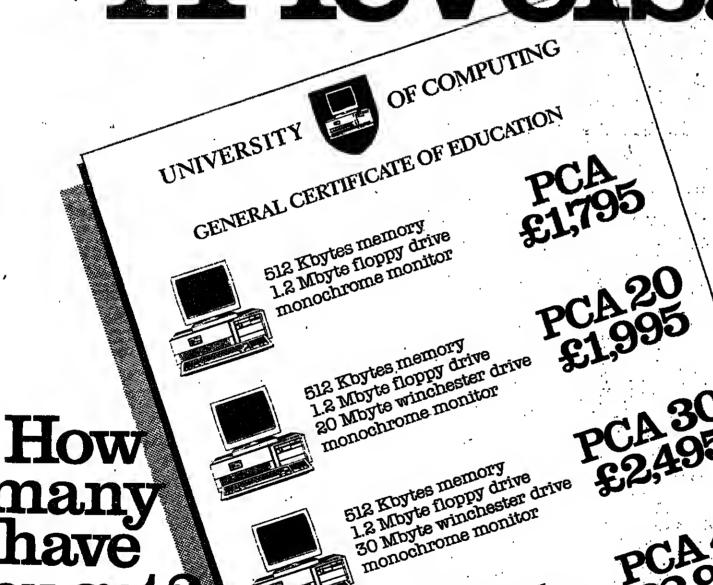


AMSTRAD TRAINING

Day and evening classes on PC1512 include

Wordstar 1512 ● Supercalc 3 ● SAGE ACCOUNTS ● DOS and GEM ● Reflex ● Barefoot Engineer • Choosing an Accounts program





many have When it comes to A level exams,

Tandon passes with flying colours. We have four computers in our class of IBM AT compatible systems - that's twice as many as most of our competitors.

And as you would expect from Tandon, all models offer you a choice of green or amber monochrome screens or the option of a crisp colour display.

That's the kind of attention to

detail you would expect from one of the world's longest established computer companies. We've been in the computer

manufacturing business for over ten years. In fact, it may surprise you to learn that the vast majority of installed IBM PCs are fitted with Tandon disk drives. And its because we manufacture

more of the components for our computers that we can offer such value for money prices. Typically, Tandon PCs are priced around 40% below the equivalent

offering from IBM. And whether its our 4 A level computers that interest you or our 3 PCX systems, all are IBM compatible.

So you have immediate access to the world's largest library of business software.

And to set you on the right course with your Tandon computer, we're offering you a free copy of the Tandon in Action Software Guide-a 44-page prospectus packed full of detailed information about today's powerful software packages.

To learn how your business can benefit from Tandon's A level successes, send off the coupon or call Tandon. Isn't it time you added some Tandon A levels to your PC qualifications?

2 0527 46800.



01 828 9000

he Use Admin and the format titute

to M

Sue:
idap
i-way
rity':
Adel
rking
of it:

and used e no-

A guide to job opportunities

PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS

Watching idealism at work

COTTECTION Asked what the British Council does, many people will remember. "Oh, didn't it sponsor the Treasure Houses of Britain exhibition in Washington last year?" Indeed, the Council was responsible for the security and transport of all the exhibits and organised a huge airlift across the Atlantic. The result? All attendance records at Washington's National Gallery of Art were broken.

But exporting Britain's cultural heritage is only one of the Council's varied activities. It is increasingly involved in the administration of aid to developing countries, often for educational development. Its aims are: to promote an Tenduring understanding and apprecia-tion of Britain in other countries through cultural, educational and technical co-

Activities include arranging training programmes, specialist courses and study visits in Britain; supplying British specialists for conferences, courses, consultancies and other collaborative projects overseas and recruiting British chers for posts overseas. In addition to supplying information about Britain through British Council libraries overseas; the presenting of books and advising on book selection; teaching the English language overseas; presenting overseas British art, music, dance, drama and films; financing youth exchanges;

Exporting Britain's culture is only one part of the job

and helping to develop links between twinnings between towns and regions.

One can only give a few illustrations of the scope of the Council's work. At home, one member of staff may be recruiting staff for a university in Saudi Arabia while. Council representatives overseas are engaged in providing advice to people of other nationalities who want to study in Britain.

This has been done on an ad hoc basis for many years, but recently the Council has set up educational counselling services in Kuala Lumpur, Hong Kong and Singapore. These are very popular. In Kuala Lumpur, for instance, between 40 and 60 people a day complete the forms which will start them on the counselling service.

The Council's earnings have reached nearly £50 million a year and one of its most profitable activities is English language teaching. In 33 countries, thousands of people make their way to - . C ⊇g. the Council's 50 Direct Teaching of English Centres, These are staffed ********* mainly by UK contracted teachers.

The Council also acts on behalf of Overseas Development Administration in the recruitment of senior staff for the Key English Language Teaching Scheme (KELT) - a programme in support of : English language teaching in the developing countries,

Director |

The National Radiological Protection Board

invites applications from experienced

The Board is a statutory body whose functions include applied research and

assessments in the field of radiological

protection, the provision of advice and

services to Government and others with

cover both ionising and non-ionising

based at its headquarters at Chilton in

of reference, both at home and abroad.

sized institution. The appropriate

likely to have been gained in the fields of physical, biological or medical sciences. The salary will depend on the qualifications

the minimum of Civil Service Grade 3.

electromagnetic radiations.

responsibilities for radiation protection and

information for the public. The responsibilities

The Board has a staff of some 300 persons

Oxfordshire and its laboratories in Leeds and

The Director is expected to provide the

scientific leadership of the staff and to maintain the Board's reputation as an authoritative point

Candidates should already have a considerable

personal reputation in one of the fields involved in radiological protection, with a

demonstrated capacity to manage both the

scientific and commercial aspects of a medium-

qualifications and professional experience are

and experience of the successful candidate, but

will not be less than the Board's equivalent of

Applications, with a c.v which brings out

appropriate relevant experience together with the names of two referees, should be addressed

OX11 ORQ, to arrive by the 3rd December 1986,

Protection Board

ASHFORD

KENT's

to the Chairman, National Radiological

Protection Board, Chilton, Didcot, Oxon.

Senior Legal

Assistant

ASHFORD BOROUGH COUNCIL

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and/or experienced persons to assist in this authority's conveyencing and contractual workload. There may also be

conveyencing and contractual workloot. There may see a an opportunity to take on other general legal work. Applicants should be depoble of working under pressure with the minimum of supervision and should identify be members of the Institute of Legal Executives.

Salary up to £12,297 p.a.

National Radiological

becomes available in July 1987.

scientists for the post of Director, which

The scope of British Council activities is vast

and of considerable importance to the

creation of mutual

undertanding. Joan Llewelyn Owens

looks at the prospects

facing a recruit to this organization

an agreement with China Resources Holdings (the Hong Kong commercial arm of the Chinese Ministry of Trade) to provide language teaching in Hong Kong for 26 of their managers, who would be posed later throughout the South-East Asign and Pacific region

posed later throughout the South-East Asian and Pacific region.

Training arranged is not solely in English language teaching. During the year, the Council won ten new education contracts worth nearly £7 million, including a training package for China's Karamay oil project. Assistance is to be given in devising courses for the engineering workers' training centre.

A specialist team from Inverness

A specialist team from Inverness College of Technical and Further Education will design and produce materials for advanced courses, and teachers from the Karamay training centre will visit Inverness before the new courses are

To organise all these activities, the Council employs 4,000 staff, of whom 2,500 work overseas, in 82 countries, from Algeria to Zimbabwe. For most of these staff it is a second career. Recruitment to the home and overseas careers services is a separate exercise. and there is often not a transfer from the home to the overseas service, though many of the most senior posts at headquarters are held by staff from the overseas career service.

Headquarters staff provide consultancy and resource services, administering programmes of training or study for people who come to this country from overseas; providing personnel and other services to support the work in Britain and abroad; and managing the Council's financial resources.

It is they who recruit teachers for overseas and arrange visas for Britisheducated children to join their parents in Saudi Arabia for the Christmas holidays. And when the London Festival Ballet tours the Soviet Union or a Torner exhibition is mounted in Japan, they do the groundwork. For the home career service, can-

didates need a degree and at least two Requests for help come from all over year relevant work experience, usually the world. Recently, the Council signed in teaching, librarianship or social work. They are recruited not for a specific job, but as general administrators, and this ability has to be demonstrated during selection tests, which include drafting a tricky letter and handling a file dealing with specific problems.

For the overseas career service, candidates should have a good first degree followed by a postgraduate qualification and three years' working experience in a field relevant to the Council's activities, such as administration, accountancy, the arts, English teaching, library and information work, publishing or research. Ideally they should have overseas experience, perhaps with VSO, and be good at languages.

Complete mobility is essential. Members of the OCS usually spend about 60 per cent of their careers overseas. William Wood, now head of recruitment, went from a first post in Madras, India to Norway, then on secondment to the EEC in Brussels, and after that became regional director in Southern Sudan, taking his wife and baby with

This was a new office, in an area where there is no telephone, no postal service, and almost civil war between the Northern and the Southern Sudanese Only when the generator in their bungalow worked did they have electric-ity. He had taken candles for emer-

Complete mobility is a an important prerequisite

gencies, but the climate was so hot that they wouldn't stand upright. Imported Chinese hurricane lamps were the

From there he returned temporarily to to Bombay. In his absence, India had advanced and the Council's work changed with it. Most was now develop-ment work. About 11,000 Indians came to Britain every year under ODA schemes for technical training.

For the forseeable future, the Council hopes to recruit annually between 20 and 30 to each of the home and overseas services. There is continuous recruitment of Grade H administrative staff with A levels. Pay is not high. The OCS start at Grade F at about £10,000 (with certain overseas allowances and benefits comparable with those of an officer in the Diplomatic Service.) The HCS start at Grade G at about £7,900. Nevertheless, numbers of people have been known to take considerable crits in salary when joining, because the Council's aims appeal to their sense of idealism.

"I work with the Council," "I work with the Council," says William Wood, "because I think it is valuable to create mutual understanding forge links and build bridges between

A booklet on recruitment may be obtained from Personnel Division (Staff Recruitment), British Council, 65 Davies Street, London, W1Y 2AA.



SENIOR

LEGAL OFFICER VICTORIA, LONDON NT GRADE VIII

SALARY: £13,116 - £14,121 p.a. (including £1,362 London Weighting)

To assist the Deputy Director of Finance, Admin and Legal Services & Solicitor and Principal Solicitor in discharging the department's functions which include planning, conveyancing, litigation and advising other departments on legal matters. The major part of the postholder's duties will be the conduct of planning appeals and commercial development work. Applicants should, ideally, be practising Solicitors; however, consideration will be given to Fallows of the Institute of Legal Executives with the relevant experience. Considerable previous experience in the Legal Department of a public sector organisation would be an advantage.

The post is permanent and superannuable and conditions of service include Luncheon Vouchers to the value of £30 monthly, Accident and Life Assurance and relocation expenses where appropriate.

Further details and applications forms available from and to be returned to:-

Director of Finance, Admin & Legal Services (Ref L10), Commission for the New Towns, Glen House, Stag Place, Victoria, London SW1E 5AJ Tel: 01-828 7722 Ext. 319 Closing date: 17th November 1986.

SENIOR ACCOUNTANT

£12,555 - £13,653

A recently qualified accountant is required for a demanding role as a key member of a multifunctional Accountancy Section. Experience opportunity includes providing a full range of accounting services with specific Committee responsibility.

The Council makes extensive use of data processing (ICL 2958) and a major upgrade of financial management systems at maintrame and PC levels is presently underway. The Council is also at an advanced stage of planning a major expansion of leisure facilities. Excellent conditions include flexible working hours, casual user car allowance, generous relocation expenses and temporary housing in appropriate cases. Starting salary is negotiable. Application form and job description from the Personnel Adviser, Salisbury District Council, Bourne Hill, Salisbury, Wits. SP1 30Z. Telephone (0722) 336272 extension 225. Closing Date 12 November 1986. Please quote reference T6.



Sunderland Health Authority

Chief Nursing

Salary £20,495 - £25,955

This is a kay post in the Authority's re-

vised management structure. The post

holder will axarcise professional leader-

development of nursing standards, plan-

resources. The management of nurse edu-

The post holder will be the focal point for

professional nursing advice to the Author-

member of the District Management Advi-

Sunderland is already extensively involved

in innovative developments in the field of

nurse education and research. The suc-

achievement in this field, together with wide experience of nursing management

at a senior level and appropriate profes-sional and managerial qualifications.

For Information Pack and Application

Hospital, Kayll Road, Sunderland, SR4

General Manager, Ext. 2125/2404.

Closing Date: 17th November 1986.

7TP. Tel. (0783) 656256 Ext. 2369.

nel Division, The Briars, District General

Intending applicants are welcome to dis-

cuss the post with Mr. P.L. Chubb, District

cessful applicant will demonstrate a

strong commitment and a record of

ity and its managers and will be a full

cation will be another key responsibility.

ning and monitoring the use of nursing

ship and advisory roles in the

Officer

Finance Services Department

ACCOUNTANCY ASSISTANT (F.16)

Grade 6 - £9,738-£10,389 inclusive p.a.

The successful applicant will join a small team within the Finance Directorate dealing mainly with cash management and insurance. The position offers the opportunity to gain valuable experience in loans, insurance and other interesting work areas. Much of the work is undertaken on a main-frame computer and each office is

equipped with a inicro-computer. Facilities will be offered for studying and existing arrangements leading to an accountancy qualification will be honoured.

Housing accommodation may be available. National Joint Council Conditions of Service apply and the post is

Applications are welcome from anyona irrespective of their sex. marital status, race, religion or colour.

Job Description and Application Forms available from the Personnel Division, 92 Hatfield Road, St. Albans to whom they should be returned by 14 November 1985.



Finance Officer

£17,406 - £18,555 p.a. inc

a key position in the Social Services, Administration Division's management struc-

The job - As Finance Officer you will manage a large section providing a full financial service to the department including both the traditional financial housekeeping role and more recently the development of new initiatives in management accountancy. Particular emphasis is placed on long term financial planning, cash flow forecasting, unit budgeting and the provision of advice to the Directorate on budgetary control and value for money initiatives. The decontrol and value for money initiatives. The de-partment is also committed to the development of new technology applications.

The Person - We feel that to undertake this role successfully you must hold tha CIPFA qualifica-tion, be a lateral thinker and have a strong interest in the operational side of local authority

If you would like to know more please contact Colin Keen on 01-871 6297. Application form and job description from Director of Social Ser-vices, Town Hall, London SW18 2PU. Tel. 01-871 6236. Quoting ref. T/480. Closes 14

Wandsworth

an equal opportunity employer

PROMOTIONS MANAGER

Salary package up to £15,279

- * Lump sum car allowance
- * Group life insurance
- * Temporary accommodation considered * Appropriate re-location expenses where applicable

Entrepreneurial fiair, creativity and personal commitment are the key elements in toking on this challenging role of Promotions Manager for a highly motivated Leisure

As a key member of a progressive team committed to developing new ideas and achieving results, your responsibilities will include: artistic plenning for two theares and chomes; organising special events, a cultural testival, carnivals and a major outdoor show; also overseeing the marketing and publicity function of the Leisure Division. In addition, the development of a full sponsorable programme.

Applicants must disclose if related to any member of senior official of the Council.

Piesse send ov with fall career details and experience, together with the numes of two referees to: Brian Worthington, Chief Lebure Officer, Welwyn Hatfield District Countil, Campus West, Welwyn Garden City, Herts ALS SEX. Tel (0707) 331212 axt 370. Closing date for applications: Zist November, 1986.

WELWYN HATFIELD LEISURE

ST. HILDA'S COLLEGE OXFORD Domestic Bursar

Capable, energetic man or woman wanted to take charge of the domestic management of the College, including maintenance of buildings and conference organisation. The appointment will run from March 1st, 1987, or as soon-thereafter as possible. Experience of maintenant management essential; qualifications in management destrable. The Domestic Birtar will be a member of the Senior Common Room. Pensionable superd on age-related scale with a correct maximum £16,045 (Under review.)

St. Fiskla's, a college for women, is a College of the University of Oxford It has approximately 400 ntembers, about 300 of whom live in College accommodation.

whom applications (8 copies) should be sent by November 21.

NEWCASTLE HEALTH AUTHORITY MENTAL HEALTH UNIT GENERAL MANAGER

(ACUTE SECTOR SERVICES) A,& C Scale 23 / N & M Semior Nurse 2

This post reflects the new policy of individual accountability for a specific area of management and the post holder will be directly and personally responsible for the management of staff and budgets within the above sector. He/she will discharge this responsibility in conjunction with a multi-disciplinary management team by coordinating the corporate functioning of the services ensuring that planning and operational management are conducted effectively and efficiently. He/she will implement clinical policy determined by the consultants and clinical teams and where necessary utilise resources to bring about changes in clinical practices.

Applicants should be professionally qualified and have had a wide experience at senior level in a health/public service environment, and be able to demonstrate effective personal achievements in health care or associated services.

Interviews for this appointment will take place on 27th and 28th November 1986. Candidates wishing to discuss details of this post should contact Lionel Joyce, Unit General Manager, St Nicholas Rospital, Tel (091) 285 0151, Est 202. Application forms and job descriptions available from:

Mr. D Coleman, Personnel Department, St. Nicholas Hospital, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE3 3 XT. Completed application forms to be returned by 12 noon on 11th November 1986.

NEWHAM EMPLOYMENT AND DISABILITY GROUP



The postholder will be expected to research, plan and implement a production centre for people with Experience in market research, marketing, financial management, and sound organisational skills experited.

People with disabilities are encouraged to apply. Salary scale: SO2 Pt 32. Application forms and job descriptions realitable from: Heathern Employment and Disability Group, their 7, Engl-more Building, Royal Victoria Dock, Communist Road, Landon £16 ZAR.

For turther information telephone Sue Craig: 01-511 7403. Closing date for applications: 12th

DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT IN A SERVICE ENVIRONMENT

£11,307-£12,009 pe incl Leadon Weighting
If you have practical experience in financial management, not
necessarily in a local authority, end with to develop your sidils and
knowledge in a dynamic environment, we would like to hear from

The post is in the recently-created Director's support unit and responsibilities include finalising budget preparation, budget morthoring, financial appresses and related projects in a major service department, it will provide an opportunity to develop a newarding Y you feel your can doe to this challenge, phone us on 01-545 \$752/3155 for an application form and further details, quoting Ref \$250.7. Or write to: Director of Development, Crown House, Lon-log Road, Montein, Surrey SM4 50%.

> LONDON BOROUGH OF merton

Menton is an Egual Opportunities Employer. At applications will be considered on their marks

THE MAIDSTONE BOROUGH COUNCIL

BOROUGH **PLANNING OFFICER**

Circa £24,000 + Essential User Lump Sum Car Allowance £1.983 p.a.

Maidstone is the County Town of Kent and in common with other towns in Kent and M25 areas is planning to adapt to a period of change brought about by various factors of which the Channel Tunnel project is perhaps

We seek to appoint a Chief Officer, who has proved we seek to appear a Cirilor Officer, who has proven managerial experience and extensive professional skills, to be the Council's principal advisor on all plan-ning matters. The person appointed will be an innovator who can effectively manage change whilst ensuring implementation of policy and a high standard of service delicers.

The Department has recently been reviewed and changes are envisaged to improve the effectiveness of the planning function. These developments require a person of considerable ability who will ensure the Department is geared towards meeting the significant challenges which face it in the next decade and beyond.

The Department is responsible for Development Control, Building Control and Forward Planning and new technology will increasingly be used to improve efficiency. The Department employs 56 people.

The Chief Officer post will serve on the Managament Team and will take a full role in the corporate manage-ment of the Council's affairs. oficents, who should hold full membership of RTPI

Applicants, who should not the management qualification, and preferably an additional management qualification, are expected to be in the age range of 35-45. The job is located in an area with excellent facilities and both the South Coest and rural Kent are within easy reach. A

Purther information is available from the Personnel Officer. Applicants are invited to make a submission in their own style and return it to Pat Williamson, Personnel Officer, 13 Tombridge Road, Maidstone, by

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER

TEMPORARY COMPUTER **PROGRAMMER**

Applications are invited from candidates with suitable qualifications and experience for a post of Temporary Computer Programmer in the University's Central Administration. The appointment is for a fixed term of five years from 1 January 1987, or as soon as possible thereafter.

The post offers an opportunity to make a significan The post offers an opportunity to make a significant contribution to the development and maintenance of computarised procedures in all the principal areas of the University's administration, including finance and academic records, and would be suitable for someone seeking to establish a firm base for a career in computing or someone wishing to broaden experience of on-line integrated data processing systems with interactive computing.

The successful applicant will be appointed, according to qualifications and experience, on the scale £7,055 - £10,865 (under review).

For detailed information about the vacancy and an application form, please write to the Registrar (Appointments), University of Leicester, Leicester, LEI 7RH. Completed applications should be returned as soon as possible and not later than 1 December 1986.

MAIDSTONE

COUNTY SECRETARY AND SOLICITOR'S DEPARTMENT

PRINCIPAL ASSISTANT SECRETARY

pacticular reference to new technology.

Grade: PO6 Solary: £16,776-£17.916 Greate: PO6 Solicity: £16,776-£17.916
Applications are invited for this important numby-established fund ter post in the Administration Division of the County Securitary and Solicitor's Department, The division, which works very closely with the Legal Division, is responsible for, servicing the County Council, its Committees, Sub-Committees and Worling Parties, and for the provision of victious central services (Control lyping, telephones, reception etc.) The postholder will represent the County Secretary and Solicitor in meetings of several Committees/Sub-Committees and other responsibilities will include the day-to-day management of the Division and the review of office preclaus/procedures with pachcular reference to new technology.

The successful candidate should be able to demonstrate auto-stantial administrative experience at a senior level in a public authority and preferably possess a legal or other relevant professional cultivisation.

For an internal discussion please telephone Mr R Williamso Chief Assistant Secretary (Bedford 0234) 228550.

Application forms and further particulars are available from the County Secretary and Solicitor, County Half, Bedford MK42 SAP (Telephone Bedford (0234) 226801.

The Council is an equal opportunity employer, and velcomes applications from members of ethnic minority groups, disabled

DIRECTORATE OF FINANCE SENIOR AUDITOR

POID £12,690-£13,632 incl. A suitably qualified experienced and enthusiastic person is required to fill this challenging position following the appointment of the previous positioder to a senior post in a

najor national organisation. You will be principally responsible for the continuing development of all aspects of computer audit, and relevant experience of this or of computer-based systems would be an advantage. The Audit Division has its own terminal which is linked to the Council's IBM computer for audit

You will be expected to demonstrate a high level of commitment and to make a significant contribution with a minimum of supervision. Assistance with appropriate

training will be given. Application form from Staffing Officer, Room 218, Guidhall II, Kingston spor Thames, Surrey KT1 1EU. Telephone: 01-6462121 Ext. 2215 (Assarione). Closing date: 7th Nevember 1986.

Royal Borough of 🗕

LAn equal opportunities employer

7 20 se 22.22

a recita

191 122

US call

for strong

action,

72 p smileth es for mile

1 2 2 1 1 1 1 فالمنطقة السداور es 🛫 ----

1 11 ... 2. 20 20

100

2000

المنتاب المنتاب (مسرمية er e 4 140 0

Partable (1)

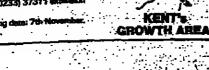
ZAD TRADE

Excellent conditions of service include, in approach 200% removed costs 4300 setting-in allowence 1300 seming—in authorize is the lessor, of professional expenses incurred when boying and selling

emporary Council Housing will be cons cation forms and job at, Civic Centre. Tel: (0233) 37311 exts

mpery Land, Ashiord, Kast.

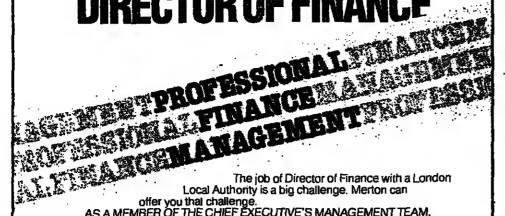
Generous Car Loan Scheme



PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS

THE LONDON BOROUGH OF MERTON IS LOOKING FOR A

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE



offer you that challenge.

AS A MEMBER OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S MANAGEMENT TEAM,
THE DIRECTOR will contribute to the formulation of Council wide policies
and assist in the overall management of the Council's services.

AS A MANAGER, THE DIRECTOR will direct, control and motivate a department

AS A FINANCE PROFESSIONAL, THE DIRECTOR will advise the Council, the Chief Executive and fellow Directors regarding the financial implications of policies and be directly responsible for the formulation of processing of capital and revenue budgets totalling over £257m. per year.

WE ACCEPT that these are considerable responsibilities and as a consequence we are offering a remuneration package which includes: —

A SALARY RANGE OF £28,539 – £36,889 including Performance Related Pay
A CAR UP TO THE VALUE OF £14,500 + RUNNING COSTS
THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEGOTIABLE FIXED TERM CONTRACT
WITH A TERMINATION PACKAGE RELOCATION EXPENSES

WE COULD HAVE A LOT TO TALK ABOUT...

For an informal discussion, please telephone the Chief Executive Mr. William

McKee on 01-545 3332 For an information pack and application form, please telephone

01-545 3369 or write lo:

The Chief Executive, London Borough of Merton, Crown House, London Road, Morden, Surrey, SM4 5DX.

(Please mark envelope 'Private - Appointment of Director of Finance'). Completed application forms must be returned to the Chief Executive by

rton is an Equal Opportunities Employer plications will be considered on their me



THE INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SERVICES MANAGEMENT

is the professional body for people involved in management of health services. Key roles are the setting and maintenance of standards, programmes for professional qualification, management education and development, discussion and implementation of health care policy. Planned expansion of the Institute's activities requires four new senior Managers, accountable to the Director, for developing the range and quality of services.

Education and Development

responsible for creating a career-long range of education and development programmes managers, Review of the Institute's professional qualifications and nnovations in continuing priorities, Achievements in management development are essential; services would be

valuable.

communications. publishing and marketing, are crucial to the Institute's expanding role. The Manager must bring a professional, businesslike, approach to existing activities and set up links between the Institute and sations. 'A' other organ background in journalism.

the public sector valuable.

External Relations Membership Services in the form of media includes administrative

the Council and its major committees, and internal finance and personnel services. Creating a wider range and higher level of membership services is the most important new initiative. Organisational, inancial and administrative skills are crucial, as well as an relations and an interest in customer relations.

will identify policy initiatives and create opportunities for testing out new models in health services planning and management, often through joint work with other organisations. Experience of health and social services will be helpful, as will be demonstrated skills in policy analysis and project

Project Development

will be an increasingly

important part of the Institute. The post-bolder

The posts will be based at the Institute's headquarters but will require frequent travel in the U.K. Salaries will not be less than £18,000 pa. Applications, with a curriculum vitae, and the names and addresses of two referees, should be marked Personal and Confidential and sent to Dr Maureen Dixon, Director, The Institute of Health Services Management, 75 Portland Place, London W1N 4AN, by 24 November, quoting Ref. RS20. Further information (please indicate which post(s) are of interest) from the Director who also welcomes informal discussions 01-580 5041.

National Health Service Sheffield Family Practitioner Committee Appointment of Administrator

(Scale 29 £16,354 rising to £20,652 currently the subject of negotiations in Whitley Conneil) tions are invited for the post of Administrator Family oner Services which becomes vacant on February 1st 1987 on the retirement of the present holder.

The Administrator is responsible for the control and direction if the functions of the Family Practitioner Committee includin co-operation with the Medical Dental, Pharmacourical and Ophrhalmic professions for which the Committee is responsible and for the planning of future services, The Committee is responsible directly to the Secretary of State.

The area administered by the Sheffield F.P.C. coincides with that of the Sheffield Metropolitan District Council and it is a one district Health Authority with a population of about 550,000. equests for application forms should be sent as soon as possion an envelope marked Personal and Confidential to:

The Chairman, Sheffield Family Practitioner Committee. Brincliffe House, 90 Osborne Road, SHEFFIELD, S11 9BD

Closing date for applications will be first past Monday November 17th 1986. It is intended to interview short listed applicants on 24th & 25th November, 1986. tion expenses will be paid to the successful



COUNTY SECRETARY'S DEPARTMENT

Senior Assistant Solicitor

Salary - £16,776-£17,916 A new post of Senior Assistant Solicitor has been ated, as part of a recent review of the Senior nagement Structure of the Department. The job management structure or the operation. The population includes working closely with the County Secretary on Policy and Resources Committee and Central Administration, and is therefore a rare opportunity for an ambitious young Solicitor with suitable experience to further his/her career at the highest levels in a major

local Authority.
Winchester is attractively located with;
Excellent sporting and cultural amenities.
Ready access to coast and countryside.
Relocation expenses up to £3,000 plus removal and disturbance allowances payable. The County Council pursues a policy of equality of opportunity. Applications particularly welcome from people with disabilities.

Further details and application forms from The County Secretary, The Castle, Winchester, Hampshire SO23 8UJ or telephone Winchester (0962) 54411. Extension 225. Closing date: 21st November, 1986.

Leicestershire

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANT DIRECTOR (ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING)

Salary range £19,836 to £21,816 p.a.

The present postholder will be retiring in February 1987 and a replacement is row being sought for this third vier post which carriers responsibilities for the Environmental Plenning Branch dealing with country-said and recreation, minorals planning severa,

development control, consistention and a vale-ranging intervolvental improvement programme. The structure of the Branch her recently been re-organised to place increased emphasis of environmental improvement work and a new learn is currently being recruited to support the new programme. Lexistention has a particularly varied and active minerals industry and the Minerals Group has recently been enlarged to respond to increased public expectations on mineral insues, Several hejor countryside projects and also in the planting stage. Candidates should have considerable experience in the management of a Planting Department with a proven record of

a, drive and cor Relocation expenses up to \$2,370 plus lodging allowance may be payable in appropriate circumstances. Temporary housing could

DIE. Strong and further details obtainable by and Leicester (US39) 871312, externion 7386, or by Tremportation, County telephoning Leicester (9533) 871312, extension 1 writing to the Director of Placeting and Transports Rall, Classifeld, Leicester LE3 SRJ. Closing date: Friday, 28th November 1988.

Equal opposition lies Politon, applications are welcome from de regardless of their race, ethnic origin, religion, see, martiel status or di disabled applicants with the graninated in microlless is outsibly qualities experienced, and experiend by a restricted argenty a.g., a. 0.8.0

DIRECTOR OF ADMINISTRATION

£23454 to £25806 (Pay Award pending)

A Chief Officer and member of the Management Team, the Director has a wide variety of responsibilities including all aspects of:-

PERSONNEL work including safety. MANAGEMENT SERVICES including O&M and work study.

COMMON SERVICES supplies, printing, graphics

SHORT TERM EMPLOYMENT schemes involving over 800 employees.

An attractive relocation package is offered together with other benefits commensurate with this high level post.

Application forms returnable by 24th November 1986 available from:-

Director of Administration

SWANSEA CITY COUNCIL

The Guildhall, Swansea SA1 4PN Tel: 0792 50821 Ext. 2210

CYNGOR SIR GWYNEDD COUNTY COUNCIL

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT RESPONSIVE COLLEGE PROGRAMME

FURTHER EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT OFFICERS

(TWO YEAR APPOINTMENTS)

£15,456 to £17,253

Applications invited from Individuals with further education, industrial, marketing or research experience for the above two posts which will be based at Coleg Pencraig, Llangeful. Ability to communicate in Welsh and English essential for one of the posts and in English essential and Weish desirable for the other.

The broad general aim of the programme is to help colleges evolve ways of meeting employer/employee training needs more fully, precisely and efficiently. The programme sets out to foster greater customisation in the delivery of training packages by involving clients availabing their delivery.

their delivery.
The appointments, which are to commence as

soon as possible, will be for a period of two years. Secondment arrangements would be particularly welcome. Car ownership essential conditions of service apply.

Informal anquiries to: Dr. K. L. Jones, Assistant Director of Education. Tel.: Caemarion 4121,

Closing date: 10th November, 1986. Application forms and further particulars available from The County Personnel Officer, County Offices, Caernarion, LL5S 1SH. Tel: (0286) 4121, ext. 2078.

CAMPBELL COLLEGE APPOINTMENT OF HEAD

ovenors of Campbell College invite applications for the post of 1st September, 1987 following the retriement of Mr. 8.W.J.G.

HOLDERMESS BOROUGH BOROUGH SOLICITOR

Salary: 75% of Chief Officers Scale (£13,935 x 4 lacs. - £15,330) pay award pending

The appointment: Borough Solicitor The duties: The legal work of the Council, The Council Offices are situate

in pleasant rural surroundings and the vacancy offers on opportunity to join 20 kidependent Authority with a var-

An application form and intitute particulars may be obtained from Nr. K. Harbert, Holderness Borough Connell, Skirlangh, Holl HU11 SHR. Tet: (0407) 62333 extension

UCCA/USR UNIVERSITIES STATISTICAL RECORD RECORDS OFFICER

Candidates should have good personal skills in communica-tion and proven administrative Appointment will be initially within the IA range for univer-sity administrative staff (salary 57,055 to 512,780, under re-view). The person appointed will be required to join the Universities Superso-

An application form and further particulers may be obtained from Mrs. S.M. Dorman. Personnel Officer, UCCA, P.O. Box 28, Cheltenham, Glos, GL50 1HY. Chosing date for app 25 November 1986.

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

Epsom Solicitors

with well established family practice at three offices in the area urgently need bright and energetic Assistant Solicitors or Legal Executives to work in the friendly atmosphere of their expanding Commerical/Residential/Probate departments. Salary up to £20,000 according to ability and experience.

Please apply with C.V. to:

A.R. Drummond & Co. of 45/53 High Street, Epsom, Surrey. KT19 8DF.

Telephone No: (03727) 25291

COMMERCIAL

LAWYER

We have an interesting challenging and, at times, exciting position for a barrister or solicitor, late-20's to mid-30's, preferably with some experience in commerce. He or she will be

hard working, willing to travel and with the ability and initiative to investigate and advise

upon e wide variety of maritime and other problems, to handle commercial negotistions, and to submit claims to arbitration. Apply with CV to: Transport Counsellors Int Ltd. 26 Skouze, Piraeus 185 36, Greece.

ASSISTANT SOLICITORS

Black, Graf & Co. Swiss Cottage, NW3

We are a medium sized friendly firm seeking two Solicinors, one for Conveyancing and one for Lingation. Post-qualifica-tion experience would be preferred but newly admitted persons would be considered.

Both positions will be as Assistants to Partners and the appointees will gain first class experience, undertaking good quality work and being involved directly with clients.

Negotiable Salary with excellent career prospects.

Applications to: E Black Esq

Black, Graf & Co

14/15 College Crescent London. NW3 5LL

Telephone 01 586 1141

WELL KNOWN BASINGSTOKE FIRM SEEK

DYNAMIC SOLICITOR

to be responsible for conveyancing with at least 3 years post admission experience. 5 week holiday, first class working conditions, salary package negotiable. Partnership prospects for the right candidate.

> Please write with C.V. to P.O. Box No: H12.

ANTHONY KING & CO

SOLICITORS

Require young Solicitor or unadmitted person for general litigation work at their

Basildoo Office. Salary c £11-12000 with good prospects to the right applicant.

Mainly matrimonial work. Apply A.B.

BILLERICAY 58085

INTELLECTUAL

PROPERTY LAYWER

London based US Law Firm requires barrister or solicitor for busy practise. One or 2 years experience in Trademark and Copyright law

preferred but not essential. Must be computer

Write with CV and sample of recent legal

writing to: Louis Stevenson, Stevenson & Schulman, Rugby Chambers, 2 Rugby Street, London, WC1N 3QU. Tel: 01-404 0456.

literate and able to type.

Senior Solicitor to £14,862

An excellent opportunity to gaio supervisory experience, attend Committees of the Council and indertake advocacy.

Together with the salary we offer removal expenses plus other allowances up to £2,000, temporary accommodation if required, flexible working hours and car at a low cost. For an informal discussion about the post please telephone Mr. Chalmers, the Borough Solicitor,

Application forms from Personnel Section, Swale House, East Street, Sittingbourne, Kent, ME10 3HT. Telephone 0795 24341 Ext. 383. Please quote Post 3L. Closing date 21st November, laterviews to be held during week commencing 8th December.

Legal Executive (£9,676 - £11,884 p.a.) To joio a team which has responsibility for the handling of personal injury chaims and the avestigations surrounding disciplinary proceedings involving medical staff.

Treat Regional Health Authority

Applicants should have considerable experience of interviewing witnesses, taking statements, preparing cases for hearing and could be members of the hashing of Legal Executives but other suitably qualified or experienced candidates will be considered. A considerable amount of travelling throughout this large Region will be necessary.

unis large regions will be necessary.

pplication form and further details available from
epional Personnel Division, Fulwood House, Old
wood Road, Sheffield S10 3th or telephone (9742)
306511 Ext. 319 quoting reference AGD 128.
Closing date 19th November 1986.

Osborne Clarke

We are looking for a solicitor or legal executive to join our probate department. Applicants should have at least two years experient in this field and be prepared to tackle an interesting and wide variety of work with determination and enthusiasm.

Qⁱ

The salary will be by arrangement and forms part of an attractive remaineration package. The firm practices in modern offices in the centre of Bristol. Please apply in writing with a curriculum vitae io.

> | W Sharpe Osioome Clarke 30 Dueen Charlotte Street



BANQUE INDOSUEZ

Assistant Legal Adviser

Salary £20,000 neg. + bank benefits

BANQUE INDOSUEZ is an international

bank with representation in 65 countries world wide. The London Office is undergoing a

period of substantial development in fulfilment of a 5 year strategic plan which incorporates commercial, merchant and investment banking. This appointment is being created to enable the Legal Adviser to continue to provide a comprehensive service meeting the increasing demands of an

expanding organisation. Sectors to be covered include Corporate and banking law, compliance, loan agreements and security, trade finance, corporate finance advice and liaison with the Bank's solicitors.

CANDIDATES with be solicitors or barristers with a minimum of 2 years post qualification experience in a Bank or other financial institution, or the Company Secretary's department of a

In the first instance please contact David Grove, Consultant to the Bank, by telephone on 01-374 8838, or in writing, enclosing an up-to-date curriculum vitae, to: March Consulting Group, 12 Sheet Street, Windsor, Berkshire SL4 1BG.

MARCH

CONSULTING GROUP

entor position with company in Central London for commercial lawyer with relevant experience and commercial approach. Work includes joint ventures, intellectual property, licensing, international contracts, distributorship agreements, etc. Salary negotiable.. (Rec. Cons)

CHAMBERS

WALTERS & BARBARY. CORNWALL

We are a busy, well established Market Town firm who seek ambitious and en-thusiastic Solicitors and Legal Executives to handle wide range of conveyancing or matrimonial litiga-tion. We cannot offer a quiet life, but we can offer a superb working environment, attractive salary, good prospects and fringe benefits.

Write to us at Basset Chambers, Camborne, Cornwall TR14 8SG, or telephone 0209 712454

COMPUTER INDUSTRY over £25,000 + car

74 Long Lane, London EC1 Tel: 01-606 9371

2210

UCCATE 1 VIVERS -TATISTY

ELCOR

RECOR OFFICE

AND THE PROPERTY.

Simon Language Carried

CALL SELECTION OF THE PARTY OF

LTERS & BARGAR

Dynamic, medium sized West End practice seeks young solicitor with first-class experience of insolvency litigation. Partnership prospects. TO ENTER

Solicitor with up to six years experience of heavyweight commercial development matters required by expanding Central London practice. Must be of partnership callore. COMPANY COMMERCIAL

Recently qualified solicitor for sizable private company workload with plenty of scope to become involved in Public Company matters. Young, go-ahead Central London practice. PRIVATE CLIENT

City practice requires Trusts & Probete solicitor of up to 30 months POE for demanding workload. Law Personnel Staff specialists to the legal profession worldwide 95 Aldwych, London WC28-4, F. Tel: 01-242 1281

(ansaphone after office hours)

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 35 New Broad Street, London EC2M 1NH Tel: 01-588 3588 or 01-588 3576

Calma — a wholly owned subsidiary of the General Electric Company (USA)* one of the world's largest, most successful and diversified companies — develops and markets systems that provide CAE/CAD/CAM solutions to industry

calma

CONTRACT NEGOTIATION SPECIALIST

£18,000-£23,000 NEGOTIABLE + BENEFITS

We invite applications from individuals, who as a minimum have a strong familiarity with the various legal systems within Europe and must have at least 5 years' experience of working in an environment involving contract and commercial negotiations at a senior level. Suitable candidates are ikely to be graduates with a legal qualification and a working knowledge of at least one other European language would be an advantage. The selected applicant, who will report to the Manager of Finance, will be responsible for lieising with the company's Contract Administrators in UK, France, Germany and Italy (occasional travel will be required); to enture the effective implementation of standard terms and conditions throughout Calma Europe; provide training on contractual/commercial matters for the sales force as well as perticipating and conducting contract negotiations across Europe where sales personnel require assistance. There will also be a wide range of other varied ad not responsibilities. Essential qualities are good persuasive and influencing skills in a low key manner plus the splitty to Interface effectively with senior business managers. Phone for application form or send c.v. to: Judy Standileki, Calma, Beech House, 373-399 London Road, Cambarley, Surrey GU15 3HP. Tel: (0276) 682821. "Not connected with the English company of similar name.

Ambitious

who's determined to progress

Up to £14,583 pa Leicester

We know exactly the sort of candidate we're looking for Ambitious, Determined, Career-minded.

A Solicitor or Barrister, you have sound experience as a Court Clerk or as a Senior Court Clerk. You're now looking for a post that will give you plenty of opportunity to further your career and found off your experience. You want to progress quickly up the career ladder you've planned for yourself.

We think this is just the opportunity you had in mind. Over the past 10 years, five of our Court Clerks have become Justices' Clerks and two have become Principal Assistants. Indeed, the post is only vacant now because of a recent internal promotion

You'll find volume, variety and a complexity of cases on a daily basis with us. We expect hard work, dedication and self-moti-

Leicester City has a population of 283,000, operates 55 half-day Courts a week, with a new Court House planned. INC conditions of service apply, plus generous re-location expenses where applicable

If you're looking for variety, scope and progression, we'd like to hear from you. Apply in the first instance for an application form to Mrs. K. Tolton on Leicester (0533) 549922 ext. 7803. Leicestershire Magistrates' Courts Committee, PO Box 1, Town Hall, Leicester LEI 9BE.

Closing date for receipt of completed application forms is Friday, November 21st, 1986.

Choosing any other firm may not be your best move

Corporate and Tax Lawyers

Choosing a firm of solicitors that can match your own personal career ambitions requires careful consideration.

Demon Hall Burgin & Warrens are a resourceful and highly motivated firm with a broadly based commercial practice and offices in London, Hong Kong, Singapore and Los Angeles with over fifty parmers worldwide.

The firm offers a wide range of challenging and intellectually stimulating work requiring business sense as well as legal ability. Early responsibility is given to those who meet the firm's high standards.

The immediate needs of our expanding London office are for:-Corporate Solicitors, 2 to 5 years qualified, with Mergers and Acquisitions/Corporate

Finance experience. Experienced Corporate Tax Lawyers or Accountants.

Recently qualified solicitors to work in our Commercial Department.

We offer excellent remuneration and prospects in a committed and friendly working

If you would like to discuss these opportunities or to meet for an informal chat contact Michael Doble.

Denton Hall Burgin & Warrens

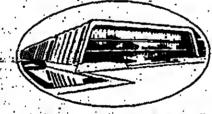
Denning House, 90 Chancery Lane, London WC2A 1EU Tel No: 01-242 1212



at di

NAPP LABORATORIES

Legal Officer



One of the most consistently successful pharmaceutical companies in the UK aks a young lawyer with broad commercial training, gained in private practice of industry.

This is a first time appointment and the successful applicant is likely to be aged between 25 and 30 and be a recently called/qualified barister or solicitor. On appointment he/she will be based in the Company's much acclaimed Napo Complex in the Combany Legal

Experience of the pharmaceutical industry, while welcomed is not essential, but the applicant must have the commercial and intellectual ability to assimilate quickly the industry's standard legal tasks in contract, insurance, employment law, drug registration, trade marks clinical trial protocols etc.

Salary and benefits will be negotiable according to age and experience and will include an excellent relocation package. Applications for this post will be beated in confidence and should be made to Piers Williams, Desclor, Reuter Strokin Limited, 26-26 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4HE. Tet. 01 405-6852, Fox. 01 405-3677. Piero quale reference PW/C225.

REUTER SIMKIN LONDON . LEEDS . WINCHESTER



THE BUILDING SOCIETIES ASSOCIATION

3 Savile Row, London WIX IAF Telephone: 01-437 0655 Fax: 01-734 6416

\mathbf{TWO} SOLICITORS/BARRISTERS

Required to work with the Head of the Legal and Practice Department and the other qualified members of the Department on a wide range of matters of concern to Building Societies - including the absorbing task of implementing the radical new Building Societies Act 1986.

The first, more senior job envisages a solicitor or barrister in the late twenties with 4/5 years experience in private practice and/or with a local or public authority and who can demonstrate a track record of achievement in terms of initiative and the ability to supervise.

The second post (an addition to the establishment) would best suit a lawyer of 24 or 25 with one or two years of the requisite experience. The salaries would be in the region of £14,750 p.a. and £11,750 p.a. respectively (the figures offered will depend on age and experience) and both posts carry good pensions and mortgage interest allowance.

For further details write to the Head of the Legal and Practice Department at 3 Savile Row,

(LONDON BASED)

£20,000 + Car and Benefits

This is an excellent opportunity for a Solicitor either in private practice or a corporate Legal

As a key member of the Legal team you will be involved in the whole range of financial and property related initiatives generated by new legislation. A major part of the job will be to give advice to Senior Management as well as participate in research, development and implementation. The post calls for a degree of mental agility and the capacity to work under pressure. The successful candidate is likely to have at least 5 years post-qualification experience and proven ability.

The Society offers an attractive benefits package which includes concessionary mortgage facilities. Assistance with re-location expenses will be available where appropriate.

Candidates should send full CV particulars, including current earnings and describing the relevance of their experience to the address below to reach the Recruitment Manager no later that 18th November 1986.

F.D. TODMAN & SONS

RAYLEIGH

ESSEX

Young Solicitors sought to form

the nucleus of the next generation

of Partners in a busy general

practice. This is a unique

opportunity to join and subsequently inherit a long established family firm.

London salary rates plus fringe

benefits for the right applicants

with a view to an early partnership. Applications in writing with CV to: Michael Todman,

F.D. Todman & Sons

15 High Street,

Rayleigh, SS6 7ET.

R N WHARTON Recruitment Manage Nationwide Building Society New Oxford House London WC1V 6PW



Rooke Properta Alsters Warwickshire

We have a vacancy at our Learnington Spa Office for an Assistant Solicitor with a sense of humour who enjoys commercial conveyancing and who feels able to move quickly towards the responsibility and challenge of Partnership. Ideally, the applicant should have

at least two years post admission ex-perience for the position which commands an above average salary, the provision of a car, BUPA etc.

IF YOU DON'T WISH TO REMAIN A SMALL COG IN A BIG MACHINE for the rest of your career, write with full C.V. or telephone:

The Partnership Secretary, 10 Euston Place, Learnington Spa CV32 4LJ.

Tel: (0926) 30411

WIRRAL BOROUGH MAGISTRYTES COURT COURT CLERK

The successful applicant will be working in a busy Court where the opportunity will be given to advise Justices in the full range of Courts. The Court has a staff of 65 and a fully computerized administration. Applicants with experience as Court Clerk can expect to be appointed within the scale of CC/PAD 6-10 (£10.545 -£12,039).

Barristors or solicitors without experience as Court Clerk will be considered for appointment at a salary of not less than £8,664. Removal and re-location expenses will be payable in

Prospective applicants who wish to discuss the post should sciephone-Mr Norman Draper or Mr Richard Stock on 051 647 2345.

Application stating ups, qualifications and relevant sperimes together with the names of two referres should muck me not better than Priday 14 November 1986, Interview will be hold on Priday 21 November 1986.

C.J. Acrel I.J.B., Clerk to the Magistrate's Courts Committee, Wirral Burough Magistrate's Court, Sessions Court, Chester Street, BIRKENHEAD, Wirral L41 5HW.

TOWNSENDS

SWINDON

We are a large firm in the M4 corridor.

Our practice is showing significant growth in the Commercial and Agricul-

tural Departments and to cope with this

efficiently we urgently require help in the

Commercial and/or

Agricultural Conveyancing.

These vacancies provide opportunities to

pursue careers in one of Europe's fastest

Applicants should apply in writing with a

C.V. to Julian George, Townsends, 42 Cricklade Street, Swindon, Wilts.

following fields:

growing towns.

WALTERS & BARBARY, **CORNWALL**

We are a busy, well established Market Town firm who seek ambitions and enthusiastic Solicitors and Legal Executives to handle wide range of conveyancing or matrimonial litigation. We cannot offer a quiet life, but we can offer a superb working environment, attractive salary, good prospects and fringe benefits.

Write to us at Basset Chambers, Camborne, Cornwall TR14 8SG, or telephone 0209 712454.

FAIRLEY & CO have

two vacancies for young solicitors

of positive attitude and above aver-

The two successful applicants will

each have general experience but

one position has a predominance of

litigation and advocacy whilst the

other will suit an active convey-

ancer with probate and other non-

P. N. FAIRLEY Bedford MK40 1EP

Provincial House

22 St. Loyes

contentious capability.

Please submit c.v. to:

age ability.

GUILDFORD

Solicitors' seek ambitious hardworking solicitor to undertake conveyancing in progressive go-ahead firm.

Modern offices. Excellent prospects for successful applicant.

For further details

telephone 0483 577091

Reference DG

NEWLY QUALIFIEDS

Interesting opportunities Stimulating environments

Extremely attractive salaries

Law Personnel Staff specialists to the legal profession worldwide 95 Alderych, London WC28 4JF, Tel: 01-242 1281

Solicitors to be Admitted in the New Year.

CONVEYANCING

COMPANY/COMMERCIAL

Challenging workloads

Locations: City, Central, West End

MCS **Registrars Limited**

are retained by medium-sized holborn firm of solicitors shortly moving into new offices, who seek one/two fee earners plus support staff to fill spare accommodation with a view to eventual merger.

Phone Ref. MDS at 379-3385.

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

·SOLICITORS & BARRISTERS



The Government Legal Service offers some interesting career alternatives for talented and ambitious lawyers who value variety in their work and are keen to meet the wider challenges of national and international issues in modern law. Structured career development programmes and promotion based entirely on merit can take you through to some of the most senior legal positions in the country, but you will also enjoy a level of security and support impossible to find in the private sector.

ADVISORY

Department of the Environment: 3 posts at least 1 at Grade 6. Advice on complex legislation relating to local government truce; advice on commercial building matters (1 post); also parliamentary bill work and extensive statutory instru

Home Office: Legal Adviser's Branch: 1 post. A wide variety of important Government business for which you will privide legal advice to Alinisens and senior civil servants; assisting in the preparation of bills and drafting subordinate legislation; an international dimension with proceedings in Brussels and Strasbourg.

ADVISORY AND LITIGATION

Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food: I post possibly at

Diverse legal issues arising from Government and EEC policy will mode, you in advisory work, civil and criminal hidgation, the European Court and high level legislative activity. Department of Health and Social Security: at least 1 post.

A wide range of legal services covering many aspects of health and welfare; some EEC and private international law work; general advisory and case work, tribunals and enquiries: parliamentary bill work and extensive statutory instrument drafting

Inland Revenue: 4 posts some of which could be at Grade 6. Providing a comprehensive legal service combining advisory work and littleation, civil and criminal; you will deal with a wide variety of problems in general law including international as well as statute law and specialist taxation subjects; opportunities for advocacy. Treasury Solicitor's Department: 3 posts.

The Treasury Solicitor acts as legal adviser to the Treasury Cabinet Office, Ministry of Defence, Department of Energy, Department of Transport, Department of Education & Science and many other Concernment offices.

Lawyers deal with an immense variety of issues including general advisory work for all the above mentioned Departments, et advising on complex legislation and drafting subordinate legislation. The Treasury Solicitor conducts lingation for the Crown both in this country and before the European Court of Justice, Lawyers pr evidence at major public enquiries both in this country and abroad, (Trarity and Trust Law: 3 posts. (2 in London and one in Liverpool).

Legal advice to trustees and promoters of charities on a wide range of legal matters, authorising transactions and changes in the trusts of charities and generally ensuring that charities are properly administered.

CONVEYANCING

Treasury Solicitor's Department: 1 post.
This department provides conveyancing services for all Government

Departments and a number of other hodies including the Forestry Commission and the Nature Conservancy Council. The work involves

of advice on complex property matters. The appointment could be for a period of up to three years which may be extended but not beyond the candidate's 63rd birthday.

CRIMINAL LAW

Home Office: Criminal Injuries Compensation Board: 2 posts. The Board administers a Scheme for awarding compensation to victims of crimes of violence and, in the case of death, to the dependance of victims. As one of the Board's advocates you would prepare and present applications at hearings before the Board in cases where the applicant is dissatisfied with the decision of a single member of the Board by ordificable considered the application. Board who originally considered the matter. You should post sound knowledge of personal injury law and criminal law, ability for advocacy and a capacity for hard work. There is also a requirement to give general legal advice on the administration of the Scheme. The Board sits throughout Britain and regular travelling is essential.

Lord Chancellor's Department, HQ: 2 posts.

The duties are varied and you can expect to work either on the reform of the substantive civil law, which can involve preparing legislation and briefing ministers, or on changes to the procedures and jurisdiction of the civil courts which can involve drafting subordinate. slation. You can expect close contact from an early stage with both the Lord Chancellor and with senior officials. You will need the ability to formulate speedy and cogent advice on policy matters as well as purely legal topics. HM Customs & Excise: 4 posts.

Initially you will conduct prosecutions of smorthers, particularly drug smorthers, and revenue fraudsters (both on national and EEC revenues); later you will conduct civil litteration or present appeals to the VAT tribunals, or advise on the wide range of legal matters affecting

Office of Fair Trading: 1 post.

The work involves giving advice, drafting, negotiating and some lyocacy on a wide range of issues connected with consumer affairs, ner credit and competition policy embracing restrictive trading ents, anti-competitive practices, monopolies and mengers. This is a good opportunity if you have a particular interest in

SALARIES Legal Officer £11,425 • £15,455; Grade 7 £15,780 £20,930; Grade 6 £19,485 · £25,765. £1465 less outside London. Level of appointment and starting salary according to qualifications

Salaries are supported by a comprehensive benefits package. For further details and an application form (to be returned by 21 November 1986) write to Civil Service Commission, Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1JB, or telephone Basingstoke (0256) 468551 (answering service operates outside office frours). Please quote ref: G(4)576.

The Civil Service is an equal opportunity employer

DAVIES ARNOLD & COOPER REQUIRE COMPANY/COMMERCIAL **SOLICITORS**

Our Company/Commercial Department, in keeping with the practice in general, continues to expand rapidly. We now have a number of opportunities within this section, which advises a range of listed, USM and Public Companies. We are seeking in particular:-

(a) a Solicitor with 1 or 2 years post admission general company/commercial experience;

(b) a Solicitor of at least 3 years post admission company/commercial experience, with a particular expertise in intellectual property

The positions offered carry an above average remuneration package. The senior position also provides exceptional opportunities for

If you are interested in any of the above positions, please submit your C.V. to:

D.J. Rogers, Recruitment Partner, Davies Arnold & Cooper, 12 Bridewell Place, London EC4V 6AD.

THE TIMES **PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS**

Appear every Tuesday in The Times

> To place your advertising please telephone 01 481 1066

DUNDAS & WILSON, CS require an Able & Enthusiastic.

SOLICITOR

to join their Private Clients Department to work as Personal Assistant to one of the De-partment Partners providing the whole range of services offered by Dundas & Wilson to private clients. This position will involve all aspects of financial and taxation planning together with related conveyancing.

Apply with full curriculum vitae to: THE STAFF PARTNER DUNDAS & WILSON, CS 25 CHARLOTTE SQUARE EDINBURGH EH2 4EZ

WRIGHT WEBB SYRETT **CONVEYANCE W1**

We are an eight Partner West End practice with an entertainment bias. Due to a continued expansion of our client base, we require an Assistant Solicitor for our non-contentious Department, to specialise in Conveyancing. Applicants should have no more than two years post qualification experience, atthough suitably qualified Legal Executives and persons about to qualify will be considered. ify will be considered.

Terms, conditions and working environment are those you expect from a progressive firm. Apply with CV to:-Wright Webb Syrett, 10, Soho Square,

BADENOCH & CLARK

COMPANY/COMMERCIAL EC4

steed practice requires a bright young solicitor, qualified for up to 3 years, to John this rapidly expanding department. This position will ideally suit candidates seeking early responsibility, a quality workload and excellent prospects for career progression. The work will coper a range of public and private company matters and the salary will be extremely competitive

TAX PLANNER £16,000

Our client, an expanding medium sized legal practice; seeks an experienced individual to undertake a new role. Working as part of the Tax/Trust department, the selected applicant will be responsible for providing personal tax advice to a wide range of clients, including Lloyds' and Ex-Patriate work. An ideal opportunity for a telented candidate

For details of these and other positions, contact John Cullen, Lieu Wilson or Jindith Fa

PROPERTY LAWYERS

Central London only recruiting on behalf of a number of clients seeking to strengthen existing property departments with quality lawyers at all levels. The work offered by a variety of quality issurgers at an ievers. The work observe by a variety of practices ranges from domestic conveyancing to concentration on complex commercial property transactions. Many of these positions carry excellent

LEGAL ADVISOR - INDUSTRY To £22,000 + Car

Our chere, a multinational in-tech group, currently seeks a bright young Solicitor for the post of Legal Advisor. The successful candidate will be responsible for a range of both legal and commercial matters, including contract and corporate finance work. This is an excellent opportunity for an ambitious lawyer who is looking for good career prospects and a highly competitive package.

Legal and Financial Recruitment Specialists
16-18 New Bridge St, London EC4V 6AU Telephone: 01-583 0073

CLIFFORD-TURNER

Company Lawyers, a Career Opportunity

Continued development of the work of the Company Department has created the opportunity to appoint further lawyers.

The department operates in a number of self-contained practice groups designed to serve our clients needs and solve their problems

We seek applicants with at least two years relevant experience who wish to undertake increased responsibility and to develop further their skills in corporate law with a varied workload.

We are also seeking a recently qualified lawyer for the group which specialises in corporate insolvency work.

We have instituted a formal training programme for all lawyers. designed particularly to support the Continuing Education Scheme. This allows for the integration of recently qualified staff into the work of the department.

Working with us provides the opportunity to practice in a friendly, informal, but lively environment

If you wish to be considered for any of these appointments please apply, with a Curriculum Vitae, to

> Geoffrey Howe Clifford-Turner Blackfriars House 19 New Bridge Street London EC4V 6BY

CLIFFORD-TURNER

London, Paris, New York, Hong Kong, Tokyo Amsterdam, Brussels, Madrid, Singapore, Riyadh

Army **Legal Corps**

The Army's legal service will be recruiting over the next few months a number of qualified lawyers, in the rank of Captain.

Applicants should, preferably, be between 24 and 30 years of age, and may be of either sex and from either branch of the legal profession. Some experience of advocacy would be an advantage.

The starting salary is £13,154. Further details of the terms and conditions of service and of the work of the Army Legal Corps both at home and overseas, may be obtained by those interested from:

Lieutenant Colonel A. P. Norris OBE, MA, Directorate of Army Legal Services, Ministry of Defence (ALSI), Empress State Building, London SW6 ITR. Tel: 01-385 1244 Ext. 3182.

ALC Officer

THE SOLICITORS **COMPLAINTS BUREAU** Administrative Assistant

A law graduate is required to join The Solicitors Complaints Bureau, a new body set up by The Law Society to improve the independence and quality of the handling of complaints against solicitors.

The Administrative Assistant will join the team which arranges training for the professional staff of the Bureau and designs and updates procedures for investigating complaints. Specific duties will include researching and drafting new documentation; forming an up to date sorce of information and helping arrange seminars and training programmes.

You should be a law graduate, preferably having taken The Law Society's Final Examinations, with experience of work in a solicitors office. More important are excellent communication skills, an analytical mind and the ability to organise your own work in a methodical manner.

Selary will be in the range £9,484 - £13,060 per arrum depending on experience. Benefits include 23 days annual holiday staff restaurant, and pension and season ticket loan schemes. Positions are based in content 500.

Apply by sending your CV to the Personnel Officer, The Law Society, 113 Chancery Lane, London WC2A 1PL

CHIPS

(NO AGENCIES)

TOWRY LAW GROUP PERSONAL FINANCIAL **ADVISERS**

The Towry Law Group provide advice in the fields of estate and tax planning, insurance, investments and pensions through offices in Windsor, Leeds, Edinburgh and Belfast. We have a rapidly expanding service to U.K. expatriates in Hong Kong, Europe and elsewhere overseas.

We wish to recruit an additional lawyer for the Tax & Legal Department at our Head Office in Windson with about two years post-qualification experience mainly in trust and tax law. Experience of insurance, pensions or off-shore tax practice would also be useful. Salary in line with

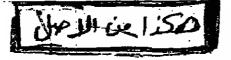
Please apply in writing, enclosing detailed CV to: D.G. Ainslie Esq., Towry Law, Towry Law House, 57 High Street, Windsor, Berkshire SL41LX.

COMMERCIAL Substantial Salary

Our clients, one of the major British construction companies with operations world-wide, are seeking to recruit a senior lawyer for their Head Office to London.

The successful applicant will manage a closely knit professional team responsible for the group's broad range of commercial litigation comprising mainly construction-related activities. A substantial salary commensurate with this senior post will be offered, plus car and other usual benefits associated with a major

public company Please telephone or send personal details to Michael Chambers, Chambers & Partners, Recruitment Consultants, 74 Long Lane, London EC1 Tel: (01) 606 9371



LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

EXPERIENCE OF NON CONTENTIOUS COSTS?

A Remuneration Assessor is required to join the team responsible for assessing fair and reasonable charges for non-contentious work undertaken by solicitors who have applied for a Remuneration Certificate. Applicants must be experienced in non-contentious business, have a working knowledge of the Solicitors Remuneration Order 1972 and the ability to make written reports and recommendations to the certifying panel.

Salary in the range £9,484 per annum to £13,060 per amum depending on experience. Benefits include 23 days annual holiday, staff restaurant, pension and season ticket loan schemes.

To apply send a detailed CV to the Personnel Officer, The Law Society. 113 Chancery Lane, London WC2A 1PL. (No Agencies)

THE LAW SOCIETY

184314 - 10D(213)

1111:

HE SOLICITORS

APLAIRTS BURE

in sinal ve Assist



STANLEY WASBROUGH

Due to expansion of our business, particularly for corporate and commercial clients, Stanley Wasbrough has a number of vacancies in various specialist departments for ambitious and personable solicitors. We are able to offer an interesting variety of good quality work, in an established and developing commercial centre with a forward thinking practice. There are real opportunities for the right individuals.

Vacancies presently exist for:

A SENIOR RESIDENTIAL CONVEYANCER

who will be expected to play an important role in promoting our residential conveyancing practice and will be encouraged to take new initiatives in this field particularly in relation to the introduction of computer assisted systems.

EXPERIENCED AND NEWLY QUALIFIED CIVIL LITIGATION SOLICITORS to join the firm's litigation groups dealing with a wide variety of civil litigation for their institutional and private clients.

A NEWLY QUALIFIED SOLICITOR to work as a member of our Commercial Property Department.

ATWO YEAR QUALIFIED

person who will be expected to undertake a range of commercial and business matters as part of the firm's Company Department.

Stanley Wasbrough has a congenial atmosphere and is not yet so large as to be impersonal. Its offices are attractively located within a pleasant city with excellent facilities and communications.

Apply with full C.V. to:-W.J. Price, Stanley Washinson, 17 arto key Square, Bristol BSB 1HD, Tel: 10/7/290221.

の大きなないのであるというないのである。

Food Law Specialist

Circa £17,000

Due to an impending retirement we are now seeking a professional with specialist knowledge of the law relating to food and household goods to join our Legal Department at Head Office in Blackfnars. The principal responsibility is to provide an authoritative advisory service on the law relating to product descriptions (mainly but not exclusively food products) for Samsbury's and Homebase

We are looking for a specialist with substantial experience in the practical application of the law relating to food and household prodocts in a commercial, central or local government environment. Skills in considering the effect of proposed and current legislation are highly desirable You will join a small. highly motivated ream as the Food Law Specialist

but also assist in the work of the Legal Department on related matters. A salary up to £17,000 (could be more for an exceptional candidate) will be supported by a range of benefits including profit sharing, share option and staff discount schemes after a qualifying period, BUPA and subsidised restaurant. Relocation expenses will be paid it appropriate

For an application form please telephone, or write to Carolyn Gray, Recruitment Manager, J Sainsbüry plc, Wakefield House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LL. Tel: 01-921 7518.

SAINSBURY'S

SOLICITOR

A Kingston solicitor who specialises in Employment.
Commercial and some court work seeks ssistant solicitor with minimum 2 years WIRCH CATION experience. Lichfield 01 549 5070

Please contact Mrs Ryan.

CONVEYABLEMS SOLICITOR or Legal Executive required for small expanding practice in Pe terborough Telephone Jeremy Roberts & Co. 0753 43943

ADMITTED Solventy B7 Somey set Country Town larm to LID. Wester Consultants (NAS 25183 COMMERCIAL CONVEYANCES MUST CONSULTANT CONSULTANTS VALLEY LOCK Wester Consultants (NAS 25183) of Country Lacaltones at 25183
FREE Lest of country: Sacanoes at salares from £7,000 to £25,000 Chambers & Partners of e0e 9571 TAX SPECIALIST Thanks Val les Barreler solicitor, of Accountant Class Wessex Con valiants 0936 25183

ASA LAW LOCUMS Solutions & Legal Executives available in all discretines 01-248 1139

We welcome enquines from all prospective locains with special part-time opportunities for re-fired semi-retired & other commercial levels. commercial tempers
ASA Law Lacina Services
6/7 Ludgate Sa., Ludgate Hitl
LONDON EDAN 7AS

NEWAY/RECENTLY ADMIT
TED Commercial
Conveyencing, with medium
stead SWI practice;
Constant/Continencial, their
national copient with ske
partner City with Lincolins Into
mercice. Commercial intuition
with respected ECS time Peastons law with page City
practice Lig 17,000 Mercellin
Scott Recutiment 01 365 0056
/ 01 541 3697 a.o.b

THE LAW in Bristol, Manchester, Nothingham, Newtanie, Chel-tennam, Phymouth, Bournmouth, Notwich, Briwtch, Liverpool, Codhinam, Reasing, Provincial towns country-wide A range of Vacancies from Newly Qualified in Senior Solicitors and Pattners, Schmidstring and rewarding opportunities from Applicants required Law Remonder of the Proposition of The Propos

SUSSEX COAST SOLICITORS Organity Bequire

Seistant - Good Satan General work with Matrimonial bias 8273-517441

MASSTART Solicitors required for inner general practice with compless on all types of little-non. Pieuse apply with GV to Melite Stone and Co toolic-local, 6 Old Elvet, Durham Chy. Durhard let 0385 41840

OVERSEAS



RUGBY UNION: ATHLETICS TRAINING CONTRIBUTES TO DRIVE TO GREATER FITNESS

Players praise new squad conditioning approach

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

The momentum achieved your basic work at a much by England's leading players higher level."

The emphasis on increased which culminated in last week's training camp in Por-tugal, will be maintained oo s regional basis over the oext performance against Japan eight weeks. Tom McNab, the last mooth and Ireland's suscooditioning coach, whose background is tied up with top-flight athletics, hopes to organize workouts for the organize workouts for the players in Portugal all agreed upon how players with the leading athletics clubs in the four divisional

Both those who organized the training camp, and those who participated in what one player described as a "knackering weekend", were delighted with the outcome. Joho Carleton, the 30-year-old squad centre, whose representative career goes back farther than most of his colleagues, said it was quite unique to his experience.

What I really try to do is provide the players with mod-els of sessions which they take back into their own situations as best they can", McNah said. "These 40 or so players can affect another two or three hundred, those around them in their clubs. You start to fan outwards from the top rather than try and develop the base. It's the same with the skills: if the skills are high when kids see them carried oot oo television, they will want to

imitate them "Every division is going to go on to a track with athletes between now and the end of December, and I won't be seeing them as a group until the first match in January. Haringey, for example, will be perfect for the Loodon-based players. We have to keep the momentum going. If you develop these very high levels of fitness then next year you start remains some way to go.



Tip top: Centre, John Carleton, was "delighted" with the re sults of England's squad fitness session in Portugal

Managers happy with plans for **World Cup**

By David Hands

The managers of the four home countries' World Cup squads returned from New Zes-land at the weekend, generally happy with arrangements as they stand after a week of inspecting prospective venues,

Their next step will be to report their findings to their respective unions; Michael Wesrespective unions, whichait ver-ton, England's manager, prop-ping his eyetids open after making eight long flights in eight days, hopes his report will be available before the next Rugby Football Union commit-

highly successful he said yesterday. 'We went right through the provisional World Cup contract, picking up points, raising questions, particularly in relation to what happens to the

tion to what happens to the players.
"I spent two days in Sydney and Brisbane, though all our pool games will be played in Sydney at the Concord Oval. We are the only comminy who do not have to move around for our pool games which could be good if all the arrangements work out, bad if they do not. Weston also made contact with Dick Hart, the New South Wales official who will be England's linison officer.

officer.

The England manager was impressed with the work of the Queensland ufficials in Brishane, where England will play a quarter-final if they are runners ap in group one." The great thing about it was that the 16 team managers got on really well, making it a unique rugby occasion. We were all pitched in, not knowing what was going on but it proved a memorable experience."

photographs to emplify his re-port and also enjoyed a lung discussion with Clive Woodward, the former England centre, now living in Sydney. The point he made was that England might as well not come unless they are twice as fit as they were last year" Weston said, "and I like to think we are abend of the game in that respect with our appointment of Tom McNah as conditioning coach."

Help for Romania

Informal discussions with three of the four home unions hours before the kick-off, is not have taken place to try to help Romanian rugby out of the low seven-man selection panel had economic climate in which it already omitted two excellent exists and which affected the fankers and made Dumitru, the country's preparations for last saturday's game against Ireland.

Saturday's game against Ireland. In which they conceided 60 points (Theyid Hands writes).

Paraschiv, their experienced points (David Hands writes).

Possibly the most heart-warming moment of their disas-trons visit to Dublin was the player in his position and may dinner afterwards when Irish players assured them that the should not be downcast, that Ireland had worked exceptionally hard to cast off memories of four championship defeats last season and Romania happened to be the unlucky recipients of that work.

There is considerable sympathy for Romania among the home countries, who will be asked to revert to the system initially agreed when Rom were put on a rote of home-andaway fixtures; that is, that the host nation should foot the bill, a system that changed when Scotland, after their visit to Bucharest in 1984, decided that they would seek alternative accommodation at their own expense on future occasions.

It may be said, too, that Romania did not help their own cause in selection; a five-hour charter flight in an ageing aeroa system that changed when Scotland, after their visit to Bucharest in 1984, decided that

Turson (Reuter) — Jim Thorpe became the first PGA tow player in three years to defend his title successfully

when he won the Tucson match-play townsment on Sunday. Thorpe, who collected \$150,000

(about £105,000) for his victory over Scott Simpson in the final, is the first player since Calvin

is the first player since Calvin
Peete, who successfully defended his title in 1983, to win
two consecutive match-play
championships.

Thorpe opened the day's play
with a victory over Phil
Blackmar in the semi-finals. He

Blackmar in the semi-finals. He advanced to meet Simpson, a semi-final winner over Ken Green. "Today just started out perfect even though I was down two on the first hole to Blackmar," Thorpe said. "Once I got it back, though, I felt confident."

Dooal Lenihan, Ireland's captain, said that improved

fitness cootributed to his country's record 60 points on

Saturday. That extra fitness has played a large part in the ascendancy of the southern hemisphere countries in re-

cent years. England may feel,

with some justification, that

they are at least treading the

same road - even if there

Paraschiv, their experienced yet return for the World Cup. wood and Dean Richards to replace Kevin Williams and Mark Charles for their game against the Fijian Barbarians at Welford Road today.

Bve for holders

The London, holders of the Hospitals' Cup, have been drawn to play either Charing Cross/Westmioster or Si Bartholomew's in the second round on January 28. They have s bye in the first round. St Mary's, the beaten finalists last

Thorpe's successful defence

going into the back nine but a Thorpe birdle on the 10th hole and a crucial par-saving six-foot putt on the 13th hole gave him a

one-shot lead over Simpson. Simpson, who received \$90,000 for his second place, took three putts from 65 feet, which cost him the 15th hole. He dropped another two strekes on the 17th hole.

bole, where Thurpe scored a birdie to clinch the match. "Scott didn't patt the ball the way Scott Simpson can patt," Thorpe said. "I was fortunate to

make all the patts I needed to make." Green won the cousoba-tion match over Blackmar, recaving \$60,000 for third

Mark Hayes compiled a consistent two-under-par 70 ou

Sunday to win the \$200,000 Tailabassee Open by one stroke over Russ Cochran, a fellow

By Norman de Mesquita

Warwickshire seek power

Warwietshire, the holders of the Thoro EMI county championship, meet Leicestershire at Coundoo Road, Covenry, tonight in the first of the Midland divisional play-offs looking to rediscover the scrummaging power which carried them to the trophy last season. The second play-off is at Burton tomorrow when Staffordshire meet North Midlands (David Hands writes). The power may return if Steve Wilkes, the Coventry tight-head prop, plays but he had stitches

prop, plays but he had stitches in a facial cut after his club's game with Loodon Welsh at the weekend and may not be fit to take the place occupied by his club colleague. Trevor Revan.
Paul Thomas, the flanker who played in the final, is also due to

make his first county appearance of the season. Strained stomach muscles have kept him out this seasoo but he played his first game for Coventry Extras at the weekend and has regained his place.

Leicestershire also have two in the pack, the experienced Angus Collington, returning at No. £ and Nigel Cooper coming io at lock to make an all-Hinckley second row. The winners of the two play-off games will meet in the Midlands final oo November 19, with the winner advancing to the na-tional semi-finals.

at Taliahassee, Florida. Hayes finished with a 72-hole total of

273, 15 under par, nor the Kilearn Country Club course. He pocketed \$36,000 for his fourth PGA tour victory. It was

his first win since the 1977 Toornameot Players'

Championship. Hayes and Cochran, playing

Hayes and Cochran, playing in the same threesome, were on the last green in regulation figures. Hayes rolled his birdie put from 15 feet about four feet past the hole, then wanched as Cochran tried to force a suddendenth play-off. But Cochran missed his eight-footer for a birdie to end up with a 70 for the day and 274 for the tournament. Hayes rolled in a four-foot put for the champingship.

rages ruses in a sour-loot past for the championship. Final TOTALS last US: 273: M Hayes. 274: R Cuchan. 275: J Gelfagher. D Briggs, T Sicchonan. 276: S Jones, S Verplank. 277: K Karn.

The Midlands, in county terms, have reverted to their old terms, have reverted to their old formula of two groups from east and west to find their champions. But they have been the first, as a division, to produce a formula for next season's inaugural English club champiooship. The Rughy Football Union want all four divisions to produce a league system for their area by January J and the Midlands will meet oo November 20 to finalize the top end as it relates to the national third division.

third division.

Their leading clubs, of course, will be placed in the present John Smith's merit tables A and B, leaving Birmingham, Nuoca-too and Rugby as contenders for

probably include several clubs Below that comes the North Area League, which will include Derby. Liehfield, Solihull, Snurbridge and one team from the national third division. The Midland division have

responsibility for the interven-ing layers down to iodividual county level. Thus the Midlands first division will feed into the North Area League and will, in turn, be fed by Midlands West and Midlands East leagues. Midlands West will be fed by the North Midlands League and the Staffordshire/Warwickshire League: Midlands East by the East Midlands/Leicestershire League and the Notts, Lines and Derbyshire League. Inevitably there are clubs who

will feel somewhat aggrieved that they have been placed lower than they feel their general merit deserves. However, in the first year of any nanoowide com-petition it would be impossible for the organizers to make no

MIDLANOS FIRST DIVISION: Barkers Buns, Hinddey, Mansfield, Paviors, Peter-Butts, Hinckley, Mansfield, Paviors, Peter-borough, Statford, Stockwood Park,

MIDLANDS WEST: Burton, Bromsgrove, Duconans, Dudley-Kingswinford, Eve-sham, Hereford, Learnington, Newbold, Sutton Coldfield, Tarnworth, Worcester. NIDLANDS EAST: Kettering, Leigham Buzzaid, Lincoln, Loughborough, Matlock, Newark, Stamtord, Stoneygate, Syston, Vipers, Wigston,

NORTH NEDLANDS: Bridghorth, Camp HR, Edwardans, Erbington, Kidder-minster, Kings Norton, Luctonians, New-port, Old Hallsporilans, Old Yardetans, Whitchurch.

STAFFS/WARWICKS: Badworth. Handsworth, Kenäworth. Leek, Now-castle, Nuneaton OE. Old Learningtonians, Old Longtonians, Stoke OB, Stratford, Wälenhell.

EAST AMOLANDS/LEICS: Aylestone St. James, Bedford Attrictic, Long Buckly, Luten, Mellon Mowbray, Oadby Wyggestonians, Old Morthamptonians, South Leycester, Stewarts and Lloyds, Towcestmans, Trinity.

MOTTS, LINCS AND DERBYS: Boston, Chesterfield, Glossop, Grimsby, Keste-ven, Mellish, Moderns, Scunthorpe, Sou-thell, West Bridgford, Worksop.

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

seven in succession

seventh in succession, a club

lead the Giants. Dallas, who often find a way to beat the Giants, suffered through by two missed field goals in the second quarter, a meagre six-yard punt and three costly penalties on their final drive. The win gave the Giants consecutive victories over Washington and Dallas their greatest rivals in the di-

At Scattle. Ken O'Brien passed for 43! yards and four touchdowns as the Jets ably countered the Seahawks' tenacious defensive unit. O'Brien, who entered the game as the league's most accurate quarterback, completed 26 of 32 passes. iocluding 17 of 18 spanning the second and third quarters. At Washington, Jay Schroeder concluded a 378-yard, two-

touchdown passing effort by throwing a 38-yard scoring toss to Gary Clark in the second minute of the sudden-death overtime period to carry the Redskins past the Minnesota Vikings, 44-38. The teams produced an impressive total of 1.013 yards on offense, six changes in the lead and three missed extra points. Dexter

sota quarterback, contributed four touchdown passes and 490 yards, a career best. He consistently "went deep", completing scoring passes of 76 and 67 yards to Leo Lewis, 62 yards to Steve Jordan and one yard in Darrin Nelson.

Darrin Nelson.
RESULTS: New England Patnots 25, Allanta Falcons 17; Tampa Bay Buccaneers 34, Buffalo Billa 26; Cinconnett Bengals 24, Detroit Lions 17; Cleveland Browns 24, Indianapolis Coits 8; New York Glantis 17, Dallas Cowboys 14; Patsburgh Steelers 27, Graen Bay Packers 3; Miami Dolphins 28, Houston Oliers 7; St. Louis Cardinals 13, Phateleiphia Eagles 10; New Orleans Salms 23, San Francisco 49ers 10; Dentwer Broncos 21, Loa Angeles Raiders 10; Kansas Chy Cheels 24, San Diego Chargers 23; New York Jets 38, Seettle Seahawks 7; Washington Rediskins 44, Mannesota Visung 38 (set).

Buttalo Bills 2 7 0 Indianapolis Colts 0 9 0 Central Division W L T PFPA Contribute Bengals 6 3 0 209 239 Cleveland Browns 6 3 0 199 189 Rissburgh Stealers 3 6 0 142 195 Houston Otters 1 6 0 152 206
 Western Division
 W L T PFPA

 Deriver Broncos
 9 1 0 230 148

 Kansas City Chiels
 6 3 0 205 195

 LA Raders
 5 4 0 174 168

 Seattle Seahawks
 5 4 0 185 158

 San Diego Chargers
 1 8 0 189 248
 NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Minnesöta Vikings Detroit Lions Tampa Bay Bucs Green Bay Packers

Western Division W L T PFPA LA Rams 5 2 0 144 127 Atlanta Falcons 5 3 1 184 157 San Fran 48ers 5 3 1 211 147 New Orleans Salms 4 5 0 175 160 Not including last night's

ICE HOCKEY Redskins turn the tables at last

The final match was level American, who missed an eight-

This could be the season when British ice hockey achieves something that leagues in all sports strive for - parity. With no more than 16 matches played after the first two weekends of the Heinekeo League premier division, only Nettingham Panthers have a 100 per cent record and Streatham Redskins have made a breakthrough in

It was Streatham's first success north of the border since January 1984 after 21 defeats and one tie, and they achieved it against File Flyers, who had hitherto carried all before them. It was back to normal on Sunday, however, when Dundee Rockets beat the Redskins 10-S. Omstanding for the Rockets was their Czechoslovak import, Jaroslav Lycka. Solibuil Barons achieved their first premier division point sharing 16 goals with

others and Durham Wasps. While the 10 premier division clubs vie for six play-off places, the first division offers promotion to only one of 16 teams. Not surprisingly, clubs are making great efforts to strengthen their line-ups and Lee Valley Lions, following last weekend's home defeat by Telford Tigers, have dispensed

with two of their Finns and imported two young alumni of Boston College. Mike Barron and Neil Shea made their debuts in the weekend wins at Oxford and at home to Slough and combined for 13 goals. They also seem to have

Telford had a disappointing weekend, dropping a home point to Kirkenldy and suffering their first league defeat at Southampton. This division is already taking on a cut-throat Racers. Ayr Brains continue to struggle and conceded doublefigure scores at Nottingham appearance and that promotion place will surely be in doubt until the end of the season.

FIRST DYTSION: Glasgow Eagles 10, Medway Bears 7; Dytord Cay Stars 8, Lee Valley, Lons 17; Swendon Wildoms 6, Sunderland Chiefs 12; Tethord Tigers 8, Kirkustoy Kestrals: Altrincham Aces 8, Kirkustoy Kestrals: Altrincham Aces 8, Sunderland Chiefs 11; Invite Wings 5, Medway Bears 17; Lee Valley Lons 10, Stough Jets 9; Oxford City Stars 4, Flammond Fiyers 7; Soustampton Vikings 8, Tethord Tigers 2.

given Janne Lehti a new lease of life and he scored six goals. Cleveland, and there was a tie as wellbetween Whitley Warriors and Marraylield Racers, who shared 26 goals. Tooy Hand scored another four goals for

PREMIER DIVISOR: Cleveland Bombers 9, Whitey Warners 6, Fife Flyers 6, Streatham Redskins 7; National Pentiers 10, Ayr Bruins 3; Dunder Rockets 10, Streatham Redskins 5; Dunham Wasps 11, Ayr Bruins 6; Solikull Berons 9, Cleveland Bombers 3; Whitey Warners 13, Murrayfield Reces 13.

New York Jets make it By Robert Kirley

New Yorkers are nothing if Tommy Kramer, the Munne-not effusive, and the success of sota quarterback, contributed their sports teams will do little to temper their enthusiasm. In to temper their enthusiasm. In the afterglow of the Mets' victory in the baseball World Series, the Giants and the Jets are ridiog high io their respective divisions in the National Football League.

The Giants, leaders of the NFC East, recorded a 17-14 win against their arch rivals, the Dallas Cowboys, on Sunday, and the Jets, leaders of the AFC East, beat the Seattle Seahawks

East, beat the Seattle Seahawks 38-7. The Jets' win was their At East Rutherford, New Jersey, Joe Morris ran for 181 yards and two touchdowns in

Manley, the Washington defen-sive end, said: "It was the greatest game I've ever been in."

Eastern Division W L T PFPA
New York Glens 7 2 0 186 124
Washington Redskins 7 2 0 212 183
Dallas Cowboys 6 3 0 240 151
Prilizeblyne Engles 3 6 0 131 179
St Louis Cardinals 2 7 0 116 204

and Los Angeles Roms.

The second secon

RACING Dancing Brave has black eye excuse

There was almost certainly a valid excuse for the shock defeat of British champion Dancing Brave in California at the weekend.

The Arc hero finished a lifeless fourth behind Manila in the Breeders' Cup Turf, but his trainer Guy Harwood revealed at Folkestone yesterday that Dancing Brave blacked his eye during the race, and may have been running almost blind.

up 25 the runners went over the crossing, and that may have affected his running.

Harwood added: "I was particularly disappointed about the way the colt came around the home turn, and the eye injury may have been the readout the way the colt came around the home turn, and the eye during the race, and may have been running almost blind.

Another competitor in the amateurs's event, the Leeds

trainer Guy Harwood revealed at Folkestone yesterday that Dancing Brave blacked his eye during the race, and may have been running almost blind. Harwood, who made the transatlantic dash to the Kent course to see his daughter Amanda finish unplaced on All Intent behind Galesa in the amateurs' race, said: "We were very disappointed and sad about the defeat, but Dancing Brave

Τŀ

αD

whi the the pro ishi thm resp for

сош

abn min

Ē

Lage B. V Bern

Judş Wi

action view

provi tion, pean Right provi-other

versa: lawfu decid Mr

releas Swiss

days i

of s Cogv Hav setile

Comm

Decer the fi and be ture therei

BARRIS
8891
CERM
Phillas
iss i
Biture
ROYAL
928
Tonia
Taxas
ny N

FNGI Ton't 7 00 la

ROYAL 1966/ 5903. Balleti Sa Formor The Si-ng Info THE RI SADLE -irst Ci 2 Extra

POLL C 05 186 C 186 C 45 M STA A MU NYTH SMEN STA

Another competitor in the amateurs's event, the Leeds Stakes, was Princess Anne, who after an official engagement at Clacton, touched down at Folkestone in a Royal Flight helicopter shortly before the second race to prepare for her ride aboard Glowing Promise. The Princess reached third place on Glowing Promise but was no match for Galesa,



Gny Harwood's Skean, who is chasing a treble in the Tugby Stakes at Leicester today

LEICESTER

Selections

By Mandarin	
11.30 Tumeric. 12.00 Betty Jane. 12.30 Shooting Party. 1.00 Broken Hearted. 1.30 Cammarino. 2.00 Steepline Duches.	š.

3.00 Navarzato. 3.30 Rushlan.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 11.30 Tumeric. 12.00 Dragon's Blood. 12.30 Star North. 1.00 Sharp Ego. 1.30 Statutory. 2.00 Jubilee Jamboree. 2.30 Baytino. 3.00 Pointed Lady. 3.30 Granny Bimps. 4.00 Loud Appeal.

By Michael Seely

3.00	Navarzato.	4.00 Juliard

		3.00 Navarzato. 4.00 Juliard.			_
Goir	ıg: good	Draw: 51-61, k	ом питье	s b	est
11.30	FOSSE W	AY CLAIMING STAKES (Div I: 3-Y-O: £3,262: 1	m 2f) (15 runn	ers)	
3 4 5 7 10 12 13 17 18	(6) 411010 (9) 000026 (15) 000003 (1) 0-01200 (2) 042312 (2) 004334 (3) 001046 (3) 001046 (5) 200000	CAPRICORN BLUE (V.D) (P Asquitt) Jimmy Fitzgerald 9-5. COMISON FARIK (M Brittain) M Brittain 9-5. EASTERN PLAYER (M Pridhem) II Lalog 9-5. MATELOT ROYALE (M Budler) A Davison 9-5. PRIME NUMBER (F Jeniens) P Cole 9-6. TURMERIC (C Spence) D Morley 9-5. WILLOW GORGE (B) (Mrs N Lewis) G Lawis 9-5. LYDIA EVA (C Blackwell R Hennon 9-2. MISS TIMED (BF) (D Macrae) W Jarvis 9-2. CHEERFUL TIMES (V) (B Cousins) K Ivory 9-1. CHEERFUL TIMES (V) (B Cousins) K Ivory 9-1.	D Nicholis P Robinson J Rold B Rouse T Quins R Cockrate P Watdrop A MicSione A Marray	\$7 \$1 \$9 \$6 \$9 \$7 \$1 \$9 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1	F2-1 9-2 4-1 12-1 5-1
29 32 (33 ((7) 301300 11) 001002 12) 023040	PMILOSOPINCAL (G Cumming) W Masson 9-12	M Wighten M Rimmer T Ives	91 79 • 99	8-1
2	OBY MAI	1985; TOPSOH, 8-13 S Couthen (2-1 fav) R Simpson 10 DEN STAKES (Div I, part 1: 2-Y-O: £1,535; 1m) AVENIO (B Clark) J Prancome 9-9 CHARLE DISCRES (Decins Ltd R Hoffinshed 9-9) ran (17 runners) W Newses	_	_

		I WALL	NEN STAKES (Div I, part 1: 2-Y-O: £1,535; 1m)			
2	Ø		AVENIO (B Ctark) J Francome 9-0	M MANUGE	78	-
7	(5)	902	CHARLIE DICKINS (Dickins Ltd) R Hoffinsheed 9-0	5 Perts		
8.	(11)	003	CLOPTON (G Hubberd) M Ryan 9-0	P Robinson	80	
9	(17)	00004	DESIGN WISE (A Miller Design) A Ingham 9-0		67	
	(6)		DRAGON'S BLOOD (S Niarches) H Coci 9-0	Paul Eddary	_	
13	(2)	04	FORUMES FOLLY (BF) (The Forum Ltd) J Sutchtie 9-0	M Hits	23	
19	(16)	000030	JONITE (T Yorke) R Akehurst 9-0		81	
21	(13)		KURDISH PRINCE (M Qashan) N Vigors 9-0		_	
23	(8)		MAGNOLIA DANCER (B Bishop) K Bridgweter 9-0		-	
25	(12)	90	MARCOVICH (B) (P Barth) M Blanshard 9-0	N Adetas	_	
27			MODEL LAD (Niland & Treaty) O O'Neil 9-0.	J Williams	_	
29	ai	0	PALACE SONG (A Angstesiou) C Charlet 9-0	P Cocheste	94	
31	(15)	000030	PIALUCI (Mrs C Seymour) 8 Preson 9-0	It Howe	-	
47		42	BETTY JAME (E Price) J Durlop 8-11	W Carson	● 35 I	F2
55		3300	NABRAS (H Al-Maidoum) H Thomson Jones 8-11	A Mustay	93	7
56			NEEDWOOD NYMPH (Needwood 7urf) 8 Morgan 9-11		_	-
62		0	TWICE BITTEN (futs P Makin) P Makin 8-11	Y Owner	_	-

	56	(9)		NEEDWOOD NYMPH (Needwood 7urf) 8 Morgan 9-11 W Plyan	_
		(101)	0	TWICE BITTEN (Mrs P Making P Makin 8-11 Y Outre	
				1985: OSTENSIBLE 8-0 G Starkey (4-5 tav) G Herwood 15 ran	
1	2.3	0 HO	BY MA	IDEN STAKES (Div I, part 2: 2-Y-O: £1,535: 1m) (17 runners)	
	10	(15)	5	DON'T YER KNOW (B) (Sir G Reace) D Marley 9-0	12
	12		90	PEARLESS MAN (M Yorg) L Pigget 9-0 T hea	15 F7
		(7)	0	GERUNTY (I Southcott) M Prescutt 9-0	
	15			GIFTED HEPHEW (1' Saurd) C Tirkfor 9-0	
		(11)		GLOVER'S KIND (T Glover) R Whitzler 9-0	
		(2)	044000	PARKERS JOY (Mrs J Parker) D Burchell 9-0	69 -
		(16)		SHOOTING PARTY IL Freedmant H Cool 9-0	e 99 3
		(12)		ULYSSES (Mrs A Date) D Date 9-0	
		(14)		ANORADA (H Ranier) B Hentury 5-11 A Geren (5)	10
		iizi		CONNAUGHTS JOY (Mrs M Murray) B McMahon 8-11 T Williams	
		(13)		DEVON LASS (Shelich Mohammed) J Dunlop 8-11	- 9
		(1)		DREEMSKERRY (A White) R Hollinshead 8-11	
	52		•	HOLLIE DANCING (T Lyons II) P Arthur 8-11	
		(10)		LELY MAB (FI Belderson) P Kelleway 8-11	8
	54			MAIN ROCKET (K Powter) M Jarvis 8-11 Phutton (7)	
	34	(3)		RAMBERGE (Marquesa de Moratula) R Sheather 8-11	18
	30	(4)		TUREFUL FLUTTER (J Armytage) M Blanshard 8-11	
	81	16)	•		
				1985: See 12.0 race	

1.0 HOB	MAIDEN STAKES (Div II, part 1: 2-Y-O: £1,468: 1m) (18 runners)	
'4 (5)	AUGUSTUS CAESAR (R Dilley) R Akethurst 9-0	_
7 (13)	BROKEN HEARTED (F Salmen) P Cole 9-0	8-1
10 (3)	OR BURLY NATIVE (Heatheron Stables) G Pritchard-Gordon 9-0 W Ryser	- 18-1
11 (16)	40 CALIN DANCER BA Perations) M E Francis 9-0	_
18 (2)	FRENCH GONDOLIER (Maktourn Al Maktourn) O Douleb 9-0 Peel Eddery -	S-1
21 (15)		_
27 (14)	PIRACY (Capt R Smyly) R Smyly 9-0 A Morray	-
26 (16)	PPS LITTLE SECRET (B Seabrook) 7 Kersey 9-0	_
35 (6)	00300 SOULEIADOU (B) (Mrs V Longcroft) R Johnson Houghton 9-0	4-1
36 (4)	O BARMERA (W Char) M Jarvis 8-11	-
37 (8)	00 CI SIANO (E Addrson) M Ryan 8-11 P Robinson • 99	-
41 (7)	00 FAIR MOON (G Watson) W Charles 8-11 J WEIgens ~	-
42 (10)	90 Faval RUSH (K Campbell) O Ougiston 5-11	
43 (1)	GRAND ECLIPSE (W Norton) P Kellenby 8-11	
46 (17)	00 MAGNOLIA PRINCESS (B Bishop) K Bridgweter 9-11 P Sizems (7)	_
50 (9)		-
51 (11)	SHARP EGO (Shelkh Mohemmed) M Stouts 9-11 W R Swinburn -	F5-4
52 (12)	0 WESTMINSTER WALTZ (E Mills) D Thora 8-11	_
	1985: COUPE D'HEBE 8-8 R Lines (18-1) W Hastings-Base 18 ran	
1.30 HO	Y MAIDEN STAKES (Div I, part 3: 2-Y-O: £1,535: 1m) (17 runners)	
	04 CAMMARINO (I Alian) H Candy 9-0 W Hormos 35	8-1
4 (1)		<u> </u>
5 (15)	OR CARRIED ALCENDARY IN CARROL 24	

!	50	(9)	20	SCALLYKATH (S Jack) R Hodges 8-11 N Adems	35
		(11)		SHARP BGO (Shelkh Mohemmed) M Stouts 9-11 W R Swinburn	F
		(12)	0	WESTKINSTER WALTZ (E MIS) D Thom 8-11	
				1985: COUPE D'HEBE 8-6 R Lines (18-1) W Hastings-Base 18 ran	
1.3	0	НОВ	Y MAIL	DEN STAKES (Div I, part 3: 2-Y-O: £1,535: 1m) (17 runners)	
	4	(1)	04	CAMMARINO (I Align) H Candy 9-0	88
		(15)		CARPET CAPERS (A Baxter) R Smyth 9-0 S Whitworth	88
1		(16)		IMPERIAL BRUSH (P Pullon) D Eleworth 9-0	1
		(13)		KHATTAF (H Al-Maktoum) C Benstred 9-0	
		(17)	90	MARKET SPIRIT (R) (J. Welton) P Blockley 9-0	
		(12)	90	ONE TO NOTE (Mrs M O'Toole) C Tinker 9-0	84
		'n	00	RA RAVER (R Holdings Ltd) B McMahon 9-0 J Hills (5)	
		110	0	SALOPARD (J Lamote) M Jarvis 9-0 T Locas	_
		(4)	04	SLIPPERY MAX (J McLaren) G Prechard-Gordon 9-0	00
		(11)		STAR NORTH (E Holding) L Piggott 9-0 Tives	0 25 R
		(14)		STATUTORY (Shelid: Mohemmed) O Douleb 9-0 Paul Eddary	:
		(3)	330000	SWING SINGER (A Smith) H Whiting 9-0 W Woods (3)	80 ·
		(6)		THE GAELCHARN (Mrs W Tulloch) C Nelson 9-0 J Reid	-
4	3	(2)	900000	TRY HILLS SUPPLIES (V) (Hil's Supplies) M Chapmen 9-0 J Williams	
	7	(5)		OH WIGGY (B Seebrook) 7 Kersey 9-11 M Wighen	
	0	(9)		SALAZIE (J Wigan) W Hastings-Bass 8-11.	-
		(B)	000004	VIA VERITAS (Mrs A Mutch) R Hollinshead 8-11 R Lappin (7)	79
				1985- San 12 0 mcs	

FONTWELL PARK

Selections

By Man	darin
1.15 Venetian Princess. 1.45 Grateful Heir. 2.15 The Diplamat.	2.45 Owen Glendower. 3.15 The Rnyal Comric. 3.45 Bold Impression.
The Times Private Handicapper's top i	ating: 1.15 CHESTERFIELD (nap).

Go	ing: go	bod		
1.15	BOXGR	OVE SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (£873: 2m 2	f) (22 runners)	
1	001-002	FIRE CHREFTAIN (CD) (B Peerce) J Long 8-11-13	Lyess Long (7)	83 11-2
2	C/UCOFF-	BRITISH CROWN (CD) (M Bolton) 8 Woodman 10-11-6	P Scudemore	62 7-1
		TUDOR BOB (A Alkight) C Holmes 8-11-4		
		STINGO (K Higson) A Moore 7-11-0		84 14-1
		PASS ASHORE (E) (Miss J Couls) M Oliver 7-11-0		91 4-1
8		BALLYSEEDY HERO (J Ford) Mass P D'Cornor 8-10-13		
9		THAMES TRADER (H Booty) P Haynes 5-10-12		141
10	082420	SPARKLER SUPERB (V) (8 Gordon) P Pritcherd 9-10-11		91 14-1
11	0030-43	GOLDORATION (N Upson) P Upson 11-10-10	J. Akalemat	37 10-1
12	330-F30	STEAMY (B) (Mass J Reed) II Oughton 5-10-8	H Davise	90 13-2
13	P-OPDOU	STRETCH OUT (Mrs B Becom) A Moore 8-10-0	P House (7)	
14	00F40-2	VENETIAN PRINCESS (Mrs J Page) Mrs J Pitmen 3-10-8	G Nicosa	91 F3-1
		BROMWICH BOY (P Hedger) P Hedger 8-10-4		97 —
17	P	RENDSLEY GIRL (Mrs L Inghum) A logham 7-10-3	H Jerkha (7)	
18	P03010	MICEL Y MICEL Y (T) / I Preside C Couries 5 10 2	C Decrete (4)	

18	P03010	NICELY NICELY (B) (J Dennis) P Bowden 5-10-3	(4) #	7 —
19		TESTING TIMES (CD) (Miss S Watermen) Miss S Waterman 8-10-2_ S Water		7 —
20	O/FF334	CHESTERFIELD (Miss Y Pie) R Curtis 9-10-0	min 0 2	
21	0400-00	MANDRIANO (Mrs P Townsley) Mrs P Townsley 7-10-0 Mr P Towns	day 2	š —
22	20P30-4	SONG OF CHRISTIE-(Dr H Ngan) A Devision 4-10-0 R Pa		• -
23	P-30303	GREAT OWING (D Hook) A Davison 4-10-0 Penny FRICH-He	res S	i
24	4-00028	SOUSTICE BELL (8) (Mrs H Kilburn) R Voorspuy 4-10-0 M Ferli	100 B	9 —
25	300-000	ASCOT AGAIN (B) (Mrs D Ferrett) J P Smith 10-10-0	(4)	ŏ —
		1985: NERMAL HRIDAY 7-9-10 D Murphy (11-4 fgv) D Wilson 14 ran		
1.45	FRANK	CUNDELL CHALLENGE TROPHY HANDICAP CHASE (\$2)	414: 2	m 21
110y	d) (7 rur	iners)		
1	13F101/	WINIGETTS (T Duke) Mass L Bower 10-11-10	- Var	- 20-1
9	3/34032-	TOM TAK OR CON Giller & Thomson R Assessmen S 11.6 Mr M Assessmen	m .	

TOM TALOR (CD) (Miss B Thomson) R Annytage 8-11 FEARLESS SEP (CD) (J Truman) R Shephard 11-11-5... OVERSWAY (Mrs S Jones) Mrs D Haine 9-11-5... CRIGHT MOTHERMS (M Stonor) D Grissell 8-10-12... GRATIFUL HER (Mrs J O'Brind) H Gaseler 7-10-12... STRAIGHT LINE (N Wheeler) N Wheeler 13-10-0... 1985: LATIN AMERICAN 8-11-10 R Dunwoody (8-1) T Forster 8 ren

Course specialists JOCKEYS Winners F Per Cent 25.0 24.4 19.7 18.6 15.9 13.1



Guide to our in-line racecard

			TIMESFORM (CD.BF) (Mrs J Ryley) B Hall 9-16-0	•	
form broug name	(F-4	own. S-s own. S-s	Draw as brackets. So:-Squre and distance winner. BF-bid up. U-urseated nder. B-boped up. R-refused. Horse's weight. Roter plus any V-disor. H-hood. E-Eyesheld. Private Handicapper's retir	Transer.	Ace . and
C-000	138	WENTER.	D-distance winner CD-course price.		
2.0 £	AP	SBY SE	LLING HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £704: 1m 4f) (15 runner	s) .	
	(10)	9400	WORTH DEBATING (M Clemence) G Gaines 9-0	S Keighthey	- 72
	(3)		SANDY BILL (G Moses) M Tompkins 9-3		
5			SLEEPLINE DUCHESS (Mass B Armstrong) G Hutter 9-0		\$3 F3-5
2	(6)		HAJ (T Chan) Miss L Bower 8-13		
Ţ	(8)	003402	FRE LORD (J Ross) J Jankins B-13	5 HOURS	33 7-2
ŭ		300300	JUBILEE JAMBOREE (B) (Mass E Aldons) A Hide 8-13	I. Hopmeou	22 —
	(14)		MONTBERGIS (B) (V Love) & Presce 8-11		
		800000	WAY ABOVE (B) (H Hugon) H Rohan B-11	- A CANA	
11	M		NAME THE DAY (B) (4 Douglas Home) J Douglas Home 8-8		80 6-1
	(15)		TYRANDISE (D See 8 McMshon 8-7		
	(13)	04000	EXPERT WITNESS (T Needhern) 8 Morgan 8-6		
14	(9)	0-02000	SURLIT (G Read) C Thornton 8-5		
16	വമ	00000	GOLDEN AZELIA (R Brazington) R Brazington 8-4	_ J Williams	
17	(5)	00-000	PLATINGS STAR (R Holdsworth) T Karasy 8-2	Williams (7)	
18	(2)	0-20402	JULTOWN LAD (5 Birtiett) H Beastly 8-1	R Merse (5)	
			1985: XBQ STAR 9-7 M Wighers (10-11 fev) M Usher S ran		

18	(5)	0-20402	JULYOWN LAD (5 DINERLY 19 DESSRY 8-)		
			1985: KBQ STAR 9-7 M Wighers (10-11 fev) M Usher S	180	
.30	FOS	SSE WA	Y CLAIMING STAKES (Div II: 3-Y-O: £3,262: 1n	n 20) (15 runne	rs)
0	(3)	000140	AAZIEL (B.D) (J Guest D Murray-Smith 9-5	R Warsham	63
8	(11)	00-0020	NO BOLDER (B Ryan) R Hamon 9-5	A McGione	. 80 -
	(15)	400240	PORO BOY (Mrs. 8 Sathasivara) C N Williams 9-5	G Barter '	. 84
	(2)	03083	BAYTRIO (BF) (R Brown) H Collegioge 9-2	W Rimmer	. 80 F9-4
	S		LADY WINDLELL (G Steinberg) K hory 9-2.		
	(14)		ROYAL EFFIGY (J Beyless) D Laste 9-2		
	(1)		PLAIN TALK (Sir G Brunton) A Hide 9-1		
	(13)		HOT STORMA (K Bethel) R Boss 8-12		a.99 41
	(8)		HILLISON (Mrs E O'Doncell) D O'Donnell 8-11		
	(4)	_	DORA PROST (Mrs A Denief) J Douglas-Home 8-10		
36		00-3120	RYNGOS (B) (Excite Ltd) R Simpson 8-7		21-12-1
38			MISS BECCA (W Halph) W Heigh 8-6		. B\$ 13-2
	(10)		VILMAX (E Gettun) 8 McMahon 8-6		. 90 7-1
			DELYA LIMA (B) (R De Lisser) G Kinderstry 8-5		
	Ø	00-0030	POINTON'S PROGRESS (5) (Mrs S Pointon) D Burches 5-6.		
-1	(12)				
			1985; See 11.30 race		
п٦	11 1/35	AA - HE	STAKES (E4 002-75) (20 minners)		

40	(7)	06-0030	DELYA LIMA (B) (R De Lisser) G Kinderstey 8-5	. f n	-
	(12)		POINTON'S PROGRESS (6) (Mrs. S. Pointon) D. Burchell 6-6 T. Williams	_	٠_
			1985: See 11.30 race		
207	n kos	V EDE	STAKES (£4,002: 71) (20 runners)		
LU :	OG				
2	Ø	200300	NAYARZATO (B,B,D) (Mide Moratalia) R Sheether 3-6-7 A Shoulte (3)	-	
8	(2)	021230	MAWSUFF (D) (H Al-Maidoum) H Thomson Jones 3-5-4	24	3-
4	(3)	002000	PARIS TRADER (N Viesoum) J Payor 4-9-3	78	_
5		40-0200	PALSMON (D Facilities) R Hollinsheed 4-9-2	79	_
6	(14)		MIA JURES (J Rowland) P Army 4-9-1 D Price	_	_
	(4)	041300	MUDISHA (CD) (Cheveley Park Stud) G Huffer 3-0-1	.87	12-
	(19)		SKEAN (C) (Mrs J Chandler) G Harwood 3-9-1	. 92	7-
10			BARCLAY STREET (CD) (Lord Methews) Methews 3-9-0 J Rold	. 9	10-
11			BROADHURST (8,0) (L Baker) J Etherington 3-5-0	-	.7
	(50)		QUINTA REEF (F Lee) M Jarvis 3-9-0 Y hees	94	8
	(12)		BUGATIT (B) (D Melant) D Burchel 8-8-13	_	
	(1)		SAHARA SHADOW ID! MA 78bbut D Tucker 4-8-13	62	_
	(15)		PERSHANG (Mrs M Booth) J Leigh 5-8-12 J Cerr (7)	71	
	(15)		SPARKY LAD (5) (D Kely) A Jervis 3-8-12	75	
		243244	TIT WILLOW (SLBF) (I Bell) S Norton 4-6-12 D Nicholie	65	
	(8)		LADY EUROLINK (C) (Eurolink Corp Ser) P Mitchell 4-8-10 A McGlune	72	
	(17)		POINTED LADY (D) (Godertiff Corp.) R Armstrong 3-8-10	76	
	(13)			84	
	(18)		SYBIL FAWLTY (V) (C Wright) D Laing 3-8-10 W Newses	-	
	(18)		ACTUALIZATIONS (R Stokes) L Cursini 3-8-9		
40	(11)	34462	SOMETHING CASUAL (V.D) (Mrs C Bletson) A Hide 3-8-8	34	11-

1965; ROYAAN 3-8-6 J Reid 9-4 C Benuteed 15 can
FORM Start Cutter (9-0), the pair 101 clear, at Sandown in June (71 mdn, £4333, good to firm, June 14,
Of Star Cutter (9-0), the pair 10l clear, at Sandown in June (7f mon, £4333, good to firm, June 14,
18 ran), PARIS TRADER, (6-5) just over 21 5th to Gold Prospect (6-8) at Newbury (81, 25293, soft, Oct 25, 27
ran). Earlier (7-7) 7: 6th to Dullum (9-6) in the Cambridgestime with NAVARZATO (9-0) 1% I back in 9th but racing
on the unfavoured for side (1m 1 tyds, £37281, good to firm, Oct 4, 31 mm), SICEAN, (8-7) got up to catch
SOMETHING CABILAL (8-8), besting her 1/1 here (8), £3256, good to fire, Oct 21, 12 ran). BARCLAY STREET
lest ran in August. On peruhamate start (9-4) 41 5th to Star Cutter (9-6) at Googwood (81, 25049, good, July 29, 12 ran), SROADHURST, (8-2) best Belta Berns (8-13) at Redger (71, 12845, good, Oct 28, 22 ran), ACTUALIZA-
TRONS, (8-9) hold on to best Black Cornedy (8-8) a neck at Noganghart p week ego, SPARRY LAD (9-3) behind
IR. E177, (DCI. 1918). Salardore Ramy a Vitales

ı	lest ran in August. On perunamete start (9-4) 41 5th to Star Cutter (9-6) at Goodwood (81, 25048, good. 12 ran). SROADHURST. (8-2) best Belta Berrus (8-13) at Redoer (71, 12845, good, Oct 28, 22 ran). ACTU	kry .
	TIONS, (8-9) held on to hear Black Comedy (8-8) a neck at Notinghart o week ego, SPARKY LAD (9-3)) behi
ì	(81, £1797, good, 19 ran. Selection: BARCLAY STREET	
Ì	3.30 HOBY MAIDEN STAKES (Div II, part 2: 2-Y-O: £1,468: 1m) (18 runners)	

			•		
3.30	HOB	Y MAU	DEN STAKES (Div II, part 2: 2-Y-O: £1,468: 1m)	(18 runners)	
1	(9)		AL FAYES (M Usher) M Usher 9-0		
5	(2)	0	BALHOLM EXPRESS (B POKIS) A 1600 9-0	R Guest	· — -
	(10)	0000	BURNPTIOUS BOY (1' Plinington) R Hothrshead 9-0	S Perks	79 18
	(11)	004380	COMBINED EXERCISE (Mrs W McAlpine) R Smyth 9-0	B Whitworth	95 8
18	(39)	65	FARMERS GAMBLE (W Ponstord) N Kerrick 0-0	R Proof	
17	(8)	q	FESTIVE OCCASION (St D Reece) D Morley 9-0	T WHITE	
20	(5)	3	HAATF (RF) (H Al-Maktoum) H Thomson Jones 9-0		9 59 F7
	(13)	0	LINCO KING (W Wharton) W Wharton 9-0		
	(17)	90	MANSIO (Mrs D Blackburn) H Candy 9-0	W Nesmes	80 -
	(6)		REGAL BRASS (B Townsend) T Taylor 9-0	N Cartisia	
31	(15)		ROSY CHEEKS (P Savil) M Pipe 9-0	Paul Eddery	
33	(16)	90	RUSHLUAN (V) (F Salmen) P Cole 9-0	T Quian	91 7
39	(14)		DOUBLE COFT (Mrs P Scott-Durin) K Ivory 8-11	G Morgan	
40	(4)		DREAMING RIVER IS Emmet) R Johnson Houghton 8-11		
	(7)	04	GRAWKY BINKPS (Int Thoroughtred Breeders) R Sheather I	-11 A Should (3)	95 5
45	(1)	90	HAIL A CAB (R Brazington) R Brazington 8-11	J WMane	
	(18)	000	MELOON HILL (R Vines) O Elsworth 8-11	A McGlone	
	(12)	0	NAUTICAL BELLE (J Sainsbury) O Ringer 8-11	R Deg	
			1965: See 1.0 race		
40 6	VIC	HI FY S			
_		•			
2	(2)	01	STUBBLE FIRE (CD) (Duke of Mariborough) J Dunlop 8-3	W Chrych	. 80 9
. 3	Ö	1	AFTERNOON WINNER (D) (J Brody) G Harwood 9-2	D Starkey	37 F3
7	(3)	90	ARQUATI REDWOOD (Arques Uk List) R Williams 8-11		
0	(5)	. 0	ASH-DEE ROYALE (Miss J Voce) H Whiting 8-11	W Woods (3)	
8	(15)	3	BEL BYOU (F Salman) P Cole #-11	T Clothes	32 -
	(11)	90	FRINLEY PARKSON (T Lyons II) P Arthur 8-11. GRAPE (Lord R Russel) W Jarvis 8-11.	RON-RUNNER	
	(18)		GRAPE (Lord R Priceses) W Jarvis 8-11	A METRY	
	(12)	2	HENRYK (Excite Util) R Simpson 8-11	S Whitworth	937 7
	(2)	90	JADE HARRIS & Kasten M. Prescott 8-11	W 1797	37 -
	(8)	0	JEFF HARRES (E Keelen) M Prescont 8-11	C Nutter	
	(14)	2	JULIJARD (R Sangster) M W Distinson 8-11	J #wid	99 10
18	(13)	92	LOUD APPEAL (Mrs D Haynest M Stoute 8-11	W R Swinburn	
			I sounds then the At Warrel to Courter & ad	140	

LYNCOMBE BOY (V Yole) P Sowies #1-1. LYNCOMBE BOY (V Yole) P Sowies 8-11. MELROW (J Rowland) P Arthur 8-11. MIR ALLAH (Prince A Salman) H Oaci 8-11. TIMBUCK (K Abduta) G Harwood 8-11. BUSTED HARMONY (C Shack) J Shaw 8-8. HARUSI (J Richmond-Watson) G Harwood 8-8. NON-NUMBER 1986; TICKFORD 8-5 G Starkey (7-2) G Harwood 0 rat Course specialists

H Cecil M Staute J Dunlep L Cumans

	10	Stoute unicp lumara	27 28 10	93 114 45	29.0 24.8 22.2	G Starkey T Quinn A Murrey	17 17 11	113 100		17.3 15.0 11.0
	2.15	VINTAC	SE VUEVE CLIC	QUOT H	ANDICA	P HURDLE (E	3,017: 2m 2f)	(10 ru	Mers	 3)
	1	002141-	LANDER (CD) (J	Danielui J	Davies 5-	1-10	G Heen	4 (7)	● 90	5-1
	ż		PARES NORTH IN							
	1 4		HOT HANDED (CD						77	8-1
	5		MEZIARA (B) (B S						92 1	18-1
	6	U00133-	MISHREF (CD) (J B	ird A Moon	8 4-10-4_		G !	Hoore	. 36	10-1
] 7		NORTHERN HOPE						93	
	8		WALTSHARE YEOM						. 96 2	
	9		SAN CAPLOS (CD.						96 1	
	10	940-022	THE DIPLOMA? (T	Fry) W Ke	mp 9-10-0		S St	S ton	17	
į	11	F00144	MISTER FEATHER	5 (B) (Mrs	M Fords)	18 King 8-10-0	0	ckell	90 1	19-1
ì										

	1985: No Corresponding race	
2.45 KINGHOR (8 runners)	RNS CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS HANDICAP CHA	LSE (£1,987: 3 m 2f 110ýd)
2 444420-1	AURIENCE RAIRBLER (B) (S Tindall) S Mellor 12-11-13 IOTRE CHEVAL (Mrs J Morris) J Honoytes Y-11-9	G Lincton 96 75-2 L Harvey 92 8-1 C Warren 96 4-1
4 400443- 5	HIT (CD) (T Jarvis) W G Turner 7-11-8	B Mour (4) 92 12-1
7 624143 F 8 2133/44- 0	RNAL CLEAR (Bwell Farm Ltd) J Cld 8-10-5 WWEN GLENDOWER (Mrs J Spellman) R Holder 9-10-1	B Doubleg 96 9-1
10 P-20133 S	CHARE-RIGGED (V) IO Herston P Butter 9-10-6	

		1985; BRIT 9-11-1 C Warren (4-1) W G Turner 3 ran-			
				_	
.15	JAEGE	R FLINLL NOVICE CHASE (£1,600: 2m 2f 110yd) (8 rum	1875)	•	
1	2-10312	THE ROYAL COMPRE (CO) (NASS N Heriton) Miss L Bower 7-11-11	R Rowell	9 55	3-1
		DORNVALLEY LAD (G Bosley) P Pritchard 5-11-7		93	B-1
4	104250	CARD WOOD (R Firms) J Davies 5-11-3	M Forteng	39	10-1
5	110001-	CUMPLEW (N Harris) N Vigors 6-11-3	C Cux (4)	_	F2-1
		FADRIG DAWN (O Hortey) P Suder 9-11-3	G Moore	_	33-1
7			_ A Webb	_	10-1
8	00-02FF	TEXAS TURKEY (D Wright) D Quenton 8-11-3			8-1
10	0/003PP	EPRYANA (R Bernett) Nos C Regrey 6-10-12	& NicCourt	_	12-1
		1985: STRETCH OUT 7-11-3 D Moore (18-1) A Moore 11 ran			

				: .
45	EBF NO	VICE HURDLE (Qualifier: £1,237: 2m 2f) (17 ru	nners)	•
1	DP-1310	FIB (CD) (D Atlem) H Henderson 4-11-10	S Smith Eccles	91 9-4
2	000P-1	OUR NOBBY (M Madgwick) M Madgwick 4-11-10	A Madgwick	26 8-1
3	00F0-1	PIPS PRIDE (CD) (Mrs E Pino) J Gifford 4-11-5	E Marphy	496 F7-4
4	F-	ARTIC CHEEF (R Hawthorn) T M Jones 5-11-0	& McCourt	
6	PPO-	BETTY'S PEARL GATS & Burchett) A Moore 5-11-0		
7		BOLD IMPRESSION (C Glyrr) H Gazelee 5-11-0	P Scudemore	8-1
B	000-	CITY SLICKER (P Winkworth) S Mellor 5-11-0		55 —
Ř		MGH COVERT (G Gregson) D Gregson 8-11-0		
12	PG-	KILMAGAR (D Smith) P Haynes 5-11-0		
13		MISTER CHRISTIAN (D Wright) P Haynes 8-11-0		92 -
14	P00P0-	MORE ONE WAY (U Heath) R Parker 5-11-0	C 9504W	
15		NELSON LAD (Eva Lady Rosebery) Lady Herries 9-11-0		
19	P0-	WRONG RIGHTED Burs O Sidebottom T Forster 5-11-0	H Davice	13-2
20		ELIZA HAMBROOK (F Hason) W Kemp 5-10-9		
21		MISS ME NOT DA Truster) & Wise 4-10-8		<u> </u>

1965: HOT HANDED 4-10-5 R Durwoody (25-1) C Nash 8 ran

ONG OF CHRISTIE (Or H Ngan) A Davisos 4-10-9.

Henryk can pay Compliment to Hanbury's hope Ribbon From a Correspondent From a Correspondent

By Mandarin (Michael Phillips)

Ben Hanbury, the Newmarket trainer, excelled earlier this year when he guided Midway Lady to win both the 1,000 Guineas and the Oaks:
Now, following the runaway another.

Victory of Raahia in the Duke of Edinburgh Stakes at Ascot last mouth; he is entertaining hopes of at least winning the 1,000 again next year.

But if his aspirations are to go into the winter with a degree of reality he must first hope to hear that Rod Simpson's colt Hearyk has won the Pytchley Stakes at year-old over hurdles again instead of sending him chasing which was his choice both yesterday and today.

won the Pytchley Stakes at Leicester this afternoon. For it was Henryk who chased Raahia home at Ascot, albeit at the respectable distance of

four lengths.

Today, Henryk appears to bave most to fear from Afternoon Winner who started favourite at even money to win her first race at Leicester and never looked in any danger of letting her support-

When Rather Homely won the first race at Folkstone yesterday she took her trainer Paul Cole's tally for the season to 61. That equalled his best. And considering that he is still finding his way around the Whatcombe gallops, rather like Michael Dickinson is at Manton, that is a fine achievement

This afternoon Cole will not be without hope that Broken Hearted and Rushluan can help to give him an even higher target to aim at next year by winning their races at Leicester.

Otherwise, the rest of my hopes on the Midlands track are pinned on Betty Jane. (12.0) and Shooting Party (12.30).

Runner-up to Sannox Bay oo her last visit to the course. Betty Jane can go one better in the first of the ownerous divisions of the Hoby Maiden Stakes while Shooting Party

From a Correspondent, Santa Anita, California

fourth behind the Californian mare House He in the 2240,000 Yellow Ribbon States at Songanian on Sanday.

The five-year-old winner is owned and was bred by Arthur Budgett and comes from the same family as Blakeney and Morston, whose Budgett trained.

to win the Derbys of 1969 and 1973. Asteroid Field was

well placed on the rail close behind the favourite, Top Corange, who cut out the running. Brent Thomson asked her to go and win her race as Top-Corange faitered entering the house straight.

of the season at Hexham, Doughty Rebel was a decisive For ten strides Asteroid Field seemed to have the Ribbon in her grasp, but as the pack closed on her down the outside, the wily winner over today's course and distance last mouth when he managed to give the hot favourite Buck Up the slip. Heavily backed again to retrieve those losses at Southwell last Thursday, Buck Up looked like doing so until the second-last hurdle brought

about his downfall. As at the time he was going like a winner I think that Doughty Rebel did well to beat him earlier.

Meanwhile, at Footwell I give Grateful Heir a good chance of winning the Frank Cundell Challenge Trophy.

Last December Nick Gaselee's seven-year-old had Golden Friend just behind when he finished third to Royal To Do and Skegby at Nottingham.

yesterday and today.

After winning his first race

Just on that run he is by no means harshly treated now with 10st.12lb and looks another likely winner for Dermot Browne who was seen to such good effect at Chepstow on Samrday riding Fort Rupert to victory.

Blinkered first time LEICESTER: 11.30 Willow Gorge, Cheerful Times, Carvery, 12.0 Marcovich, 12.30 Don't Yer Know, 1.30 Marter Spirit, Try Hile Supplies, 2.0 Jubileo Jamborge, Monthergis, 3.0 Newszano, Sparky Lad. 3.30 Rushtuan,

Asteroid Field fourth in

on her down the outside, the wily Fernando Toro, hero of the Budweiser Aribagian Million on Estrapade, found a dream of a ran up the rail on Bonne He.

Top Cossage ran on again to be second with Carotene third and Asteroid Field fourth. Dubian, Britain's other challenger, finished in the ruck.

Bonne De was trained by John Dralen at Armel for the fiert

Dunlop at Arandel for the first two years of her career before joining Jonathan Pease in France, where she won just one race of significance.

She crossed the Atlantic a

She crossed the Attentic a year ago with the European horses who went to the Breedens Cup at Aqueduct, New York, and was taken home to California by that successful trainer John Gooden.

Hills was not too downcast by Asteroid Field's show. "She probably doesn't stay the distance," he said. "But it's a long way to bring a filly, watch her come out of the last bend like a winner only to see her swal-lowed up at the death."

Asteroid Field stays in train-

andown Park in the spring as. her likely target.
Michael Stoute's maro
Santiki was withdrawn from the Yellow Ribbon in the morning with heat in one foreleg.

SEDGEFIELD

Selections By Mandarin

1.30 Pink Sensation. 2.0 Sir Lester. 2.30 Bartinas Star. 3.0 Target Man. 3.30 Rovigo. 4.0 DOUGHTY REBEL (nap). Michael Seely's selection: 3.0 DUNCOMBE

	PRINCE (1	sp)	
Goir	ig: good	•	•
	ALEXANDER NOVICE H	URDLE (3-Y	-0:£

30	LLEXANDER NOVICE HURDLE (3-Y-0: £54)
٠, ر	O memore)
IJι	18 rumers)
3	CLAWSON THORNS Denys Smith 10-7 C Gra
4	F DUNSEL BOY Mrs S Austin 10-7 R Earnsha
5	HELEN BOY Ron Thompson 18-7 Jayun Thompson (
7	IZZY GUINER A Robion 10-7 D' Dette
ġ	MERCIA GOLD P Day 10-7 Mr K Anderson (
10	NORTON WARRIOR M & Essenby 10-7 L Wy
12	7ANCRED SAND MISS S Hall 10-7 M Day
13	F. TUMBA K Oliver 10-7 J.K Kinne
i 4、	ANGEL DUST K Stone 10-2 A String
15	BEBOP BASY Y Hall 10-2 Mr A Orton
18	· JOHNT DECISION AL H Easterby 10-2. R Markey (
iğ	MEGAN'S MOVE J Jefferson 10-2 M H
20	OHLY FLOWER C Thorston 10-2 D William
21	CLER DECIMINE H Bycroft 10-2 M Hammon
72	2 PINK SENSATION Mrs & Reveloy 10-2 P Miven (
23	CRITTE POKEY M Ellerby 10-2 M Popp
-	Division Dan Got D of Division 10.2

2.0 RUSHYFORD CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS SELLING HANDICAP CHASE (2514: 2m) (9)

1-PI KRESTYLE (ED) C Pinney 18-11-10. Juyes Thompson
4 2103 PARSONS'S PRICE K Wingrows 11-11-0.
5 44/0 CORIGER (ID) W A Stephenson 18-11-0.
7 P White
5 0940 SLEEVE BARCIGER (BD) P A Blockley 10-18-7 M Fener
8 3402 SR LESTER J Thomps 18-10-1.
9 FLP MASTER CROFT D McCain 9-10-0.
A Marphy
10 9-20 MSRO WOLF R Juckes 9-10-0.
11 9029 MILITARY CHUWN Mcs J Carr Evans 9-10-0. L O'Hera
15 PPP WATCHROWNE LAD W Young 8-10-0. ... G Thompson
9-4 Str Lester. S-1 Kirketyle, 4-1 Parson's Price,
8-1 Corker, 8-1 Sieve Bracken, 18-1 Nero Wolf, 14-1 Others.

Course specialists TRABERS: M H Easterby, 15 warmers from 67 numers, 19.4%; Denys Smith, 29 from 177, 16.4%; G Richards, 14 from 96, 14.6%; W A Stephenson, 46 from 323, 14.2%; (Only four qualifiers).

2.30 OAKLEY MITSUBISHI SHOGUN NOVICE CHASE (21,334: 2m 4f) (16)

2 - APO ANOTHER GEAR W. Supherson 6-11-5 Mr.P. Johnson (7)
5 0000 ANUATION STSPPORT J. Wade 6-11-5 S. Chariton
6 00 BALLYDALT STAR J. Wade 9-11-5 K. Joses
7 P121 BARTINAS STAR J. Joney Fitzgerald 5-11-5 M. Deyrer
11 IR-P. DIRR ROLPE N. Waggor 6-11-5 Mr.T. Waggort (7)
14 34F- HISTORIC HOUSE M. Elerby 8-11-5 Mr. Waggort (7)
18 347- HISTORIC HOUSE M. Elerby 8-11-5 M. Deyrer
18 347- HISTORIC HOUSE M. Elerby 8-11-5 M. Deyrer
19 1909- SEEVOUABOURD O. Brenten 6-11-5 M. Brennan
10 1442 TARDOGANTS BEST (80) R. Pascock 8-11-6 P. Prick
21 0100 VALOROSO N. Chariberlain 8-11-6 P. J. Hansae
24 100- EMPIRE WAY R. Time 5-11-4 J. Hansae
25 1F40 CARGEN DOWN, Smith 5-11-4 G. Grant
26 0-0P SPET HAWK A. Javis 5-11-4 G. Grant
27 272- PERFECT IMAGE W. Storey 8-11-0 D. Teller (7)
11-4 Bartings Stor. 7-2 Soutists Smith: 9-2 Tardoban's

3.0 NIGHT NURSE TROPHY (£1,984: 3m 600yd) (7)

3-1 Target Man, 7-2 Baster Bing, 4-1 Duncombe Prince, 3.30 LAWSON NOVICE HURDLE (2548: 2m 4f) (15)

3.30 LAWSON NOVICE HURDLE (£548: 2m 4f) (15)

1 1021 CAPE TUNN GRIL M Bowler 4-10-12. — C Grant
3.00P/ ARK GNYANGER W SIONSY 7-10-7 — Miles F Storey
4 3200 BLACK RIVER M H Essently 5-10-7 — L Weet
6 00. DEVON DISCOVERTY W Crawford 4-10-7 — N Doughty
7 F7 FRIMAIRENT MA'S C Postiethweire 8-10-7 — M Doughty
10 0P- PONDERONIT A Knowlee 8-10-7 — MON-RINGER
13 3223 ROVIGO WA Stephesson 5-10-7 — R Lamb
14 09F- RUFF RIDER MA'S S Austin 4-10-7 — D Wildones
18 3-44 SEMOR RAMOS FOR TDOOPSON 4-10-7 — G Bradiny
20 — ANSWER BACK P Beausiont 7-10-2. Miles A Beausiont
21 UP-P COLLY CORLE H Reming 8-10-2 — S You'den (4)
22 200- DORESO D Lee 7-10-2 — S You'den (4)
23 FG-0 PLATTERIN BLOND R Garrier 5-10-2 — S Woods (7)
27 F- THATS A LADT M Elerby 5-10-2 — M Papper
5-4 Cape Town Gift, 7-2 Rovigo, 9-2 Black River,
4.0- TESSOALE HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,133: 2m 4f) (10)

2m 4f) (10)

Yesterday's results

Leicester

Going: good

1.0 (1m 2) 1, DOCKSIDER (Paul Eddery,
7-2); 2, Asian Cap (5 Stariery, 4-8 tay); 3,
Banque Prirtes (H Hils, 10-1); ALSO RAN;
11, Just Too Brave (4h), 20 Main: Fleat
Sari, 25 Lowers, 50 Biochoe, Com N'OS,
Out Yonder, Do-Run-Do (6th), 10 ran, NR;
Nibad, 15,1, 71, 41, 151, 51, A Sewant at
Newmarkst Tote: 81,90; 51,40, 51,00,
82,30, DF; 82,90, CSF; 85,82 22.30. DF: E2.90. GSF: E5.82.

1.30 (89) 1, BRONZEWING (W Curson, 8-1);
3, Speculate (T lves, 8-1); Also, RAB:
100-30 Seiska (801), 18 arcinc, Miss Detsy,
20 Green's Picture, 38 Dark Majesty (601),
Johns Last, 50 Eranthe, Just Sornething
(601), Lost Moment, Maddame Lumiern,
Offra Leaf, Culck Reposit, Royal Meeting,
Specials Metiody, The Cross, 18 ran, NY:
Dahab, 2, 3, 14, 11, nk, J Dandon at
Anundal, Tota; 52.85; 51.70, 52.10, 51.50.
DF: \$10.40, GSF: \$13.40.

23.00, 242.20, 214.10, 22.30, DF 2295.40, CSF: 6304.53, Tricust: 25.266.43, Sold D Chipment 1.250 gm.

2.20 (im 2): 1, GREENHALLS 4.00 gP Robinson, 7-1): 2, Grey Saluta (W Navnes, 8-1); 3, First Riss (W Carson, Evens lav.) ALSO RAN: 9-2 Jungle Best (8th), 10 Kingstold Flamid (4th), 10 Coricorde's Demon, Woodlands Crown, 35 Torre de Belsm, 50 Lockwood Prizos, Evenyinathaby, Quees Of Swords) (5th), 11 zzh. 9, 16, 134, 5, 135, M Riyar & Navnariost, Tota: 97,10; 21,70, 22,80, 21.10, DF 231.50, CSF: 257.81, 3.9 (im 4) 1, CONNELLIAN (G Starley,

Epson. Tole: £12.50; £2.60, £3.50, £7.10.
£2.00. DF: £59.40. CSF: £123.18. Tricari: £2.243.03.

AD (60) 1, SANSIYA (A Kimberier, 4-1); 2. Nom de Plasma (W Ryan, 8-11 tart; 3. Free Sidp (J Williams, 50-1). ALSO RANS 8 Moras Sid (Gir). 12 Sineldon Mills (40h), 16 Rag Queen, Salmas, 25 Socialms, Word, 33 Cell For Taylor (6th). Lovesble Princess, 50 Arnala, Canebrates Lady, The Victor Sits, Willowhee Girl, Yarrah, 15 rah. NR: Alvenyar A Lady, 34, 31, 11, 61, 47, M Stoute at Newmarkst, Tole: £5, 10; £1.80, £1.40, £4.80. DF: £3.80. CSP. £7.23. Placepot: £63. 78. Folkestone

Hexham

217.40; 24.70, 24.20, 29.10, DF (wisn second with any other horse); 23.00. 2184.18, 3.45 (2m 4f ch) 1, Durlaum Edition in the control of the

YACHTING

Crusader's win is

overshadowed

by leadership duel

America's Cup semi-finals. White Crusader's win yesterday

over the rapidly-improving Ita-lia gave her 18 points, three

behind joint leaders New Zea-land and America II.

It was a solid and craftsman-like piece of work by skipper Harold Cudmore to take his

yacht to victory by more than

the wild weather was finding its victims. Tom Blackaller, still elated from his win yesterday over Conner, was not amused to find himself trying to drive USA up the third beat two and a half minutes adrift having led round the front half

the front half.

Later the explanation came that a genoa had been washed off the deck still attached to the

halyard. Towing it slowed the boat enormously. Blackaller re-

fused to cut the line because of the paucity of his sail wardrobe.

at back

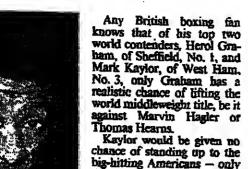
states

ng and offer

: mad

ns fo

to M



Herol Graham ing Association title.

Mark Kaylor, of West Ham, No. 3, only Graham has a realistic chance of lifting the world middleweight title, be it against Marvin Hagler of

chance of standing up to the big-hitting Americans - only the other day he was floored in the first round by a blown-up light-middleweight, Tony Harrison. Yet no boxing fan is able to say with the same degree of certainty whether Graham or Kaylor will win ionight's European championship at Wembley, the final eliminator for the World Box-

Whereas in the world title bout Graham could rely on speed of hand and foot to stay out of trouble, no one is certain what his tactics will be against Kaylor. He could run and run and walk away with a

television, or carry the fight to and also against the ageing steady on his feet. If Graham Kaylor and risk getting burt - Ayub Kalule in Sheffield last can unleash one of those shots even knocked out. As Breodao Ingle, right in the middle round. Graham's trainer, says: "It is Kaylor will need no second

an intriguing match between a stand-up fighter like Kaylor and a mobile boxer." Some experts say "Once Kaylor has shown Graham who the guv'nor is, Graham will cave in." Others say "Graham will bomb Kaylor out in five rounds."

Since a world title bout is at stake, one could expect a tactical contest from both men, though only Graham has the temperament to stick to a plan. Kaylor, being a more volatile fighter, is likely to play it by ear - or chin, rather. No one has really tested Graham's chin because he is too quick oo his feet; but Kaylor, with his swamping, bullying style, could be the first man to find oot what

Graham is made of Certainly the West Ham boxer can take heart from the points win, but bore everyone fact that Graham looked ner-to tears, including American vons against Lindell Holmes

year when caught with the that knocked out Seys (six invitation to pile in should there be any sign of nervous-

ness from the champion. Inside Kaylor are two fighters: one speaks with Kaylor's able to get to him to stop him bullying tone, the other with, running away with the points his manager Terry Lawless's cautioning voice. Therefore it is likely that Kaylor will first try to intimidate Graham, then hold and finally put a spurt oo for a points win.

Ingle said yesterday: "No way is Kaylor going to be able to hold and fiddle his way to a points win. I have ocver seen Herol so sharp, He will stick his fist in Kaylor's face until the pressure makes his eyes and ears pon. Everyone is going to be surprised. Herol is going to stand his ground and stop Kaylor any time from the first to the sixth".

Kaylor is not the force he used to be and after his traumatic defeat by Buster Drayton he has not been

rounds), Price (first round) and Rabotte (first round), he will also knock out Kaylor.

If, however, Graham decides to box from a distance, it is unlikely that Kaylor will be victory. Either way, it does oot look Kaylor's night even though last year oo Guy Fawkes night he knocked out Errol Christie in eight rounds.

Germans clash

Bonn (Reuter) - Jose Varein, the European welterweight champion will make the first defence of his title in Frankfurt on February 13 against his fellow West German Rene Welfellow West German Rene Wel-ler, the former European light-weight champion. Varela, aged 26, wan the vacant European title last month when the referee stopped his fight against Brahim Messeoudi, of France, in the fifth round. Weller, aged 33, lost his lightweight ofte to Bo Gert Jacobsen, of Denmark, in January.



Mark Kaylor Turned professional: 1980. Record: 35 contests, 32 wins (26 inside the distance).

White Crusader woo an aggressive, feinting start and was never headed thereafter. As

Total rounds boxed: 191. Age: 25. Weight: 11st 6lb. Height: 6ft 1in. Reach: 74. Chest: normal 43, expanded 45. Neck: 16½. Biceps: 14½. Forearm: 13. Fist: 12. Wrist: 8. Thigh: 23. Cath 12½. Ankle: 8.

SQUASH RACKETS Pursuing ' the great Jahangir

From Colin McQuillan

half years undefeated as world champion, returns to defend his title here this week knowing that Ross Norman and Stuart Davenport, the New Zealanders, who are ranked immediately behind him, are now

hunting him in earnest. Norman has pursued the brilliant Pakistani - still only 22 - relentlessly around the world for the past year, winning every tournament ignored by Jahangir the past year, winning every tournament ignored by Jahangir and bouncing up aggressively for every other final. At 26 the wiry little blond New Zealander has reached his prime after a had knee injury sustained in a 1983 parachuting accident, and has aiways maiotained that he could end the phecomenal run of victories if me or two other. It is not a prospect which of victories if one or two other players drew some of Jahangir's venom with dogged resistance at quarter and semi-final stages.

Davenport actually tested the water earlier than his senior compatriot, once taking a game

from Jahangir at the Warrington Masters and often carrying the carly rallies of other confronta-tions with uninhibited froot court attack. This exceptionally tall, 24 year-old from Auckland. may not be content this week merely to tease the world cham-pion for the benefit of another finalist.

Having won the US Open from Norman oo October 24, Davesport followed that by amassing 10 points against Jahangir last Sunday in the final of the Drakar Noir Canadian Open from which Norman disappeared unusually early at the appeared unusually early at the apparently rejuvenated hands of Hiddy Jahan, of England. Last time be met Jahangar, Davenport played brilliantly at Wembley and scored just one point.

This time the defending champion has drawn Jamie Hicox in the first round and the Surrey-based British under 23 champion is the last player, with his extraordinarily stretching distribution of the action, any player would care to meet with knee problems. Later to the same half lurk

Auxerre and are lying second to bottom in the table.

Only goal difference is separating three clubs at the top of the West German league, Bayer Leverknessen leading the way after a 3-0 win at Bayera Manich which left the home Jahan, Ross Thorne, of Australia, and Geoff Williams, the former British champion, returning this year in electrify-ing style from his own knee ligament problems.

Bodimead misses Jahangir

this time, getting instead an early chance at Philip Kenyon, the current British champion, with Gawaio Briars, Daveoport and Norman moving threaten-ingly through the bottom quarter.

Today sees the young bopefuls on court in the qualifying rounds of the \$55,000 Unioo The huge sponsorship from an insurance company to a nation that now boasts 100,000 players indicates the development of squash in France over receot

Britaio has Oo any other day bar the moved up to Conner/Dickson clash, America third place in the II v French kiss would have Il v French Kiss would have been the race to write home bunt for points to qualify for a place io the about. The French yacht won the start and led John Kolius round the top mark by 12 seconds. At the bottom the Americans had exactly reversed the difference and they clung on through some spirited Gallic counter-punching over the oext six legs.
Joho Kotius could have been

speaking for almost every skip-per when he said later: "Our guys did a really good job keeping their composure and touching it out."

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
Canada b (Can) to Azzura (b) by 2min
17sec
Heart of America (US) bt Challenge
France (Fr) by 140
New Zealand (Now Zealand) bt Stars and
Stripes (US) by 58 secs
America II (US) bt Franch Kiss (Fr) by
63 secs
White Crusader (GB) bt flatia (in) by
Eagle (US) bt USA (US) by 3:22 a race, however, it was com-pletely overshadowed by the clash between New Zealand and Cup favourites, Stars and It was a day where weather pre-dominated over match-rec-ing. Crews and skippers con-centrated on getting their boats round to one piece. Elsewhere on the racecourse

SIANUIMAS
Chellenger series table
After second race, second round
America # (US) 13 1 27
New Zeeland (NZ)
White Crusader (GB) 10 4 16
USA (US) 9 5 13
Stars and Stripes (US) 11 3 11
Canada II (Can) 7 7 11
French Kiss (Fr)
Eagle (US) 5 9 8
Heart of America (US)
Chatlenge France (Fr)
AZZUTA (II) 113 1
TODAY'S RACES

BASKETBALL

Solent men are on the moody side

By Nicholas Harling

The last thing basketball supporters, neutral or otherwise, probably want just at the moment is the likelihood of a repeat of last year's Prudential Na-tional Cup Final between Polycell Kingston and Solent, who were demoralized by 31

That, however, will be 2 possibility should Solent cap-italize on the injury problems of Sharp Manchester United, the league champioos, in the first of It is not a prospect which unduly coocerns Paul Philp.

Solent's player-coach, who to-sists: "On our day we are capable of beating anyone but the trouble is, we've got some moody players. I am trying to work some psychology oo them to fied out what makes them tick but I haven't found the

Solent, tike United, were without a Carisberg League game on Saturday and arranged a friendly at HomeSpare Botton, which they won by three points io double overtime. With 42 points from Roy Lewis, who spent the rest of the weekend to an England training camp to Hertfordshire, Solem made light of the absence of T J Robinson, their devout 6ft 10io American, who was at a conference in Bristol on drug abuse and is so against stimulants that he does not drink tea or coffee, let alooe

He might even blanch at the sight of Philp getting all wired up for tomorrow's game at the request of Channel 4. The televisioo oetwork wants his commeots at time-outs in be iocluded among their edited highlights going out as a special feature on the player who fig-ured in the first National League game (for Crystal Palace) 14 years ago.

Known then as player No. 60 on the registration list. Philp said: "I must be the only player registration as I know they're over the 5,000 mark now." Although at 33 he considers that Although at 33 he considers that he has a few years left. Philip added pointedly: "I'm still waiting for my gold watch".

United had plenty to spare to their friendly against Rhondda, the second division leaders But

the second division leaders but it was not so much the 40-point margin as the smooth display of Nigel Lloyd, the American recruited, albeit perhaps temporarily, to replace the injured Will Brown, that impressed Joe Whelton, the United coach. "He has added speed to our team," he said. "I didn't wan't somenoe who would disrupt things, and he won't."

1 B Stortford v Dulwich 1 Bromley v Walthamsto 1 Croydon v Kngslonian 1 Famboro v Kngslonian

SCOTTISH PREMIER 1 Aberdeen v St Mirren 2 Clydebank v Hearts 1 Dundee U v Dundee

SCOTTISK FIRST

2 Hamilton v Celbc 1 Hibernian v Fallock

2 Ciyde v Partick

POOLS FORECAST by Paul Newman VAUXHALL-OPEL PRÉMIER DIVISION

FIRST DIVISION 2 Coventry v Nottra F 1 Everton v Chaisea 1 Leicester v Newcestle X Man C v A Villa

Not on coupons: Arsenal v West Ham.

SECOND DIVISION 2 Birmingham v Olcham 2 Bigchbum v Sheff U X C Palege v Gransby 1 Derby v Ipswich 1 Hyddersfid v Snginon 1 Huff v Stoke X Mallivell v Leeds 4 Portsmouth v Bratilogi

1 Portsmouth v Bradford 1 Reading v Bernsley X Shrewstarry v Phymouth 1 Sunderland v WBA

1 Camb U v Burntey
X Cardiff v Southend
X Crewe v Wrantem
1 Exalter v Patarboro
X Hereford v Lincoln
1 Nithamption v Preston
1 Rockdale v Nartispool
Nest on Coupons: Altise Hat on coupons: Alter-shot v Stockpon (Sunday); Colchester v Orient (Fri-day), Soundarpe v Halitax (Sunday); Torquay v Wolves; Tranmere v Swansea.

FOURTH DIVISION

1 Dumbarton v Morton X E File v Duntermine 1 Forlar v Brechm 1 Kilmemock v O of Sth SCOTTISH SECOND K Ayr v flath
Not on coupons:
Cowdenbeath v Allos; St
Johnstone v E Sbring;
Stenhousemur v Alboin;
Strannaer v Meedowbank.

TREBLE CHANCE (nome teams): Norwich, Oxford, Wimbledon, C. Palace,
Milwall, Shrewsbury, Mansfeld, Carditt,
Herstord, Hendon, East File, Ayr.
BEST DRAWS: Milwall, Strewsbury,
Mansfeld, Hereford, East Rife.
AWAYS: Sheffield United, Wigan, Hearts,
Celts, Casen's Park.

HOMES: Everton, Sheffield Wednesday,
Hull, Portsmouth, Blackpool, Bournemouth, Portsmouth, Blackpool, Bournemouth, Rengarts, Always: Wigan, Harrs, Celtic, Drawst
Mansfield, Hereford, East File.

Turned professional: 1978. Turned professional: 1978. Record: 36 houts, 36 wins (19 inside the distance). Total rounds boxed: 230. Age: 27. Weight: 11st 6lb. Height: 5ft 11in. Reach: 75%in. Chest: normal 39%in, expanded 43%. Neck: 16in. Biceps: 14%. Forearm: 12%. Fist: 12%. Wrist: 7. Thigh: 22%. Calf: 14%. Ankle: 8%.

SWIMMING

Go-ahead

given for

Toronto

By Roy Moor

The new, imaginative leader-ship of British swimming has approved the sending of a national team of 18 to the big

Esso International meeting in Torooto from November 28 to

Members of the team are being given the opportunity to

decide for themselves the events in which they compete studying the programme planned for the three days.

The squad will take on cham-pions from East and West Germaoy, Japao, Russia, United States and Canada.

provide an ideal opportunity for our leading swimmers to sharpen pace in readiness for the Europa Cup in Malmo 10 days

Much rethinking has gone into race planning for British swimmers since the Amateur Swimming Association (ASA) appointed David Reeves as secretary, Alan Clarkson as treasurer and Derek Stubbs as director of swimming. The

director of swimming. The whole winter short-course pro-

gramme has been shaped to come toto line more with events

in Europe rather than United States as previously. The policy, it is hoped, will lead to greater interest for the swimmers

Now that FINA, the control-

ling body of international swim-ming have clarified for the British Federation that trust

funds are permissable, the ASA

beoefit from these opportunities.

The introduction of the trust

is encouraging to know that something is being done at top

level to try and avoid a repeat of the British team's disappointing

performance at last summer's world champiooships in

PRINC P State (Torquey), K Soyd (Tyneside), J Broughton (Loods), T Day (Loods), M Foster (Southend), N Silling-hem (Birmingharn), T Jones (Welsell), N Live (Cordiff), R Leisbrutts (Kirkheo), A filedtranes, J Astell

Morhouse (Leads), Morhouse (Leads), Morhouse (Leads), Mostlet H Brushy (Atlineid), L Donnelly (Harriston), R Gallians (Wigan), K Mellor (Norwich), K Reed (Stockport), S Smert (Chester), G Stanley (Stockport), C White

funds could encourage more competitors to aim for Olympic level when they leave school. It

mmers to derive full

these

Officials believe the event will

Field

set to take over

After taking successive singles grand prix titles in Sydney, Tokyo and Paris, the 18-year-old West German, Boris Becker, is set to oust Ivan Lendl and become the youngest player ever to be chosen as the international Tennis Federation (TIF) world

On the basis of his ATP ranking and points scored on the 1986 Nabisco bonus-pool leader board, Lendl, a power-house machine in his own right, is still out in front. But judged by the evidence of the last three weeks, during which Becker joined John Newcombe as the only player to have won singles titles on three continents in three weeks, the mature West three weeks, the mature West German teenager has the Czech in his sights and is closing fast. Ion Tiriac, the Romanian-born manager who has been turning his charge into a multi-millionaire with off-court contracts during the past 18 months, is now resigned to the fact that the whole Becker phenomenon has sone loto

phenomenon has gone toto overdrive, and that there is no point in worrying about it. When Becker burst out of nowhere to win Wimbledon last year at the age of 17, Tiriac, although thrilled, was almost equally appalled. "He's going too fast", he mouned, "He has

him through all the proper and Fleming could not in any stages of development. Tiriac was right. Occasionally returning to his role of coach to work alongside Becker's full time trainer, Gunther Bosch a West German national but also Romanian-born — the pair-frequently found themselves trying to refine parts of Becker's game between the frantic round of grand prix venues.

Becker would have been even closer to Lendi had it not been for a comple of uncharacteristic slips — to Brussels, where he lost in the first round to the low ranked Australian, Brod Dyke - and in Hamburg seven weeks ago when the pressures of a home crowd cost him another

TENNIS

Brilliant Becker is as world champion

McEnroe may still come to London

Paris — John McEnroe can no longer earn enough points to qualify for the Nahlsco Masters, but he has still not given up all idea of making his first appearance is England since Wimbledon 1985 by playing in the Benson and Hedges championships at Wembley next week (Richard Evans writes).

McEnroe is appealing against the automatic suspension he is facing for having exceeded the \$7,500 limit in fines and the process will take too long to prevent him from playing in London, should he wish to do so.

"I still have the possibility of

London, should be wish to do so.
"I still have the possibility of
playing Wembley and
Houston," he told me, "but I
only want to play one, now I
can't make the Masters, and as
Peter is not going to Houston I
could at least play another
doubles with him if I went to
I andon."

Landon."

McEnroe and Peter Fleming won their third doubles title of the year in the Paris Open. It seems certain that McEnroe's suspension will come into effect in time to prevent him from competing in the WCT World Doubles Masters at the Royal Albert Hall in the second week of December (even though he

Porcell.

Becker is acutely aware that these kinds of defeat have no place in the record of a world No. 1 and, more than once while facing the press with his customary applomb and good humour at the Paris Open last week, he referred to the need to eliminate this inconsistency before he can seize Lend's mantle.

Consistency is, indeed, the
Czech's great forte, but the fact
remains that since he best Lendl in Chicago in March, Becker has won six grand prix singles titles to Leodi's foor — although



Lendl leads 2-1 in Grand Slam titles. And Becker has a 3-1

winning record over his rival in head to head meetings. Apart from Chicago, Becker has beaten Lendl at Wimbiedoo and Syndey, only losing to him at Strattoo Mountain the day after he survived match points against John McEnroe. stretch that lead to 5-I by the end of the Nabisco Masters in first-round exit against the sits each year to choose their world champion, irrespective of what the ATP computer has to say about it, will be hard pressed out to nominate Boris as the

youngest player ever to be awarded the bonour. In a year that has no Australian Open because of a change to date for the world's fourth Grand Slam, the Masters must take oo even greater signifi-cance, and victory there would do much to counter Lendl's feat

After beating Lendl 6-0 in the fourth set in Sydney, Becker had to switch from a Plexipave court in the more familiar Supreme carpet in Tokyo, and then to a much slower Supreme court in Paris. Incredibly, for one so young, he took everything to his stride, even the ooisy Paris crowds who provided such a stark contrast to the politic stark contrast to the polite

slice - a shot that gives him time to govern the pace of

After beating Lendl 6-0 in the

Hedges final at Wembley should the pair meet again next week providing Lendl's current injury problems do not prevent him appearing.

The consistency of the past few weeks has been based on the prevented himself few weeks has been based on the prevented himself from nodding off at the back on the press more last Sunday. few weeks has been based on Becker's new-found willingness the press room last Sunday, Becker was still sufficiently alert to comment on the sudden to punish players from the back court, rather than launching allimprovement in his backhand

"It is like I have jumped over the years from 18 to 23, that is how old I feel", he said before adding a little ominously: "I doo't want to see the future, the present is hard enough". The remark was a telling one

for it revealed that spiralling success takes its toll. Yet is is typical of Becker that, oo his few days off at home in Moote Carlo, his favourite form of relaxation is to climb into his only toy - 2 souped-up black Mercodes - in the dead of night do much to counter Lendl's feat of winning both the French and United States Opens.

Prior to that, there is the possibility of reversing last year's memorable Benson and Playing a qualifier. But later

Real Madrid's warning to Juventus

By Simon O'Hagan

The 4-0 victory Real Madrid gained over Sabadell in the Spanish League at the weekend represents a psychological blow in their favour as they go into their European Cup second round, second leg tie against Juventus tomorrow, particularly bearing in mind that the Italian

at Sporting Gijos, a match which again showed that Lineker and Hughes are not finding the transico to the Spanish game as easy as they might have hoped. Hughes, who scored his first goal for Barcelona last week, was substituted.

There was a similar struggle for goals in the Italian League goal difference. Barcelona's indifferent form

Lincker and Hughes are not finding the transicoo to the Spanish game as easy as they might have hoped. Hughes, who scored his first goal for Barcelona last week, was substituted. There was a similar struggle for goals in the Italian League where none of the top four sides — Juveotus a moog them — could score. Napoli's 0-0 draw at home to Internazionale, watched by 80,000, was largely the result of some fine goalkeeping by later's Zenga and the fact that the crossbar got in the way of a Maradona free kick. Zenga is fast consolidating his position as the country's top goalkeeper.

the country's top goalkeeper. Juventus lead Napoli by goal difference at the top of the table, continued with a goalless draw so it promises to be quite an

occasion when these teams meet in Turin on Sunday.

In France, the power struggle and Littbarski, of West Germany, they were beaten 2-0 at in Turin on Sunday.

In France, the power struggle between Olympique Marseilles and Bordeanx is horting up. Both have the same oumber of points and an identical goal difference, but Marseilles, under the former national manager, Michel Hidalgo, lead the table by virtue of having scored more goals. They only just made it there, winning 1-0 against Nantes thanks to a last-minute goal by their sobstitute, Cubaynes. Bordeaux were held 1-1 in their local derby with Toulouse, Racing, like Bordeaux and Marseilles, have attempted to buy their way to success this season, but unlike them, have found the formula is not working. Despite the presence in the difference, but Marseilles, under

ing. Despite the presence in the Parisian side of the likes of

Cono, 3, 10.

POLISH: Ruer Chorzow D, Legta Warszana D, Lech Poznan 1, GKS Katowice 4;
Pogon Szasech 2, Gorrak Zabrze 2;
Widzew Lodz D, Olimpia Poznan I: Stask
Wrocisw 1, LKS Lodz D, Lechia Gdansk D,
Polonia Byton D; Motor Ludion 1, Gonik
Wabirzych 4; Stal Mielec D, Zaglebie Lubri
D, Leading poeitioses 1, Gornik Zabrze,
13, 21; 2, GKB Katowice, 13, 20; 3, Slask
Wrocisw, 13, 18.
PORTICIJESE: Porin 2, Specifica A

13, 21; 2, GKB Katowice, 13, 21; 3, 585K Wrodshy, 13, 18.

PORTUGUESE: Porto 2, Sporting 0; Berlika 3, Rio Ave 1; Borstia 1, Bridge 0; Guneraes 3, Chaves 1; Varzim 2, Belenenses 1, Farense 1, Academics 2; Evas 0, Sequentros 6, Leading positiones: 1, Berlica, 9, 16; 2, Porto, 9, 15; 3, Guneraes, 9, 16; 2, Porto, 9, 15; 3, Guneraes, 9, 16; 2, Porto, 9, 15; 3, Guneraes, 9, 16; 1, Petrola Picese 1; Linkershalas Cuj-Napoca 0, Victoris Bucharest 1; FCM Brason 4, Obed Gales 1; Glora Buzau 2, Corvend Huredeara 1; Ot 0, Steaus Bucharest 3; Au Petrosam 1, Sportul Studentess Bucharest 1; Chima Rm. Vices 1, Universitates Crisiona Bucharest 12, 15; 2, Oynamo Bucharest, 12, 15; 3, Arges Piasot, 12, 13; 3, Arges Piasot, 12, 13; 3, Arges Piasot, 12, 13; 2, Oynamo Moscow 4; Zent Letingrad 0, Torpeto Moscow 2, Arzaz Erevan 2, Oynamo Mirsk 1; Jelgins Vinue 1, Keinst Alma Alis 1; Mestigst

2 (Marmo win 5-3 on egg). Marmo win leagus the.
SWISS: Bellinzone 5, La-Chaux-de-Fonds
1, Lausanne 4, Basile 3; Neuchatai Xamax
7, Locarno 2; Servette Geneva 3, Aarau 2;
Sion 1, Verey 1; Westingen 3, Lucerne 2;
Young Boys Berne 1, Grasshoppers
Zunch 0; FC Zurich 3, St Gaben 2; Leading positions: 1, Neuchétel Xamax, 13, 20; 2,
Grasshoppers, 13, 19; 3, Son 13, 18.

Munch, 12, 17.

YUGOSLAV: Dynamo Vinkovci 4, Rischicte
NS 1; Partizan Belgrade 2, Varder Skopile
2; Celik Zanuca 2, Pristma 1; Buducnost
Teograd 1, Sujeste Nikski 1; Rielae 2,
Osjak 1, Dynamo Zagreb 2, Zajeznicar
Skrajevo 1; Spartak Subotica 1, Vetez
Mostar 2, Sanevo 2, Hajduk Spile 2;
Schoola Tuzla 2, Red Star Betrade 2,
Leading positions: 1, Varder, 12, 14; 2,
Dynamo Zegreb, 12, 13; 3, Vetez, 12, 12.

Hobley on target

in the women's county championship matches at the weekend Middlesex and Berkshire rose as obvious leaders to the south champiooships.

Though Oxfordshire's hockey had much improved, Middlesex were too good for them, but the score was only 2-0.

score was only 2-0.

Against Hampshire, Middlesex scored three of their five
goals in the first 12 minutes.
Berkshire kept their goal intact,
beating Hampshire 2-0 on Sat-Berkshire kept their goal intact, beating Hampshire 2-0 on Sat-urday and Oxfordshire next day 3-0 with Lesley Hobley's name

urday and Oxfordshire next day
3-0 with Lesley Hobley's name
always on the score-sheet.

In the east, Essex and Kest
were well matched and the 1-1
draw came as no surprise. It was
Huntingdonshire who pressed
the attack home and beat
Lincolnshire 5-1 in Cambridge.

Gold in New Jersey

Britain's women's hockey the tournament, Britain had team won the USA Classic beaten the Americans 2-1 so losing to them in the tournament Sunday's gold medal final (Joyce Whitehead writes). This was after a disappointing start when they lost 0-1 to the Americans on the second day. Americans on the second day.

But after the round robin matches the British women, the Koreans and the United States each had won two and lost one outwitted the goalkeeper. and Britain and South Korea went into the final on goal difference. Wendy Fraser and Moira McLeod (both Scots) scored the goals in the final.

11.10

was on-target and converted two penalty corners while in the Argentine game it was Mary Cheetham and Kate Parker who

and Britain and South Korea
went into the final on goal
lifference. Wendy Fraser and
Voira McLeod (both Scots)
cored the goals in the final.
In a practice match prior to

JUDO

Thrown by expenses

Wolverhampton fought their way toto the semi-finals of the European Club championships at the weekend and took themselves one step closer to hank-raptcy (Nicolas Soames writes.) The team of seven heat a strong West German side, TSV Mu-the three neutral referees. West German side, TSV Mu-nich Grosshadern.

mich Grosshadern.

The final score was 5-1 with one draw, and it included three.

COGCII, was snocked to discover that the three neutral referees, from Belgium, had notched up a £900 bill for their expenses for the two-day trip.

And the second of the second o

FOOTBALL: SPANISH CHAMPIONS STAY ON HEELS OF BARCELONA

bearing in mind that the Italian champions could only draw 0-0 at Como in their league match. Real's victory was a typically cosmopolitm affair — two goals for the Mexican, Sanchez, one for Valdano, of Argentina, and one for Juanito, the Spanish mternational. The result puts
Real level oo points with Barceloza at the top of the first
division, but trailing them on

ARGENTABIANE Rocario Certiral 1, Argentinos Juniors 1; Boca Juntora 1, River Plete C; Ferro Carril Cesta 1, Girmaska y Esgrima 1; Telleres 1, Unicom 1; Racing Calb 1, Temperley C; Platence 1, San Lorenzo 1; Vetez Santiald 3, Deportivo Espannol C; Indepartement, 1, Deportivo Italiano C; Racing Cordobe 2, Instituto C; Estudiantes 1, Newells Old Rose 1.

OVERSEAS LEAGUE RESULTS DUTCH: Heartern O. Excelsion Rotestam
1; Zwolfe 1, Veendam 1; Rode JC O. PSV
Endhoven 4; FC Groningen 1, Spertz
Rotestam 1; Twenta Enschede 1, GAEagles Deventer 1; FC Den Bosch 3,
Forture Sitterd 1; Foyencord 2, Altx 3; FC
Urcord 0, AZ 57 Altmax 0; VVV Veribt 1,
FC Den Haeg 2, Leading poelitions: 1,
Ajex 14, 24; 2, PSV Eindhoven 14, 24; 3,
Feyencord 14, 19.

EAST GENERALL Mondalum 2, Sold

Deportivo Italiano C: Racing Cordobe 2.
Instituto C: Estudiarias 1. Newels Cid
Boys 1.
AUSTRIANE SC Germanatt 1. Linser-ASK
1; PC Tirol 1, Grazer AK 0; Voesi Linz 4.
Apple Vienne 3: Austria Vienna 2, Admina Wacter C: Vienne Sportato 4. Vienne 1:
Sturre Graz 2: Austria Kingentur 0.
Lessing positiones 1. Austria Vienna, played 18, 25pts, 2, Rapid Vienna 18, 25;
3, PC Trol 15, 24.
BELGANE Cac: FC Liege 3. PC Malinus C:
Austria Lingentur 0.
Seringer 1 (Austria Vienna, played 18, 25pts, 2, Rapid Vienna 18, 25;
3, PC Trol 15, 24.
BELGANE Cac: FC Liege 3. PC Malinus C:
Austria Lingentur 0.
Vieragem won on peneltias; Vienna 1;
Waterschal 2: Waregem 0. Courvai 0.
Vieragem won on peneltias; Vienna 1;
A PWD Meistenbeck C: FC Buyes 4.
France Borains C: Wintersing 3, Boom 2;
PC Malinus 2: Antwerp 1; Standard Liege
2. Hassel C: St Trond 1, Baveran 2.
Cercia Bruges 2 (Bruges won on peneltias; Company 1.
Sering 2: Turnhout C: SC Charleru 2.
Cercia Bruges 2 (Bruges won on peneltias; Company 1.
Bull GARRANE Trakis 0. Vitocha 1;
Alademis 1. Steela 1, London 0;
Player 2. Richard Courve 7. Spartak Vienna 1.
Silven 1: Chemomorores 7. Spartak Vienna 1.
Dutte Progue 2: Richard Course 1.
Dutte Progue 3: Richard Course 1.
Dutte Richard Course 1.
Dutte Richard Cour

Cork Chy 2: Sharmock Rovers 1, Athlone
Town 0: Sago Rovers 1, Home Farm 2:
Waterlord United 2, Bray Wanderers 0:
Durdark 0, Bohemians 0: Leading positions: 1, Sharmock Rovers, 8: 2;
Waterlord Und, 5; 3, Bohemians, 4,
ITALIAN'S Brascia 0, Sampdors 1; Como
Q, Juventia 0: Brool 1, Roma 3; AG Milan
S, Florentins 0: Nagod 0, Instructionale 0:
Torino 4, Avetiro 1; Udinese 3, Ascoti 0:
Varons 2, Adalaris 1, Leading positions
1, Juventus, 8, 12: 2, Nagol, 8, 12: 3,
Como, 8, 10:
POLISH: Pulir Chorzow 0, Legis War-

Kharkov 1, Chernomorets Odeesa 0 Neich Baku 2, Dreap Onsepropetrovsk 1 Leading positions: 1, Dynamo Moscow 25, 32: 2, Spansk Moscow, 27, 31: 3, Zene 25, 32-2. Spartet Moscowi, 27, 31:3, Zenti Lemman, 25, 29, SPANISH: Real Medrid 4, Sabedell O. Las Palmas 3, Santamuse 2, Athletic Blood 3, Asseco Madrid C. Real Medrid 4, Sabedell U. Espanol 1, Cadiz C. Murcie 2, Mellorca C. Gion O. Berselona 9; Zaragoza 1, Osasuna 0; Bens 1, Real Sociedad C: Valladold 1, Sevite O. Leading positions: 1, Barrelona, 12, 17; 2, Real Madrid, 12, 17; 3, Español 12, 15. SWEDSH: League championable play-off, secand leg: Malmo 5, Alk Stockholm 2 (Malmo win 5-3 on agg). Malmo win

side io third place. Leverkusen's win was a mioor triumph for

democracy - Gotz, an East German who defected to the

West three years ago when he was playing for Dynamo Berlin,

scored twice.

Sweden's representatives in the 1987-88 European Cup will

be Malmo. They beat AIK Stockholm 5-2 io the second leg of the play-off to decide the league championship, winning

5-3 on aggregate.

Grasshoppers. 13. 19; 3, Son 13, 18.
WEST GERMAN: Nuremberg 4, Fortuna
Dissector 3: Emission Frankfurt 2.
Walchof Mennheith 1; Werder Bremen 5,
Bayer Uerdingen 1; SV Hamburg 4,
Bonssia Dommand 2; Sayem Musich 0,
Bayer Levertusen 3; FC Kälsenskunarn 5,
Schaffer 94 1; FC Cologne 1, Bleu Weiss
90 Bertin 1; VFL Bectum 0, FC Homburg
0; Bonassia Morichendiadhach 4, VFB
Schagen 0, Leading poelbloner, 1, Leverkusen, 12, 17; 2, Hamburg, 12, 17; 3,
Murich, 12, 17.

THERD DIVISION

.1 Biscispool v Rotherham 1 Bokon v Newport 1 Bournemouth v Carlisle 1 Bristol R v Bury 1 Chester v Brentord 2 Futhern v Bristol C V Manefield v Sworten z Hanem v Bristol C X Mansfield v Swindon 1 Notis Co v Walsel 2 Port Vele v Wlgen 1 Pork v Chesterfield Not on coupons: Dering-son v Middlesbrough: Don-caster v Gillingham (Friden)

S Africa

is still

a vexed

question

By Paul Martin

From a Special Correspondent, Adelaide

downfall.

the Oueensland match, they may have been a factor in his

Yesterday, against another moderate attack he had the

opportunity of two hours at

the crease but risked a hook

before giving himself a proper

chance to gauge the pitch's pace and was caught at the

wicket off a glove. Athey was

also caught by Kelly on the leg

side attempting to glance a ball which would better have

first win by an England team

in 15 first-class matches since

Jamaica were defeated in the

game of some significance.

When Botham hit the winning

runs 10 minutes before tea, he

was ending a sequence which included five defeats by West

Indies, one by Barbados, two by India, one by New Zealand,

and one by Queensland last

Much credit went to Broad,

the tall left-hander, who bat-

ted for nearly two and a half hours in a state of near

exhaustion after the two hot-

test days of the tour to add 106

with Lamb in the stand that

won the match. Never at ease against Sleep, who bowled his leg spin round the wicket to

both batsmen, Broad intelli-gently improved his prospects

of survival by negotiating on

the back foot, within inches of

the stumps, every ball he

From England's early pos-

ition of 23 for two, it was a fine

innings in acute discomfort.

Lamb, with the exception of a

disdainful drive that cost him

his wicket in the first innings

of the Brisbane game, has been

playing with marvellous cer-

tainty all tour. Yesterday he

never looked like getting out

until his mind went blank

Cowars to play for anyone else until he makes restitution to

Wests for all the money that has been spent on him," has made the Jamaican-born Test player

think again.
"My finacée, Sabrina, rang me last week to tell me that my

me last week to tell me that my hoose was flooded, and that made up my mind to come home," said Cowans yesterday. He had hoped that his presence in Australia might work to his advantage in the event of any mishap befalling one of England's fast bowlers.

Bell has poluted out that members of his club had raised

money, not only for Cowans air fare but also for a car, and calculated that £2,000 had been

spent on the bowler. Between his three matches for Wests, Cowans worked as a pub door-man while waiting for a prom-

could not drive.

Cowans puts his case

By a Special Correspondent

England's cricketers leave
Adelaide this morning for their second eight-hour journey in five days with much more to be thankful for than to face; but, like Gover's the Overneland match, they their second eight-hour jour-ney in five days with much more to be thankful for than to grieve over after yesterday's win over South Australia. But it is unmistakable that problems need solving before the first Test on Friday week in

Following Athey's failure in both innings, the most press-ing concern is the first wicket pair. Unless Slack comes off as Broad's partner against Western Australia over the weekend, Gatting, Emburey and Micky Stewart, the tour selectors, will be forced to choose between the lesser of two evils on the one hand a dogged journeyman who may need an hour's grace to settle, on the

SOUTH AUSTRALIA: First limings 305 for 6 dec (W 2) Phillips 116, G A Bishop 67, P R Steep 66 not out).

R Steep 66 not out).

Second Innings

A M J Hiddich B Bothers 77

A S Watson low b Dilley 70

W B Phillips c and b Emburey 70

G A Bishop c Edmonds b Emburey 104

P B Steep b Emburey 104

P R Steep b Emburey 104

P R Steep b Emburey 27 **D W Hoolege C Harlands U

P R Sleep b Emburgy

†D J Kelly c Gatting b Emburgy

A K Zeser's c Edmonds b Emburgy

A B A May C Athey b Bothari

S D H Parkinson c Getting b Dalley

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-8, 3-54, 4-199, 5-240, 6-256, 7-257, 8-257, 9-265, 10-269.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-15, 2-23, 3-129, 4-130, 5-143, BOWLING: Gladigeu 6-2-15-2; Parkinson 7-1-25-0; Zesers 4-0-15-0; Sleep 19-2-38-0; May 1-0-9-0; Hookes 15-5-58-3; Hildisch 1-0-1-0; Wetson 0.2-0-4-0.

other a gifted stroke-player who has a habit of getting himself out after having built

the platform for a lengthy

Gatting too needs runs. Since blasting 171 at Bundaberg against modest against Hookes's slow ortho-bowling in the first match of dox left-arm, which he hit

howler, last night responded to

from Brisbane, where he was scheduled to have spent the winter playing for a local clab,

to tend tn his flooded

Queensbury home after giving just three homs' notice to Wests. Their captain-coach John Bell — Cowans' host during his three-

week stay — somewhat dramati-cally dubbed the walkout "one of sport's sorriest episodes".

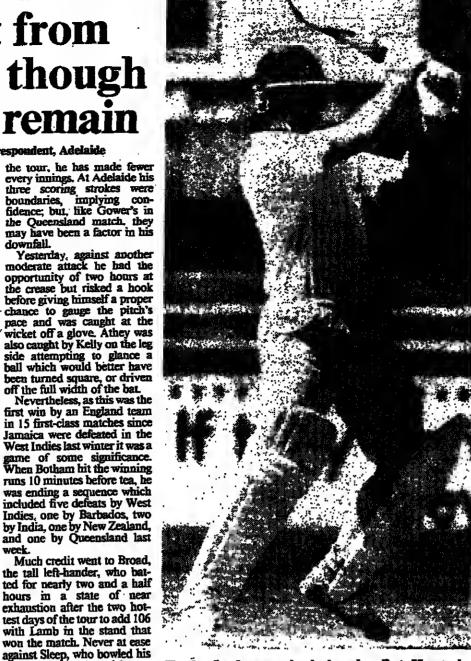
Cowans admitted his naivety in taking ap Wests' offer of employment despite the absence

of any written agreement, but insisted that he had intended to

return to Brisbane after the domestic crisis had been eased.

Hav

fully settle



Hot shot: Lamb stays cool and calm as he collects 55 yesterday

softly to midwicket. Broad • England have named a was well caught by Phillips at party of 13 for their 50-overs was well caught by Phillips at short mid-on two overs later from a tired shot.

South Australia were theoretically handicapped by an injury to May, their off spinner, who after being lofted twice for four by Lamb thought better of it and retired; but without a spinner of Emburey's class to make the batsmen hurry, they were never in the hunt. It would have been a good game had England's target been 250 in,

match against Western Australia Country XI at Kalgoorlie tomorrow. Small, who has a jarred knee, and Whitaker, recovering from a stomach upset, are expected to be the two left out. Both French and Richards, the two wicketkeepers, are in the side, which will be captained by Emburey.

Security snag in Lahore

From Richard Streeton, Lahore

The Pakistan cricket authorities are closely watching the present civil unrest and violence in several cities where the West Indies will shortly play. There were shooting incidents here in Lahore at the weekend, five days before the second test starts next

Ten people were killed and more than 70 treated for bullet wounds in Karachi as ethnic factions clashed. There were also cases of arson and shooting in Hyderabad and curfews were imposed in both places.

The West Indies play a oneday international in Hyderabad on November 18 and the third test starts in Karachi on November 20. Mr Jackie Hendriks, the West Indics manager, said: These games are some way off and there has been no suggestion yet of revising the itinerary. But 1 only hope the Pakistan authorities can provide

FOR THE RECORD

HOCKEY

U-21 COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP: Essex 1, Lipcohelure 0: Kent 2, Middlesex 0; Sussex 2,

uniconstant of Agent 2, aucouspeut of Sussion 2. Octordative 2. COURAGE KERT CUP — Preliminary Round: Medoway 6, Britaenich House 1. SUFFREY CUP — First Round: Bendaya Bank, 1, Horday 2. Croydon MO 6, Calemi 4; Epidem 2, Wwyorloge Hawles 3; Old Midwistpillans 4, Bank of England 2; Walton on Thamea 2, Soconor 6.

Spencer 6. PIZZA ESPRESS LONDON LEAGUE: Com-bridge University 7, Hampsteed 0; Stough 1. Guildord 2. Marchiants Laguer Scriffs LEAGUE: Revice Marchiants Laguer Scriffs LEAGUE: Revice 19 PROPERTY | March Scriffs | Property | Pro

proper security. We are entirely in their hands." Meanwhile, Pakistan's chances of winning the second one-day international in Gujranwala today receded when it was learnt that Imran Khan, who still has a sore finger after being hit by Marshall in the first test, has withdrawn.

Javed Miandad leads Pakistan, who unexpectedly have dropped their experienced open-ing batsman, Mudassar Nazar. He failed again when he faced the West Indies at Sahiwal this weekend and is completely out of form.

of form.
PAKISTAN (from): Mohein Khan, Shoain
Mcharamad, Ramiz Raja, Javed Mainded
(captain). Abdul Qadir, Selim Yousuf
(wicketkeeper), Washn Aloam, Tauseal
Ahmed, Seliam Jaifer, Marzzon Bah,
Asif Mujtaba and Ejaz Ahmed
WEST MIDIES (from): C G Greeninge,
D L Haynes, R B Richardson, I V A Richards (captain). P J L Oujon
(wicketkeeper). M D Marshall,
R A Harper, A L Logie, W K R Benjamin,
A H Gray, B P Patienson, C A Walsh.

NETBALL

SNOOKER

SOLDHUR.1: Date: British open: Second reagat: M Wildman (Easy) bt D Chatmers (Engl. 5-4; O Chicasy (Engl. b-1) Watchom (es), 5-4; K Owens (Engl.) bt F Davis (Engl., 5-3; R Chaperon (Carl) bt M Paster (Engl., 5-2; S Jasnes (Engl. bt G Miles (Engl., 5-2; J Spanes; Engl. bt T Whittbread (Engl., 5-3; G Scott (Engl. bt P Buries (Engl. bt T) Trapo (Maller) bt B Oliver (Engl., 5-1.

Suspicion of blood doping remains despite denial of Italian marathon victor

From Pat Butcher Athletics Corresponde

By Paul Martin

Greg Thomas and other English cricketers playing and coaching in South Africa this winter are now unlikely to be hanned from participation in next year's World Cup, thanks to a samprisingly moderate West Indian position.

However, intervention by the host Governments, India and Pakistan, cannot be ruled out. Nor has the position of Graham Gooch, and other members of the 1982 rebel English team in South Africa, been resolved yet. The International Cricket Conference (ICC), which discusses the vexed issue today in Delhi, is to defer any ruling on eligibility of players until the annual meeting in London next July, according to the World Cup chairman, N. K. P. Salve. But he conceded that Government pressure from India and Pat Clohessy watched despondently as the man he coaches. Rob de Castella, was left behind at the 20-mile mark by the eventual winner, Gianni Poli, in the New York Marathon on Sunday, and the old Australian numured. The Italians are containly doing comething. certainly doing something right." A colleague interjected immediately. "Or something

The suspected "wrong" is blood doping the process by which it quantity of blood is removed from an athlete and cold stored, while the athlete trains beed and resless blood. trains hard and replaces blood. The stored blood is then returned to the athlete, thus giving a surfeit of oxygen-carrying red corpuscies; an advantage in distance running.

pressure from India and Pakistan would have to be taken into account. India and Pakistan met in Bangalore last weekend to formulate a joint position for today's discussions.

However, a draft results. The process was first suspected in the early 70s when Lasse Viren, of Finland, won two anccessive Olympic 5,000/10,000 metres doubles, players with South atively mediocre level in the interior. Eventually another Finn, Kaarlo Maaninka, admit-African connections may take part in international cricket, to be proposed by the West Indies and supported by Zambabwe, is ted that blood doping had helped him win silver and bronze medals at those same The West Indies Cricket
Board have not even bothered to distances in the Moscow Olym-pics in 1980.

sond a delegate to the Delhi meeting, and their secretary, Steve Camacho, said that the gathering does not have the power to change the rules an Similarly, the evidence against the Italians is not en-tirely circumstantial, like their having four in the first nine in the men's race here on Sunday and five in the first 16 among who can play international cricket. The West Indian resolution at next year's meeting, two the prior to the World Cup,

will propose a unified stance on the eligibility question, but he does not expect it to punish players who at the time they acted had conformed with the existing ICC rules.

These prohibit cricketers from playing in "representative" matches in South Africa — as teams from England, Sri Lanka, West Indies and Anstrafia have west incres and Australia have done - but make no rating against coaching, or playing in non-representative games. Last season over 70 English pro-fessionals went to South Africa. Mr Salve said the South African visit could cause embarrassment to the players and to world cricket. The whole matter is in a melting pot, and next July will decide the future course of action", he said. Rafi

Raman Subba Row, the TCCB chairman who is in Delhi,

TCB chairman who is in Delhi, saild that England would strongly defend the players' right to spend their winters in South African employment. He conceiled, though, that it would be hard for some Test-playing countries to withstand political necessity.

EQUESTRIANISM

LANDOVER: Washington international borse shoir: Politicance: 1, Ferner, A. Bell (Cart): Azonic, B. Brown (US): 2.18m. 3, Welfington, H. Graham (Caracia): Faithes Apollo, H. Skelfon (GS): April Sur. P. Charles (GB): Mortreal, Miss A. Kuraharid (US): Joe, P. Leone (US): Rashraha III. 7 Rudd (US): Forever, Berney Ward (US): Team: 1, Censt Britain, United States, 30 pts; 3, Caracia, 35, International ridges: 1, Scolom, 14pts; 2, Graham, 11, Netional ridges: 1, Leone, 14; 2, Brown, 13.

INDIANAPOLIS: Women's termentent: Shades in the Z Garrison (US) bt M Gurney (US) 5-3, 6-3. Doubles final: Z Garrison and L McNell (US) bt C Reynolds (US) and A Smith (US), 5-4 retrad.

ATP RANGINGS: Simples: 1, Lincol (Ct.; 2, 2)
Bactor (WG; 3, 5 Edberg (Swel; 4, M
Willender (Swel; 5, H Laconta (Fr; 0, Y Norh
Cr); 7, J Connors (US); 0, J Nystron (Swel; 9,
M Mecir (Ct.; 16, J McEnroe (US); 11, A
Genex (Equ.; 12, 44 Permitors theye; 15, 5
Gener (US); 14, 7 Mayotile (US); 15, K
Carleson (Swel; 16, Maint (St); 7, A Jarryd
Swel; 13, 5 Sentchert (St); 76, K Carren (US);
20, 7 Tolkinna (Fr); 21, 6 Vilea (Arg); 22, 1 Kfrigt
(US); 22, A Kriftchish (US); 24, D Pate (US);
25, J Hanet (Swel; 25, U Smoland (Swel; 27,
R Seguno (US); 22, J Svenskon (US);
31, M
Srepher (Ct; 38, A Chemichor (USST).

Nasim, the Pakistan Board secretary, said both cricket bod-ies would "have to go along with future in Europe.

"It appears that everyone expects the great Kiev — and they are a wonderful team — to the policy of our respective governments". But he added that the cricket authorities would first draw up their own proposals and "it is wise we

everyone except us."
He added: "Of course, it afterwards".

India's premier, Rajiv Gandhi, is head of the non-aligned movement, and neighbouring Bangladesh, along with Zanbahwe, humed the England Branes less with research.

Europe." appeared on a United Nations blacklist. blacklist.

England's protests at the time
have not allayed fears, expressed notably by the Players'
Association secretary, Jack
Bannister, that the Test and
County Cricket Board (TCCB)
might yield to pressure and
exclude controversial selections,
or agree to a resolution imposed
by the ICC.

in action and Celtic must play with more resolution in defence if they are to achieve what, with respect to Hay, would be one of Hegerty who are injured.

Oxford United have given Steve Perryman, aged 34, per-mission to have talks with Brentford, who want him as a player and assistant manager. The former Tottenham Hotspur skipper, who moved to Manor Road in April and was ap-pointed captain at the start of the season, has lost his first team
place. Maurice Evans, the Oxford manager, has told him he
will not stand in his way if he

wants a move. Evans said: "I think that Steve can become a very good manager and he will benefit

Poli: walkout threat

the women. This followed their European Championships successes in Stuttgart, with the first three men in the 10,000 metres Only a matter of five years ago they were known athletically as a nation of sprinters and hurdlers. The most famous Italnurders: the most tangent was sail Dorando Pierri who col-lapsed at the end of the 1908 Olympic marathen in London, was helped across the line, and

The "aid" of blood doping is not illegal, simply because there is no test to detect it. But it is considered highly unethical. Stefano Mei, the Italian who won the 10,000 merrs in Stattgart, has pointed the finger at Alberto Cova, the world and Olympic 10,000 metres chamonympic 10,000 metres champion, who was second to Mei in Stutigart. It is an accusation corroborated by a former Italian federation coach, Professor Tordelli.

Octando Pizzolato, winner of New York in: 1984/85, and fourth on Sunday, said here that Tordelli was acting out of spite for being sacked by the federation. "and anyway he was talking about steroids," which in itself is it condemnation, since analysis steroids are illegal. nsen is a concennation, since anabolic steroids are illegal. Tordelli has also named Gabriella Dorio, winner of the women's Otympic I,500 metres, and Mariano Scartezzini, Italian steeplechase record holder.

When Poli, who won in 2hr
Ilmin 6sec was asked about
blood doping at yesterday's
winners' press conference, he
dismissed the chains on behalf
of all Italian athletes, and then
threatened to leave if the line of
meeting continued.

His coach, Dr Gabriele Ross pointed out, with much jus-tification, that for 10 years now, the Italian federation has had a planned build-up for distance numers, paying them saf-ficiently so they need not work, nor be tempted to run too many prize money road races, so that they can "peak" for big races.

But Tordelli's demands for an by Dr Primo Nebiolo, who is both president of the Italian federation and of the International Amateur Athletic Federation. The questioning is not going to stop, no matter what threats to walk away or ignore accusations. For the good of those Italian distance runners who are honest, Nebiolo should institute an investigation immediately.

United

Manchester United a scason of despair is poised to take another downward turn tonight in their Lintewoods Cup thirdround replay at the Dell where they will be without the inspirational Bryan Robson, and possibly Strachan and Sivaback.

Elimination by Southampto

from this potentially lucrative competition will leave United

with precious little to recoup from the season. Their hopes of league championship riches

have surely long since passed, positioned as they are at 19th in

Moses will take over from

Robson, and Gibson could be

set to slip

FOOTBALL

match with Rangers because of a virus, passes a fitness test.

Rangers travel to Portugal for their UEFA Cup tie with Boavista in Oporto leading by 2-

1, but with mounting worries about injuries.

Four of their most important

layers were considered doubt-

ful and only Durrant of a quarter completed by Sources, Cooper and Ferguson was confident of

Formidable tasks Leaderless for Scottish teams

the best results even in their long and distinguished history.
Celtic will be unable to name a side until McInally, their robust attacker who missed the Celtic were defiant, Rangers worried and Dundee United confident as Scotland's three competition flew out vesterday on the first stage of formidable

Although Celtic are well aware that Dynamo Kiev, with whom they drew 1-1 in the first leg of their European Cup tie at Parkhead, are firm favourites to go through to the next round, David Hay, the manager, in-sisted that his team still have a

going to be difficult, but don't forget that Celtic have a great cup fighting tradition and as much pride as any club m Dynamo, however, will be

even stronger with Blokhin,

playing in what will be a tense match against opponents appar-ently still incensed with what the sgainst opponents apparby still incensed with what
y described as "violent play" the loss, caused by injuries is the
Rangers at flrox. Rangers, star thing Ron Attanson, their
wever, are playing such stylmanager, needs now as he tries
football that they should the inject some self-confidence
and incenses. they described as "violent play." cetura undefeated.

Dundee Ouncer house the control of t may play in Romania without in mothed.

their outstanding central defensive partnership of Narcy and Robson, and

given a rare outing in place of the little Scot. Duxbury is the Perryman looks ahead obvious replacement for Sivaback, who has a thigh

Fulham only two days after joining the third division club on a part-time contract. Greaves, a winger, aged 25, was signed from non-league club Alfreton Town and was immediately named in Chesterfield's squad for their third division game.

•Fourth division Scunthorpe United have signed the forward lan Richardson from Chester, for £15,000, the same amount that he cost Chester from Watford 18 months ago. **FA Trophy draw**

Steve can become a very good manager and he will benefit from starting at a lower division club."

Watford will have further talks with the Manchester United forward Terry Gibson over his proposed £300,000 transferto Vicarage Road. Graham Taylor, the Watford manager, said: "Wo're still in the process of talking and negotiation."

Meanwhile, Watford have the Firmish international defender fish at Vicarage Road.

Phil Greaves will noday travel from his job as a miner on the coof face at Mankham Colliery to play for Chesterfield against.

Matches to be played on November 22.

injury. Sonthampton have doubts about their forwards Clarke, who scored his 12th goal of the season on Saturday, and Aston Villa tell quite a dif-Aston Villa tell quite a dif-ferent story since their early season depression. Beaten just once since the arrival of Billy McNeill five weeks ago, their casualty problems get better by the day. For the replay against Derby County at Villa Park, McNeill actually has a choice at centre half, where before availability dictated. Elliott has now served a three-match suspension, and Birch is fit after

suspension, and Birch is fit after missing Saturday's defeat of Leicester City. Brian Clough, whose Nottingham Forest side play Crystal Palacem another replay tomor-row, is considering recalling Fleming Campbell and Metgod.

Record netted

Moscow (Reuter) - The veteran forward, Oleg Blokhin, has become the first Soviet soccer player to score 300 goals, the official Soviet news agency Tass said yesterday. Blokhin, aged 34, took his international and other stilly to the 300 mark by club tally to the 300 mark by scoring in Dynamo Kiev's 5-0

BOWLS

Wood rolls in for a slice of the silver

For years indoor bowls was a makeshift winter substitute for Drake's summer lawn game. It is a substitute no longer. These days, judging by monetary criteria alone, bowls played under cover, on carpets of man-made fibre, is serious business. Prizemoney at the Preston Guild Hall (where the UK CIS singles is being played) amounts to £28,600.

Rolling up for a slice of the money cake, Willie Wood (Scot-land) and David Hamilton (Ireland) hid their aggressive ambition under the accustomed veneer of gentlemanly etiquette. Wood is a self-employed motof

mechanic from Gifford, near Edinburgh, and has a world reputation based on his Commonwealth Games gold medal in 1982 and world silver in 1984. Hamilton is a happy-go-lucky Belfast maths teacher

Neither his advoitness with figures nor his wit helped Hamilton as Wood, dour and determined, motored to victory in two straight sets, finishing the game with a fortunate flick for two short. well but is most dangerous when striking, will play Tony Allcock, the world champion, in the

The clash between John Fullarton (Scotland) and Steve Rees (Wales) was only the fourth out of 13 first-round matches to require a third set. Fullation appeared to be in command, having won the first set 7-4. On the green this Scotsman is hardly famous for Scotsman is hardly famous for his generosity but he gave the second set away when he took out his own bowl. It was an expensive mistake.

Rees, the British junior champion, cheerfully accepted the gift, gamed visibly in confidence and stepped up his game.

FIRST ROUND: W Wood (Scot) ht. D Hamilton (hu) 7-4, 7-5; S Rees (Males) ht. J Pulmion (Scot) 4-7, 7-5, 7-1.

RUGBY LEAGUE

Australians are just the ticket By Keith Macklin

While Australia have to re-shuffle their pack for Saturday's international at Elland Road, owing to the dislocated shoulder of Steve Roach, their front-row forward. Great Britain have a fully fit squad, which will be fully fit squad, which will be announced this morning. Tomorrow the Britons will train at Elland Road before moving to their training camp at Shaw Hill Country Club, Chorley, Maurice Bamford,

their coach, has stated that he

will choose from the 17 players and inquiries for tickets have who trained for the first international at Old Trafford, which Australia won 38-16.

Tonight Oldham become the An attendance of 35,000 or more is expected for the game after the record 50,000 at Old Trafford. David Howes, the League's public relations officer, said: "Wc have already sold more than 13,000 seeks lets."

Tonight Oldham become the latest club to be chosen secretical lambs for the unbegine visitors. They will see them second string, which will give oldham little comfort, since the reserves seem as powerful and reserves." more than 13,000 seats. It's obvious that the Australian will have Day experienced sa imagination in action.

reserves" seem as powerful and fast as the first team. Oldham will have David Topliss, their experienced stand-off half, back

ATHLETICS HARROW: Merathor: 1, C Moxsom (Heringey), 2hr 27mm 03eec; 2, C Walker (London Road Rumers), 228.26; 3, P Mason (Conbridge), 228.35. Teets: Densitable Road Rumers. Wester: K Bowler (Halistem),

2-1.01.
SALISBURY: Road uses (15m): 1, A Girling linwels East Konit, 1hr 18min 02sec; 2, J Boyes (Boursenott), 1:18.07; 3, M Crosed (Gridgend, 1:19.00, Tease 1, Boursenouth 0, 17.25; 2 Bridgend, 22; 3, Boursenouth 0, B2. Veterser J Boulton (Weymouth), 1:23.48.
Women: S Collier (Londshill, 1:31.01 (course record). Women: S Coller (Lordshill, 1-21.01 (course record).
BHACKNELL: Reset race (Tout): 1, II Cerr (Art), 50min 23sec (course record): 2, C Trylor (Surrham Jogoss), 50.25sec; 3, O Focial (Beigrave), 59.01, Tenat 1, Brachnell, 22pis; 2, Adiestino, 32: 3, Brachnell, 5, Edward (Beigrave), 40min 35, 243, Women: N (Backwood (Aldeshin), 64:19.
SEVENDAGE, Kert women's cross-county league: 65,600m/3mip; 1, A Willistand (Darriord, 15min 48sec; 2, J Fraser (Indica Bant Kern), 20:48; 3, H Corth (Machwey), 21:08.
Tenat: Invicto East Kert, 149ts.
BEDPORD: Ampthill serve-dessiny: May's 5 pales; 1, C Hersby (Wolding), 27min 16sec; 2, D Mead (Thetford, 273; 3, K Miller (Corby), 23:23. Tenue: Carabridge University, 25:05.
Keynnes), 18min 59 sec, 2, S Jordan (Lukon), 1936; 3, S Cox (Pelerborough), 19.50. Tenne: Luton, 38pts.

CRICKET

CYCLING

VALPARAISO: Tour of Chiles 12th (Finel) stages 1. A Solargra (b) 3th 311-58min (incl time borusts; 2. 1 Smith (Incline), 322-10 (incline) borusts; 3. P. Tormen (Chile), 322-15. Mountain sencitors; 1. J Hernito (Spt., 20th; 2. D) Nervess (Chie), 17 pts; 3. B Servico (Braz), 12th Finel positions: 1. J Hornamitics; (Col., 45th (Jenn), 25sec; 2. G Servico (Braz), 4055-12; 3. W Mogultaen (Braz), 4355-12; 3. W Apparities (Braz), 4252-13; 5. Argentina (Besc; 2. Record A. 122-22-13; 5. Cristal 2. 129-30-23

MADRID: Sta-day race (fourth ciry); 1. R Hornama and S Harmann (Lich), 104-pts; 2. J Muller and S John (Switz), 75; 3. R Philips (Neth) and P Rulz Cabestany (Spt., 54; 4. E de Wilde and S Tourne (Bel), 22 Case tap behind: 5. G Knetenamn (Neth) and J Recio (Sp), 12. Two taps behind: 6. C Michiel and A Bondine (Fr), 37. Trace large behind: 7. A Parsa and M Urnai (Sp), 33. Foor large behind: 8. A Lekucus and J Visamula (Sp), 58. Five large behind: 9. R Notsen (W) and A Ackstrown (Bolt), 18. Kisten (W) and A Ackstrown (Bolt), 18. Kisten (W) and A Ackstrown (Bolt), 25: 10. J Notsen (W) and A Ackstrown (Bolt), 26. Bennengia and P Bincoleton (G, 31s. At two large; 4. If Gistger (Switz) and M Marcussian (Den), 118, 42 levels passe 6. M Varanna (Bel) and M Editors (D, 182. General (Bellows), 19. Even (

WORKLD RANGINGS: 1, O Norman (Aus.), 1,231pts, 2, S Ballestance (Sp.), 1,033; B Leager (WS), 1,033; B Leager (WS), 1,033; 4, 7 murits / Nakasims (Lepin), 722; 5, S Lyin (Scot), 608; 6, M O'Nieara (US), 592; 7, C Strange (US), 577; 0, H Sutton (US), 572; 0, P Stawart (US), 548; 10, T Watson (US), 572; 0, T

TODAY'S FIXTURES GM VAUXHALL CONFERENCE: Stafford

Scottish Cup draw

PHRST ROUSE: Peterhead v East String-shire; Ayr v Annex; String Ablon v Cowdenbestir; Albon Rovers v Atmostir; Forme Mechanics v Benvick; inverness Caledonian v Allos. Ties to be played oo Sabrriay December 6. **RUGBY UNION** TOUR MATCH: Leicester v Fiji Berbariens (7.15).

المكاندانكما

SOUTHERN LEAGUE: OM Acco

GREAT MILLS WESTERN LEAGUE

NENE GROUP UNITED COUNTES. LEAGUE: Baldock v Wootlon.

TONT STA

COL

ENGI Ton't 7 00 4

ROYAL 1066/ 5903 Ballet) Tomor The Si-ng Lots THE RI

Kick-off 7.30 unless stated Today League Third division Brentford v Notts County (7.45) Bury v Darlington ...

Carlisle Utd v Port Vale Chesterfield v Fulham ... Gillingham v Blackpool Middlesbrough v Bolton W Newport v York Rotherham v Chester indon v Bristol R (7.45) ...

Fourth division Burnley v Colchester Little Hartlepool v Torquav ... Orient v Northampton Southend v Scunthorne

Full Members' Cup First round Shrawabury v Readino econd round

Norwich v Coventry ... Portsmouth v Millwall Littlewoods Cup Third round replays
Aston Vila v Derby
Southampton v Manchester Utd.... **UEFA Cup**

Second round, second leg Boavista (Por) (1) v Rangers (2) (9.0) Bayer Levertusen (WG) (0) v Duida Prague (0) (6.30)...... COVERTY.
PA THOPHY: Second qualitying round, realitying Stormey v Staines; Dorchester v

Indigo University 7, Hampsteed C; Stough 1, Calificht 2.

MEENAM'S LAGER SOUTH LEAGUE: Bades and Ozon area: First division: Sorning 1.

Premied Stori C, Survey area: First division: Rayrise Park 3, Kenley U.

CLUS MATCH-Lough Dorough Univ 0, Amby 4.

SURREY CLIP — Second Round: Oxford 1, Windbodon 2, MEPRESIENTATIVE MATCH-Amey Under-21 2, Budes Under-21 1.

GWENT CURP Final: U.C. Carditt 7, Newport 5 marchity and on Density strokes.

GWENT CUP: Pleat: UC Curdit 7, Newport 5
(Cardiff vice on penalty striked).
(Cardiff vice on penalty striked).
(CARTIS AMERICIA: Metional League, (MAL):
Buffels Sebres 7, Soston Butes 1, St. Louis
Butes 7, Chicago Blacktewies 3; Wentpeg
Jets 5, New York Rangers 4 (in OT): Casber
Nordigues 3, Hartford Whaters 3 (in OT):
Edmonton Ollers 5, Lou Angeles Kings 5 (in
OT), Montreel Caractiens 5, Venockyer Ca-**RUGBY UNION**

RUGEFY UNION

SCHOOLS RESULTS: Bostop Veesy's 30, kings Canterbury 7; Durhem 16, Sevenous 8: Felsaed 0. Campion 15; Guidilord RiGS 17. Wimbledon College 30; Kent College 20, Christournt Stoap 9; King Henry Vitl, Coverny 33. Old Swindord Hopsile 18; King Edward's, Lichlied 4, Newcastle-snder-Lysse 45; King 3. Rochester 17; Chatterin House 6; King's, Taumon 28; Wellington Somerset 6; King's, Taumon 28; Wellington Somerset 6; King's, Taumon 28; Wellington Somerset 6; King's, Taumon 28; Kingates 7; Si George 6; King's, Taumon 28; Kingates 7; Si George Weybridge 7; Tillin 12; Si Josepte Blackheath 0, Derford 10; St Nes Cotes 36, Blachops Dougles 18; Trazo 24, Bodinan 17; Wallington High School 12, London Cratory 17; 18 George Cornwall 13, Pernharksteshire 0, 16 Group: Bristol 0, Cornwall 10.

VAUSTANACI.

VAUSTANICI.

VAUSTANICI.

VAUSTANICI.

VAUSTANICI.

VAISTANICI.

VAIST DAJAIRENT LEHGUE: CHE Acceptance Composition Cup: Cumitying mand: Re-play: Witney v Folkestone. Midlend division: Buddinghent v Moor Grent; Halesower v Sukon Coldified. Southern chiletie: Andover v Troubridge; Constrian v Burnham and Halington. Bill Dellow Capt First round: Dover v Thamet; Hisher v Shoppey.

CAPITAL LEAGUE: Barnet v Eitleki. KNIGHT FLOCOLIT COMPETITION: Har-low v Stansted. FA YOUTH CUP: First round: Enfield v Crystal Palace. OTHER MATCH: Tottenham Hotspur v SV

YACHTING

THORN EMI COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP: Midland Group: Semi-final; Warwickshire v Leicestershire (at Covenity, 7.15). CLUB MATCHES: Bristol v Stroud (7.15): RUGBY LEAGUE

OTHER SPORT (at Preston). BOXING: European middleweight stransforship: Herol Graham v Mark Kaylor (Wembley).

Searcey December 5:

SECONO ROUND: Stirling or
Cowdenbesth v Meadowbank Thistle ;
Ratth v Vale of Leithen; Rothes v
Peterhead or East Stirling; St Johnstone v
Cusen's Park ; Abbon or Arbrosth v
Whitehill Welfare; Stephousemair v Forres
Nechanics or Berwick; Inveness Caledonian or Albon v Spertane; Stranmar v Aur. nien of Allos v Spertens; Strannaer v Ayr or Amen. Ties to be played on Saturday

et back

he U

\denio

: mad

ns fo risk o

rity's Adel

rkins of it:

The awful secrets of the last sitting

 Death Rew — A One-Woman

Band (ITV, 10.30pm) takes up
only half of this month's First

Therefore And you should consider.

Therefore And you should consider. Tuesday. And you should consider yourself lucky that it doesn't take up the whole of it. Flesh and blood can only stand up to so much information about the process of death in the electric chair. The remedy, of course, for any viewer who just can't take it, is to switch to another channel. Thank God we have the option. For the doomed creature who is strapped into the chair, waiting for the deadly heimet to be lowered on to head, there is nothing he can do but wait for the two charges of 2,400 volts that will blister his legs before helping him out of this world. If he has the misfortune to he built on the heavy side, he will probably smoke a lot, and the executioner will need to stuff Vaseline up his nostrils to lessen

CHOICE

the smell. He will also need to soak his clothes for two or three days, to get rid of the last traces of the stink. I have deliberately gone into such nauseating detail about Death Row - A One-Woman Band because I think you should know exactly what risks you run, emotionally, if you watch it. On the other hand, I must not mislead you into thinking that Peter Kosminsky's distressing film about capital punishment in the state of Virginia, is only about the mechanics of legal electrocution. The framework of the documentary is the effort being made by abolitionists such as Marie Deans - the so-called "paralegals" - and by defence lawyers who get no payment for their pains, to cheat the electric chair of as many occupants as they can. Theirs is an uphill battle which is not made any easier by state prosecutors calling them the worst imaginable perverters of the law, and by some prisons refusing them access to the men in Death Row whose last hopes of survival rest solely on them. If this emerges as a one-sided film, it is probably because the other side is

represented by such simplistic pronouncements as this one by the state prosecutor. "People should get angry. You vent your anger—
and you're a better person for it.
That's what capital punishment
does for you. does for you.

• For me, the highspot of tonight's continuing BBC Television 50th anniversary celebrations is the re-showing of On Giant's Shoulders (BBC2, 9.30pm), an almost unbearably

BBC 2

9.00 Gherber. Leading Indian film star, Reiche, talks to Krishen Gould. 9.25 Ceefax.
9.35 Daytime on Two: three young mountain climbers are rescued after getting into trouble on an Austrian mountain 9.52 My Place 10.15 The serial about a girl who befriends a badger 10.36 Science: bacteria 11.90 Clothing suitable for the winter 11.17 How forests are managed.

nanaged.

11.40 Wondermaths11.57
Mathematical investigations: In Proportion and Scale Up 12.18
Maths: percentage 12.40
Parliamentary lobbyists 1.95
Ceetex 1.33 Episode three of the drama, Buddy.

2.00 You and Me. A series for four-and five year olds. (r) 2.15 Small World. The skills of

2.15 Small World. The skills of David Secret who has revived the art of making successar. (r) (Ceefex) 3.00 Championship Bowling. Second round matches in the CIS insurance United Kingdom Indoor Singles Bowls Championship. (includes, at 3.55, regional news and weather) 5.20 Schools Prom, introduced by Ray Moore from St Paul's and All Hallows Junior School, Tottenham.

Tottenham.

6.00 The Geodies- With Tim Brocke-Taylor, Graeme Garden and Bitl Oddle. (shown in April 1972)

6.30 Ditton of Dock Green. A mart is shot dead and suspicion falls on the policemen of Dock Green. Starring Jack Warner. (shown in April 1974)

7.20 The Best of Dick Emery with Pat Coombs, (shown in June 1973)

7.50 Fanny Craddock Invites. The flamboyant hostess prepares for a wine and cheese party. (shown in June 1970)

8.10 Signals for Survival. An award-winning natural history film made by Niko Tinberger revealing the language of the lesser black-backed guil. (shown in December 1968)

poignant story of the adoption of the thalidomide boy Terry Wiles. The hand of Marjorie Wallace, coauthor of the book on which the play was based, and writer of the original screenplay, will be very apparent to anyone who has read her remarkable medical case histories in The Times.

Radio choice: John Gielgud's English version of Chekhov's Ivanov (Radio 3, 7.30) is fortunate in having a performer as dramati-cally flexible as Alec McCowen in the title role. Tedium might otherwise have set in as we are regaled with a non-stop recital of self-pity from a character who thinks he is carrying the woes of the entire world on his shoulders. This was Chekhov's first play, but already, the landscape of his great and later works was clearly visible. Peter Davalle



صكذا ين المؤمل

8.00 Coefax AM.
8.50 Breakfast Time with Frank
Bough and Guy Michelmore.
Weather at 6.65, 7.25, 7.25,
8.25 and 8.55; regional news,
weather and traffic at 6.57,
7.27, 7.57 and 8.27; national and international news at 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00.

7.38, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00.

; Children's Parties. A 40
Minutes documentary that
eavesdrops on just a few of the
birthday parties thrown in the
summer of 1981. (r) 9.45
Advice Shop. Margo
MacDonald with news of social
security harvafile 48 nm. security benefits 16.00

Neighbours. (7)
Neighbours. (7)
Neighbours. (7)
Neighbours. (7)
Neighbours. (7)
Neighbours. (7)
Neighbours. (8)
Neighbours. (8 Cet. (r)

Cet. (r)

Five to Eleven. A thought for the day from Joanna Lismley 11.00 Vegetarian Kitchen presented by Sarah Brown. The guest is Claudia Roden. 11.25 Open Air. Viewers'

11.25 Open Air. Viewers' comment on yesterday's television programmes.
Star Memories. Cliff Michelmore recalls his favourite television memories 12.55 Regional news
News with Martyn Lewis.
Weather 1.25 Neighbours.
Weekday drama serial about life in a Melbourne suburb.
1.50 Stop Go. (r)
Film: The Private Lives of Eizabeth and Essex (1939) starring Betts Davis, Errol Flynn, and Clivia de Havilland. A tale of Intrigue and love at the court of Eizabeth I, with the Virgin Queen infatuated by the Earl of Essex but having to choose between her love for the gallant nobleman and her duties as Queen. Directed by the gallant nobleman and her duties as Queen, Directed by

e week See Area

222

.- 1 75

. =

.

And the second s

nedd nedd

ust the tickel i

heat of Champion of
Champions week. 4.30 Record
Breakers presented by Roy
Castle, Floria Kennedy, and
Julian Farmo.
5.00 John Creven's Neveround
5.10 Grange Hilt. Episode nine.
(r) (Ceefax)
6.35 Measterteam. Quiz game.
6.00 News with Sue Lawley and
Philip Hayton. Weather.
6.35 London Pius.
7.00 Telly Addicts. The Woodruffs,
champions for the last times
weeks, are challenged by
fellow Londoners, the
Solomons.

weeks, are challenged by fellow Londoners, the Solomons.

7.30 EastEnders. Pat Wicks begins her new job at the Queen Vic and is soon involved in a barney with Mr Willmot-Brown. (Ceefax)

8.00 No Place Like Home. With all his adult offspring out of the way Arthur feels tempted to suggest to his wife that they share a dinner in the bath. Starring William Gaunt and Patricia Garwood. (Ceefax)

8.30 Yea, Prime Minister. Jim Hacker lends a sympathatic ear to a piee from his political adviser that he is letting Sir Humphrey become too dominant. (Ceefax) (f)

9.00 News with John Humphrys and Andrew Harvey. Regional news and weather.

9.36 Big Deal. This final episode of the series finds the usually optimistic Robby in prison and beginning to deepatr. (Ceefax)

10.20 Film 86. Barry Norman reviews Fellini's Ginger and Fred, and Ruthless People in which Bette Micler plays a kidnepped wife and Danny deVito the husband who doesn't want to pay the ransom.

10.50 The Money Makers. A profile of Russi Mody who runs the TATA Steel Works of India. (f)
11.20 Championable Bouiling.
Second round action in the CIS Insurance I hited Kingdom Michael Curtiz
Jimbo and the Jet Set. (r) 4.00 Insuranca I
The Chuckdehounds. 4.05 Indoor Sing
Capitain Caveman. (r) 4.15
Best the Teacher. The second 11.50 Weather. Insurance United Kingdom Indoor Singles Bowling Championship.

(Ceetax)
Not the Nine O'Clock News.
With Rowan Atlanson, Mel
Smith, Pamela Stephenson,
and Griff Rhys Jones. (shown
in October 1980) 9.30 On Glant's Shoulders. A play based on the book by Marjork Wallace and Michael Robson, and the screenplay by Marjorle Wallace, that traces the true story of the struggle of a thalidomide boy and the couple who adopt him, to try and live as normal a life as por as normal a the as broad Bryan
Starring Judi Dench and Bryan
Pringle as the couple and Terry
Wiles, the thalidomide boy

> 11.00 Newsnight. 11.45 Late Night Line-Up. An updated version of the daily review of television and contemporary arts that was a regular feature between 1964 and 1972. 12.20

March 1979)

playing himself. (shown in

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headines.
9.30 Schools: Physics - the thermal expansion of metals 9.55
Understanding one's own individuality 10.09 A day out with grandparents 10.28 The nature of democratic freedom 10.48 Geography: valley glaciers 11.10 Old and ethnic music 11.27 Why plants are important for breathing 11.44 Part one of s mystery darama, Mr Magus is Waiting for You, by Gene Kemp.
12.00 Tickie on the Tum. Vitiage tales for the young (r) 12.10 Rainhow. Learning with puppets. (r) 12.30 The Suffician. Drama serial about an Australian family during the Forties.

an Australian family during the Forties.

1.00 News at One with Leonard Parkin 1.20 Themes news presented by Robin Houston.

1.30 Mr Paitney of Westminster.

The Whitehall sleuth is ordered to investigate a British agent after a tip-off from a mole in the Russian Embassy. Starting Alec McCowen. (r) (Oracle)

2.30 Deytime. Sarah Kennedy chairs a studio discussion on the subject, the Green Belt versus the Iruner City.

3.00 Three Little Words. Cuiz game for couples 3.25 Themes news headlines 8.30 The Young Doelors. Drama serial set in a large Australian city hospital.

4.00 The Gliddy Game Show for children 4.10 The Trap Door. Carbon series. 4.20 C.A.B.

Cartoon series. 4.20 C.A.B. Drama serial 4.45 Splash includes a visit to a firework factory. 5.15 Blockbusters. General

knowledge quiz game for teenagers, presented by Bob

Holness.

5.45 News with Alastair Stewart
6.00 Themes news presented
by Andrew Gardner and John
Andrew.

8.25 Reporting London presented
by Michael Barratt.

7:00 Emmerdale Farm. A quiet
evening at the Woolpack ands
up on the noisy side when

Lesiay Paarce comes looking for her husband. George and Mildred. A crisis occurs in the Roper household when their ancient television

when their ancient television goes on the blink (r)

8.00 Des O'Connor Tonight Live.
The entertainer's guests Mike Yerwood, Billy Crystal, Norman Collier, and kim Wilde.

9.00 First Among Equals. Episode six of the drama based on Jeffery Archer's best-seller and tragedy strikes Andrew at a critical time in his political career; and when the Tory leader resigns Simon and Charles face a crucial decision.

(Oracle)

Charles face a crucial decision.
(Oracle)

10.00 News at Ten with Alastair
Burnet and Carol Barnes.
Weather followed nby Thames
news headlines.

10.30 First Toesday: Death Row - A
One Woman Bend. (see
Choice) and Children Who
Weit: Progress Report. An update on the story shown in
April about two young children
awaiting a liver transplant.

11.30 Hamaner House of Mystery
and Suspense: Lest Video
and Testament. An electronics
expert fakes his own death
when he discovers his wife's

when he discovers his wife's infidelity. Starring David Langton. (r)
12.55 Night Thoughts.

TV-AM

6.15 Good Morning Britain
presented by Anneks Rice and
Richard Keys, News with
Gordon Honeycombe at 8.30,
7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00;
financial news at 6.35; sport at
6.40 and 7.40; exercises at
6.55 and 9.17; cartoon at 7.25;
pop music at 7.55; and Jeni
Barnett's positinag at 8.35. The
After Nine guests include Gary
Numan, who helps make a
dream come true for Cystic
Fibrosis sufferer Barry
Cousins; and fashion Cousins; and fashion consultant, Merrill Thomas.



Jeremy Child, left, plays Charles Seymour, and David Robb as Andrew Fraser in First Among Equals (ITV 9.00pm)

CHANNEL 4

2.30 The Great Stone Face. A documentary about the life and career of Buster Keaton.
3.30 Satellites of the Sun. An

3.45 10 Melion. The last programme in the magazine series for older viewers. Barbara Kelly reviews magazines for older readers; Joen Shenton challenges a supermarket readers; Joan Shermon challenges a supermarket boss to make shopping easier for the elderty; and Reg Gutteridge discovers that it is Guttenage assovers that it is possible to play bowls in retirement for under one pound. Plus, the pros and cons of keeping pets when older. (Oracle)

4.30 Countdown, Yesterday's

winner of the anagrams and mental arithmetic competition is challenged by Anlikumar Shah from Moseley. Richard Whiteless in the Whiteley is the questionmaster.

5.00 Bewitched. Darrin's mother-in-

5.00 Bewitched. Darrin's mother-inlaw turns a bust of him into a
talking work of art.
5.30 All Stitched Up. Viewers bring
their dress-making disasters to
the studio for the experts to
put them right. (r) (Oracle)
6.00 Sam Thompson - Voices of
Many Men. A documentary
about the life of the Belfast
shipyard worker and
playwright who died in 1965.

playwright who died in 1965.
7.00 Channel 4 News with Trevor McDonald and Nicholas Owen.
7.50 Comment from Noel Tobin, finester of the Mexicola. director of the National Campaign for Firework

Reform. Weather. 8.00 Brookside. Gall settles in at the Grants' again.

8.30 4 What It's Worth, John Stoneborough investigates a dream kitchen that tell on a woman's head; Bill Breckon woman's need; But Breakin examines the methods of the burgeoning number of allergy clinics; and David Stafford discovers the best buy built-in 9.00 Film: The Baron and the Kid

(1984) starring Johnny Cash and Richard Roundtree. A made-for-television drama about The Baron, a former about The barding and how poolroom hustler who now uses his skills to help others by playing for charity. When a young upstert wents to raise the stakes of one game he throws in a wedding ring the Baron recognises as that Directed by Gary Nelson.

10.45 it Takes a Worried Man. Comedy series starring Peter Tibury as a man trying to come to terms with middle age.

11.15 Soap. More delightful the Tate and Campbell

11.45 The Eddie Condon Band in concert featuring Wild Bill Davison on cornet, Cutty Cuttershall on trombone, anuts Hucko on clarinet, Buzzy Drootin on drums, and Eddie Condon on guitar. Ends VARIATIONS

BBC-1 WALES S. Styles-6.00 Wales To-day, 2.35-7.00 Computer Challenge. 9.30-10.00 Week in Week Out. 10.00-10.50 Big Deet. 11.50-12.20cm Firm 85, 12.20-12.25 Neves and weether. SCOTILAND 9.45cm-9.55 Dotoman. 9.55-10.00 Scottish News. 9.35 Chylleges. 2.30-2.00 No Place Like Home. NORTH-HERN HELLAND 5.35cm-5.40 Today's Sport. 5.40-6.00 Inside Utister. 6.35-7.00 Messerbam. 11.50-11.55 News and weether. ENGLAND 8.35cm-7.00 Regional plays megazines.

CHANNEL As London except:
12.30pm-1.00 Getting On
1.20 News 1.30 Bernstormers 1.35-2.30
Country Practice 5.15-5.45 Sons and Daughters 6.00 Cottennol Report 8.35-7.00 Crossroeds 11.30 Entrepreneur 12.00 Wanted Design Chick

or Alive 12.35ean Chos.

TYNE TEES As London except

130 Whistern and Wet Noses 8.00 Northern Life 5.35-7.00 Crossroads 11.30 Worlds

Beyond 12.00 Sodiers and Preachers

100, Close.

LISTER As London except 1.20eaJosels Loves Checht 8.00 Good Evening

Ulster 8.25 Dany Dans 5.35-7.00 Crossroads

11.30 Guirness Book of Records.

12.25ean News, Close.

12.25cm News, Close.

SCOTTISH 4s London except:
1.20-1.36 News 3.30-4.00 Sons and
Deughters 5.15-5.45 Erzmentale Farm 8.00
Scotland Today 8.36 Crossroads 7.00-7.30 Take the Figh Road 11.30 Late Call 11.35
Sweeney 12.35cm Close.

ANGLIA 8s London except:
1.30 News 5.15-5.45 Ermentale Farm
6.00 About Anglis 8.35 Crossroads 7.00-7.30
Bygones 11.30 Humer 12.25cm Tuesday
Topic, Close.
4.05 Starts 11.10am Schools' Pro-

Bygones 11.30 Humer 12.25em Tuesday
Toolc, Close.
S4C Starts 11.10em Schools' Programmes 11.50 intervel 12.15em Film;
Romen Seardels 2.00 Countrown 2.30
Irish Angle 3.00 Heart of the Dragon 4.00
Halahelum 4.15 Rebecce 4.20 Histoc 3.00
Bewitched 5.30 Cer 54, Where Are You? 6.00
Treesure Hum 7.00 Newyddion Seith 7.30
Getn Gwied 8.00 Remington Stelle 8.00
Minston 8.50 Sine Sterned 16.05 The Orchestra 10.25 Mistalizen for Med 11.20 New Orleans Now 12.05em Close.
TVS As London except: 12.30pm-1.00
Geting On 1.20 News 1.30 Action 1.352.30 Country Practice 3.00-3.30 Questions
5.15-5.45 Sons and Deughers 8.00 Coest to
Coest 6.26 Police 5 8.35-7.00 Crossroads
11.30 Entrepreneur 12.00 Warded — Dead or
Afive 12.35em Company, Close.

6.35-7.00 Crossroans Parkside 12.00 Crossroans Parkside 12.00 Cross As London except:
GRANADA 1.20pm-1.30 Granada Reports 3.20-4.00 Sons and Deughara 6.00 Granada Reports 6.25 This is Your Right 6.30-7.00 Crossroads 11.30 Fight Night 12.30am Cross.
TSW 12.30pm-1.00 Getting On 1.20-1.30 News 3.28-4.00 Sons and Daughters 5.16 Guy Honeyburn 5.20-5.45

Daugmers 3. 15 GBy No. Crossroget 6.00 Today South West 6.25 Televiews 6.20 Tuesday View 7.00-7.30 Me and My Girl 11.30 Postscript Dierry 11.40 Falcon Crest 12.35 Close.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Lunchtime Live 1.20-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Country Practice 6.00 Catendar 6.35-7.00 Crossroads 11.30 Fight Night 12.30em-6.00 Music Box.

manufacturing and installing top-quality double glazing nationwide and we'd like you to join in lice of the sh the fun! We're offering unbestable

discounts throughout Britain's biggest and best range of interior windows, replacement windows and patio doors! Celebrate with us - post

TODAÝ.

ANNIVERSARY DISCOUNTS UP TO 25%

BUY NOW - PAY IN 1987

FREE SURVEY & DESIGN

FREE 10 YEAR GUARANTEE FREE! JUST PHONE 100 AND ASK FOR ALPINE



POST TODAY NO STAMP NEEDED To: Alpine (Double Glazing) Co Ltd, FREEPOST Manchester M16 8HH.

Postcode 21 YEARS

Padio 1 MF (roedlam wave). Stereo on VHF (see below)
News on the half-hour from 6.30mm until 6.30pm then at 10.00 and 12.00 midright.
5.30mm Adrian John 7.00 Mike Smith's Breakfast Show 9.30 Simon Bates 12.30pm Newsbeat (Frank Partridge) 12.45 Gary Davies 3.00 Steree Wright 5.30 Newsbeat (Frank Partridge) 5.45 Bruno Brookes 7.50 Janice Long 10.00-12.00 Andy Kershaw VHF Stereo Radics 1 a 2.— 4.00mm As Radio 2 8.00 Yes Sir, Than's My Baby (lyric writer Gus Kahn) 10.00 As Radio 1 12.00-4.00mm As Radio 2.

News on the hour. Headlines 5.30em, 6.30, 7.30, 8.30. Sports Desics 1.05pm, 2.02, 3.02, 4.02, 5.05, 6.02, 8.45 (mf only), 9.55 (VHF

Presents (BBC Radio Orchestra) 9.00 Big Fight Special. European Middleweight european Middleweight championship — Herol 'Bomber' Graham v Mark Kaylor 10.00 Graham v Mark Raylor Tuduv inman and Friends 10.30 Listen to Les (Les Dawson) 11.00 Brian Matthew 1.00em Charles nove 3.00-4.00 A Little Night Music. 6.55 Weather, 7.00 News
7.05 Wagner (Flying)
Ductman overture),
Mascagni (Intermezzo from
Cavallete rusticane),
Vaughan Wilkerns (Concerto
accademico, with James ohn Ogdon, piano). 8.00 8.05 Concert (continued) Verdi

Vishnevskaya, soprano). Borodin (in the Steppes Concerto tunebre (with

transe by Goldstone)
Ahlion Ensemble:
Malcolm Arnold (Three
Sharales for wind quintet).
Graham Whettam Wind Quintet in A flat Midday Concert: BBC

1.05 Concert (continued): Tcheikovsky (The Nutracker Suite No 1), Massanet (Le Cid suite)

2.30 Schoenberg and Stravinsky:Los Angeles Philitermonic (under Michael

Cantor William Sharlin (narrator). Schoenberg (Prelude, The Genesis Prelude, The Genesis Suite; A survivor from Warsaw, Op 48. And Stravinsky (Regulem Canticles for solo voices, cancels and orchestrs; also chorus and orchestr Symphony in Three Movements

Mendelssohn (Sonata in D, Op 58), Kodaly (Sonata Op 4), 4.55 News 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: 6.30 Troubadours: recordings

Turner (recorder), Peter Lawson (plano). Anthony Gilbert (Arbor avium Gitbert (Arbor avium canentium), Arnold Cooke (Arletta), Christopher Brown (Caprice, Op 68), Arnold Cooke (Suite in C for pieno, and Suite for recorder and pieno)

> translation of the
> Chelchov play. With Alec
> McCowen, Judi Dench,
> Maxine Audley and Maurice
> Denham.. Cast also
> includes Denrys Hawthome,
> David March, John
> Castle, Oan Thompson and
> Jean Anderson.
> Produced and adapted by
> Ronald Mason, from the
> original translation by
> Artadne Nicolaefi
>
> Developer 1 conton renstation of the

(under Klaus Tennstedt) play the Symphony No 8 in C

pera review programme. Eric Griffinds, Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, gives his verdict on The Infernat Machine by Jean Cocteeu

Radio 4 On long wave. (s) Stareo on VHF.
5.55 Shipping. 6.00 News Briefing.
Weather. 6.10 Farming
Today. 6.25 Prayer for the

Today, 6.25 Prayer for the Day (8)
6.30 Today, incl 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News. 6.45 Business News. 6.55, 7.55 Weather, 7.00, 8.00 News. 7.20 Letters. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 7.45 Thought for the Day. 8.57 Weather, Travel
6.00 News
9.05 Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411. Topical phone-in.
18.00 News. From Our Own Correspondent. Life and politics abroad, reported by BBC foreign correspondents.

BBC foreign correspondents.

10.30 Morning Story: That Understanding, written and read by Jo Anderson.

10.45 Daily Service (New Every Morning, page 118) (s)

11.00 News; Trave; Thirty-Minute Theatre: The Day Mabel Became an Anchoress, by Janette Walkinshaw. With Irene Hanion, Crawford Logan and Eileen Nicholas. The

and Elleen Nicholas. The setting, a housing estate in Glasgow (s)

11.33 The Living World. With half an eye on Christmas. Peter France browses
through this year's crop
of natural history books.
12.00 News; You and Yours.
Consumer advice.
12.27 Legal, Decent, Honest
and Truthful. Comedy
series set in an advertising

series set in an auvertise agency, with Martin Jervis and Christopher Godwin (a). 12.55 Weather: Travel 1.00 The World At One: News 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

Shipping
2.00 News: Woman's Hour. A
special edition from
Hamburg. Includes an
interview with a
prostitute called Domenica,
the feshion designer
Daniella Becittoli, and the city's Secretary of State for Equal Opportunities News: The Afternoon Play. Forever Blowing Bubbles, by Patrice Chaplin. With Angela Pleasence.

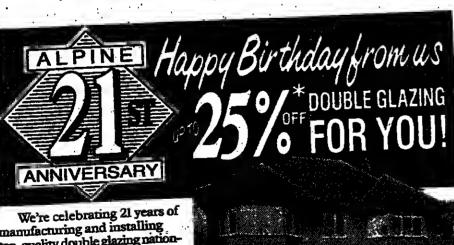
The story of an awardwhitning (ourtailist (s)
4.00 News
4.05 Poet to Poet Jenny
Joseph examines the
poetry of Wordsworth which s read by John Franklyn-

HTV WEST As London except: 1,20pm-1.30 News 8.00 News 6.353-7.00 Crossroads 11.36 Word into Image 12.30cm Close.
HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-6.35 Wales

BORDER As London except:
BORDER As London except:
Sons and Daughters 6.00 Lookarbund
6.35-7.00 Crossroads 11.30 Tales from the
Darkside 12.00 Close.

CRAMPIAN As London except:
Time 1.20-1.50 News 5.15-5.45
Emmerdale Farm 5.60 North Tonight 8.35
Crossroads 7.00-7.30 Callidin on the Caledovian Canal 11.30 Fight Night 12.30 an Nows,
Cross.
Cross.

Close.
CENTRAL As London except:
CENTRAL 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening
Time 1.20-1.30 News 6.00 Crossroads
6.25-7.00 News 11.30 Right Night 12.30em
Jobinder 1.50 Close.



Barbara Kelly, left, joins Reg Gutteridge and Joan Shenton, in 10

Million, C4's magazine programme for the older viewer (3.45pm)

the coupon or FREEFONE 100

Please arrange for a free quotation. Please send me your free brochure.

Name (Mr/Mrs/Miss)

Written details on request Finance Winten details on request Emance arranged by allefung fivence house Typical APR 24 6% Alpine (Double Glazing) Co. Ltd.

Alpine House, Honeypot Lane, Kingsbary, London, NW9 SRU

only)
4,00em Colin Berry 5.30 Ray
4,00em Colin Berry 5.30 Ray
Moore 7.30 Derek Jameson 9.30
Ken Bruce 11.00 Jimmy Young
1,05pm David Jacobs 2.00 Gloria
Humition 3.30 David Hamilton
5.50 John Dunn 7.00 Bob Holness
December (BBC Radio)

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

6.00 Newsdesk (unit 6.30 7.00 News 7.00
Twerty-Four Hours 7.30 Success Story
7.45 Network UK 6.00 News 8.00 Relections 8.15 Training for Tomorrow 8.30
Symphony on Four 9.00 News 8.00
Review of the British Press 8.15 The
World Today 8.30 Francial News 8.40
Look Ahead 8.45 Sounds of the Skidse
10.00 News 10.01 Discovery 19.30 The
Betrothed 11.00 News 11.88 News About
British 71.15 Wastquaks 11.25 A Latter
From Scotland (unit 11.30) 12.30 Radio
Nexes 12.15 Multitrack 1 12.45 Sports
Roundup 1.50 News 1.00 12.25 Radio
Nexes 13.0 Network UK 1.45 Recording of
the Week 2.90 Outlook 2.45 Fric Coates
3.00 Radio Newsprint 3.15 A Johy Good
Show 4.00 News 4.00 Commentary 4.15
Commiss 4.45 The World Today 9.50
News 8.00 A Letter From Scotland (unit
5.15 8.00 News 2.00 News 1.05 Street Libs
8.10 Book Choice 8.15 International
Revisal 98.00 News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland 10.30
Friendsk News 10.05 The World
Today 19.25 A Letter From Scotland

Radio 3

5 Concert (continued) Verdi
(Come in quest ora,
Simon Boccanegra: with
Mirelia Freni, soprano),
Mozart (Piano Concerto No
6: with Peraitia, piano),
Parudik (Sinfonia rustica),
a.00 News
i This Week's Composers:
The Five, RimskyKorsakov (Overture on three
Russian themes),
Batelstrev (the oriental
fantasy Islamey),
Mussorgsky (the song cycle
Suriess: with Galina
Vishneyskaya, soprano), 9.05

of Central Asia) 19.00 Karl Amadeus Hartmann: Symphony No 1 19.55 Folk Songs and Dances: Folk Songs and Dances: Anthony Goldstone (piano). Beethoven (Air russ in A minor, Op 107 No 7, Polonaise in C, Op 89, Sx Ecossaises in E fiat, WoO 83), and Kodaly (Dances from Geisma, Imprese by Goldstone)

(Quintetto concertato), Hoist Concert Orchestra (under Cleobury). Part one. Stravinsky (ballet suite Pulcineta), and Poulenc (Les biches suite). 1.00 News

1.50 Guitar Encoras: Manuel Barrusco plays works by Takemitsu (Folios), and Bach (Partita No 2 in D minor, BW 1004) rministrmonic (under Auchael Tison Thomas), Los Angeles Master Chorale, Jean Bernard Pommier (piano), soloists Daleiettz Kim, Gall Dubribeum, Michael Sells,

Mendelssohn: Karoly Botvay (cello), Piers Lane (pieno). Kodaly (Hungarian Rondo), Mendelssohn (2 3.55 Kodaly and Mendelssol

Troubadours: recordings of works by Marcabru (Pax in nomine Domini, with Nigel Rogers, tenor), L'autr'ier just'uns sebissa, with Martin Best, tenor), and Guiraut Riquier's Pies de tristor, with Andrea von Ramm, soprano) 7.00 Arnold Cooks: John

7.30 Ivanov: John Gielgud's

9.40 Bruckner: London Philharmonic Orchestra 11.05 First Night: theatre and

11.15 Joseph Silverstein:
violin, Vivaldi (The Four
Seasons: Boston SO under
Ozawa), Mendelsachn
(Violin Concerto in Eminor,
Op 64: Utah SO under
Silverstein) 11.57 News 12.00 Closedown

4.30 Kaleidoscope, Last night's edition, repeated includes comment on the new Fellini film Ginger and Fred, and the 50th anniversary of BBC
Television . Also P H
Newby's book Leaning In
the Wind
5.00 PM. News magazine.
5.50 Shipping 5.55
Weather.

6.00 News: Financial Report 6.30 Top of the Form. Nationwide general knowledge contest for schools. Wales versus Home Counties (r)

7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 File On 4. 7.05 The Archers
7.20 File on 4.
8.00 Medicine Now. Geoff
Watts reports on the
health of medical care.
8.30 The Tuesday Feature:
Kadar's Children.
Members of the 1956
generation of Hungarians
who have grown up with the
consequences of the
failed uprising, talk about
their society today to
Judy Dempsey. Judy Dempsey. 9.00 in Touch: News, views

and information for people with a visaul 9.30 Near Myths. John Ebdon offers some reflections on life in the Greek Islands. Kaleidoscope. Includes comment on the Infernal

Machine at the Lyric.
Hammersmith and the
new film Ruthless People.
10.15 A Book at Bedtime: A Bit.
of s Do, by David Nobbs
(7), Read by John Rowe.
10.29 Weather 10.30 The World Tonight 11.15 The Financial World Tonight
11.30 Today in Parliament
12.00 News; Weather. 12.33

12.00 News; Weather. 12.33
Shipping
VHF (available in England and
5 Wales only) as above
except 5.55-6.00em
Weather, Travel. 11.0012.00 For Schools: 11.00
Time and Tune (s) 11.20
Time to Move 11.40 Radio
Club. 1.53-3.00pm For
Schools: 1.56 Listening
Comer 2.05 History Long
Ago (s) 2.25 Contact 2.40
Radiovision History of
Britain. 5.50-5.55 PM
(Continued). (Continued). 12.301.10em Schoots Night-time Broadcasting Radio History 11-14: The Peasants' Revolt (1381) (s).

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1:1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m:VHF-90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz/1500m: VHF-92-95; LBC:1152kHz/261m: VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF95.8; BBC Radio London: 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94 9: World Service: MF 648kHz/463m

alive and kicking and that I have got a lot of cricket left in me. It is dreadful to think that

someone like Peter Roebuck,

share to Somerset".

because of Somerset's lack of

playing success. It had more to

do with "the complete lack of

management in Somerset

"They saw only the legend who didn't want to how, couldn't talk to them easily

and took reckless gambles.

They saw his anarchism not as

Botham is quoted by Roe-back as saying: "There is very

little common ground between

me and the average player. Frankly I think most famous

cricketers are too big to play county cricket. That sounds

totally arrogant, but I think:

ious but as destructive."

THE *** TIMES

Richards goes on the attack

Viv Richards spoke out yesterday on what he called Somerset's "complete lack of management" and "broken promises" and the role of Peter Roebuck in the sacking of Richards and Joel Garner that has led the county into

Richards talked to The Times during a rest day in the tour of Pakistan by the West Indies team under his captaincy. He was still hurt and angry by the decision sud-denly reached in August as he recounted in full, for the first time, his view of events at Somerset, including the threat by Ian Botham to quit the county if the West Indians are not reinstated at the extraordinary general meeting next

The people fighting to have things put right have honesty and justice on their side and they deserve every support," Richards said. "As long as they win at the meeting and provided everything is sorted out, all the background problems and so on, I would certainly like to continue to

play cricket for Somerset." Richards declined to speculate on his plans if the socalled rebels lose on Saturday. although his name has been linked with Essex.

He will be in the middle of the second Test in Lahore as the Somerset meeting is held. "I have not been in touch with anybody and have made no special arrangements to learn what happens, I guess I'll hear

soon enough."
From the occasional British newspaper available here, Richards has followed recent developments. "Joel Garner's attack last week on Peter Roebuck, the county captain, was fully justified and correct in every detail," he said.
"What hurts still so much is

that I spoke regularly with Brian Langford, the cricket chairman, and with Roebuck and others. Certain things were said during the summ and promises apparently made and then suddenly it was as if none of them had happened. The committee meeting was held one night and next morning we were called to the ground and told we were finished.

"It is astonishing that such things can happen and that anyone can be treated that

In a book published just n few days before the crucial

bers, Peter Roebuck, the

county's captain, describes Ian Botham, n former close friend

but now a bitter rival, as n

"cricketing anarchist, who re-

Roebuck says Botham's "maverick spirit leads his

team to rely too much on sweat and inspiration." Curiously, the book, entitled It Sort of Clicks is largely the product of

the two men's co-operation,

spects no rule."



way after 12 and more years with the club. We have played together and shared friendship

Botham seen as an anarchist

most of it having been com-pleted before Somerset de-cided to dismiss Viv Richards and Joel Garner.

Roebuck admits: "Ian and I take opposing views on almost everything." Talking of the man whom he relieved as county captain he says: "Botham is a cricketing anarchist; he respects no rule, bows to no circum Nor did be show his younger team mates that he wanted his

Well, I want people to cricket for many years. I know that Viv Richards is exempt the chairman, Michael alive and kicking and that I Hill, from my criticism, although the insufficient, almost though he is gullible, almost too nice a man, and perhaps not decisive enough." On the conflict between the

whose game so often is so selfish, can be the one who can county and the rebels who decide that it is time for me to support him and Garner, Richards said: "A lot of thought has gone into the committee's campaign to get go. He has done many cranky things over the years but this is unbelievable." Richards said he felt that things across to members and people did not always realize there have also been a lot of wrong things in the news-papers. I particularly want to that players have their ups and downs and were unable to turn on their best perforput this straight. I have never mances all the time "but I do been jealous of Martin Crowe, feel we have given our fair who they want to take my The present row had not come about, Richards felt,

"Over many years in cricket, I have always believed that I have put those gifts of talent which God gave me to the best possible use. I give thanks for those gifts and I have the confidence to know that I have no cause to be jealous of anyone. Those who know cricket and the statistics show I am right"

Richards said it had been extraordinary that when he and Garner made their last appearance for Somerset against Derbyshire in a Sunday league game, there had been nothing said or done by any of Somerset's manage-ment committee to mark the occasion."Not one word. Not one token to mark our farewell. It was awful of them and unforgiviable."



Pointing the way: Willie Wood, the motor mechanic from

Hoping for a night of glory By Clive White

What Tottenham Hotspur thought was a pertinent moment in this week of European activity to make an appeal against the condemnation of English clubs could hardly have been more ill-timed after the violence on the White Hart Lane pitch on Saturday.

Nevertheless, their attemy to restore the camaraderie of ise memorable glory, glory nights of the past, with a match against the famous West German club, SV Ham-burg, tonight is deserving of recognition at home and

The West Germans are the leading advocates of the return of English clubs to European competition. Hamburg, by AC Milan last May for Ardiles' testimonial, are promoting a reassociation with English clubs, a fact that UEFA will have to take actice. of when they next consider the

readmission of English clubs into Europe. Hamburg, though they failed to quality for Europe this season, are lying second on goal difference in their donestic league and boast players of the quality of Stein, Jakobs, Grandel and foreign imports like Plessers, of Bel-

giam and Okonski, of Peland. Melia resigns after meeting

The Stockport manager, Jimmy Melia, whose club are bottom of the fourth division, resigned yesterday after a meeting with the new chair-man Josh Lewis.

Melia, who led Brighton to the FA Cup final in 1983, left a two-hour meeting with Lewis and the chief executive Terry McCreery to say: "I felt it was in everyone's best interests if I

"In many ways I am quite relived because it has been like flogging n dead horse here this season." Stockport have wen only one game.

pulls out

Gifford, motoring in the direction of victory over David Hamilton in the singles bowls tournament at Preston Traning boost for

By John Goodbody

Olympic hopefuls

Britain's prospective Olympic medal winners will be able to train more thoroughly because of new two-year grants. from the Sports Aid Foundation. The foundation yesterday announced a total of £735,104 to be divided between many of Britain's less fashionable, if often highly

successful, sports.

The Minet Awards for Olympic Excellence accounts for £596,775, and among them is up to £12,000 for Steve Redgrave and Andy Holmes, both members of the coxed four who won the 1984 Olympic title and are presently world champions in the coxed

Holmes said that they were considering spending some of their money on altitude training next April. "We want to know the effect of this kind of training on our performances. Many of our rivals are using it."If it is valuable - people react differently to the experience - the pair might try it again later in the year before the world championships in Copenhagen in August and

probably before the next their programme of regatias £22,81 more comprehensive and nors.

SPORT IN BRIEF

demanding. In the past, the main East German regatta in May, which attracts most of the Communist bloc, has usually been "prohibitively expensive" but in the next two years participation will be

Holmes says that the coxed pairs was a trial for both oarsmen this year. He said: "It went better than we could have expected and it has sealed our fate for the next two years. But to keep winning is a lot harder than winning once. We will have to be a lot faster than in the Olympics, so we will have to prepare better."

Another sport, whose success at Los Angeles has been splendidly maintained since the Olympics, is hockey. The 14-man squad, who include 12 England players, have re-ceived a total of £72,000 for their individual preparation. Roger Self, the manager of the Olympic squad, says that the money will allow a greater degree of professionalism than has been possible in the past.

The Sports Ald Foundation have also nwarded £115,515 lympics. for competitors not involved Their grant will also make in Olympic sports and also eir programme of regatias £22,815 for young compet-

Dickson upstages the old master

From Keith Wheatley, Fremantle

Dennis Conner practically invented present-day America's Cap match-racing. America's Cup match-racing. The fixation with the right mumbers coming up on the mast display, the thoroughly meas of preparation, hours of sailing by numbers stretching into weeks and mouths.

Chris Dickson, a generation younger and from Anckland—not traditionally America's Chris hand, is not so works.

Cup hand, is not so much taking a passed on torch as levering it from Comer's tightly-clenched fist. Dickson celebrated his 25th birthday yesterday by beating the "old exciting 12-metre races ever

Few speciators will forget the sight of KZ? rounding the second leeward mark with her mainsult rattling down the mast and piling outo the deck. Dickson's bloude carls were just visible through file vast enveloping piles of Keviar. He looked straight up the course, mever back at Couner just nine seconds behind, and assumed his crew would get the recalcitrant sail back up. They did, On the next windward leg it happened agais. Later Dickson described it as two nightmares in one day. Unlike nightmares in one day. Unlike Dennis Conner, who was sit-ting next to him, the young Kiwi helmsman didn't look like a man who was having

trouble sleeping.

Affabity he cheeked the God who was starting helmsman on Courageous in 1974 when Dickson was still in senior school. "After Dennis threw his fast headsail over the side he didn't seem to have the same speed," said Dickson, referring to the gybe mark incident when the Stars and

Stripes crew cut loose n genon gwished off the foredeck.

He turned and addressed Couner, impassive with the trademark white block-out cream still around his lips.
"Should have gone back for
that one Dennis," he kidded,
with the bonhominous arrogance of the young winner. Conner looked as if his insides

were killing him.

Dickson reminds one in-escapably of Simon Callow playing the young Mozart. The direct communication with a talent too fierce to be

Connor warns of "rebel" Cup

A "rebel" America's Cup could be in prospect unless a row over advertising sponsors' names is not resolved, American skipper Dennis Conner warned today. Conner, who lost the Cup to Australia in 1983, said the world's top yachtsmen would race outside international yachting rules if the ruling body failed to keep pace with the multi-million dollar

sponsorship the sport needs.

passivity with enormous perception and power.

That he is a prodigy cannot be denied. The youngest skip-per suiling in the America's Cup. Dickson has scored 13 wins out of 14 races. Conner had beaten him — once. Within the Kiwi syndicate one hears that his crew may not worship the ground he walks on but believe that no one alive can make their boat go faster. "He's the utmost pro-fessional, tough on himself and tough on the people around him," says the chair-man of the New Zealand

"If he's unsure about some-thing he'll come up and ask

how to do it." Whenever asked about pelicy matters outside the racesource, controversy over glass fibre or whatever, Dickson invariably replies "I'm sorry, I just drive the boat." Un-enlightening, it has the merit of truth.

of truth.

The young man with his hand on sailing's Wheel of Fortune comes from a New Zenland yachting dynasty. His father Roy is one of the country's foremest ocean racers. Chris was sailing before he went to school. In his teenage years he won World Youth Dinghy championships three years running.

Other young helmanners

were as talented. None had the streak of pure steel.

Other syndicates in Fremantle are known to have compiled pyschological profiles on Dickson. They reason that like most people of precedious talent he may be vulnerable, the weak link in the Kiwi choin. Fay just stream and

League to look at card plan

By Chris Moore

A Football League sub-committee, headed by Philip Carter, the chairman of Everton and chairman of the management committee, are to meet this week to consider n national membership card scheme devised by Walsall, the third division side.

The scheme, designed to combat hooliganism, will be presented to League officials on Thursday.

Announcing the plan yes-terday, Roy Whalley, the Wal-sall secretary, said discussions with representatives of a wide range of business, industrial and marketing companies, had reached an advanced stage.

"We believe that, if approved, the scheme could

view prov tion, pean Right provi other

releas Swiss days i in the

of a

Have fully settle

Now 1 POLL 34 55 Ties Mon-f

to the problems facing our national game todny," Whalley said. "We think it would over-

come the kind of objections previously made against mbership schemes for foothall clubs."

The plan involves a type of identification card which would allow holders access into any ground in the country. Last month the Football League were given six weeks by the government to come ap with ways of putting their house in order.

FOOTBALL Ferguson in to bring new look to Scotland

By Hugh Taylor

bring back style and personal-

ity to a team tired, dispirited

and devoid of ideas as well as

suffering from a lack of goals.

Roxburgh has already de-cided that the new defence which played in Dublin is

more to his taste than that in

which the Aberdeen pair,

Miller and McLeish, collabo-

serving duo find themselves

missing from the squad this

rated for so long. The long-

New hope was given to Scotland's disgruntled football supporters yesterday when a pool of players with a refreshing difference was announced for the European championship international with Luxembourg at Hampden a week tomorrow.

The coach, Andy Roxburgh, has at last acknowledged that it is time for sweeping changes and has opened the door to a few of the country's most sparkling youngsters.

His most significant move is the introduction to the international scene of the two midfielders, Ferguson and Durrant, who have played a leading role in the change of fortune at Rangers, and who may be the influential players Roxburgh believes can construct the new, modern paitern be has in mind for the

national side. Many will feel that it is too early to plunge lads, neither of whom are yet 21, into inter-national conflict. But the truth cannot be hidden - Ferguson and Durrant are by far the most impressive midfield players in the country."They have had an incredible rise,

McStay, does not really mat-

SEYCHELLES

BAHAMAS

GSTAAD

ALGARVE

COTSWOLDS

MAJORCA

BOGNOR

MARGATE

What you save in

tax now, decides

where you spend

your retirement.

little too generous to the tax man.

retirement you've always dreamed of.

There's no obligation.

the odd boat trip in Margate.

Believe it or not, you may find you're being a

If that's true, then Hill Samuel's RESERVE FUNDS

But don't sleep on it. Post the coupon, today.

Because, after all, a little friendly advice could

They form a personal investment service that

should make your money grow, reduce the impact of

tax, and maintain your standard of living well into the

mean retirement on a yacht in the Seychelles, instead of

To: David J. Riley, Hill Samuel Investment Services Ltd, FREEPOST, Croydon CR9 9EH. Tel: 0800 100 100. Anytime. Free of charge.

HILLSAMUEL INVESTMENT SERVICES

SCOTLAND SOUAD: J Leighton (Aber-

and are playing with distinction," said the coach. Whether both play, or one of them is paired with Paul ter. What is important is that

desei), A Gazem (Citiner Athletic), R Grogh (Totherheit Hotsper), A Hemmer (Liverpoit), M Marchard (Cellic), M Malpes (Dundee United), R Shrwart (Wrest Hen United), R Althem (Cellic), J Belt (Aberdese), R Cosnor (Aberdese), I Derzent (Pangara), O Fergeson (Heng-ers), P MicSay (Cellic), D Cooper (Bangers), K Deighah (Liverpos), M Johnston (Cellic), B McClair (Cellic), A McClair (Flangara), P Nevin (Chelsese), G Sharp (Evertos).

time, and if the partnership of Gough and Hansen impresses as it should against a lacklustre Luxembourg attack, this may signal the end of the international career of the two their country such service.

As well as these two, and Narey are out, mainly nine others booked.

Roxburgh has seized a golden because of injury, and newcomers to the squad are Goram, Bett, McCoist and opportunity for experiment. Luxembourg are perhaps the weakest of all the countries in McClair.
Will a club partnership of
Johnston and McClair bring
the goals so urgently needed if the European championship. Scotland's disappointed tartan army has had enough of the old guard. They are looking for a new brigade who can

Scotland are to have any chance of qualifying in the tournament in which they have never distinguished themselves? Or will an old Firm pairing of Johnston and McCoist prove the solution? Though Souness, the master

who is undoubtedly the inspiration the Scotland team most sadly miss, is still not available because of his commitment to Rangers, his former Liverpool colleague. Dalelish, is named again and it is hoped that the country's most distinguished veteran from the start to giv

a lead to the young men who will be blooded. Some admission prices for the tie have been cut. Wingstands are down to £8.00,

• Celtic are in trouble over

scenes at the Skol Cup Final against Rangers on Oct 26.The SFA's Referee and Disciplinary committee vesterday discussed the report of match referee, David Syme, and decided to call Celtic chairman, Jack McGinn, and man-Aberdeen players who gave ager, David Hay, to a special meeting, the date still to be decided. In the match, Mau-Strachan, McAvennie, Smith rice Johnston was sent off, and

short time ago and Bingham, albeit reluctantly, has omitted his 32-year-old former cap-

tain. But it may be premature

to think that McIlroy has

played his last game in the

green jersey; he has received a tempting offer from Hamilton

Academicals, at present

languishing at the foot of the

Scottish premier division without a win in 15 games.

similar fines to that named for the Wembley match with Quinn retaining the spot he gained when Paul Ramsey pulled out through injury. David McCreery, another non-starter against England, is also back in contention after

alsoback in contention after

The rest of the squad is on similar lines to that named for

Northern Ireland give call-up to Wilson

By George Ace

Danny Wilson, the Brighton . the recent game against Eng-captain, has been called up and Sammy McIlroy, the since his return from Sweden a World Cup captain, has been left out of Billy Bingham's 18-man Northern Ireland squad for the European Championship group four qualifying match against Turkey in Ismir

tomorrow week. Wilson, who qualifies for Northern Ireland because his mother was born in Londondeny — a new ruling recently made by the football associ-ations of the home countries — is aged 26 and has been under the Bingham microscope for

some time.
Bingham, who announced his squad yesterday, said: "I have watched Wilson on several occasions when I was checking on Stephen Penney. I was aware then of his Irish connection but, unfortu-nately, his father didn't come from Ireland, only his mother, and that was insufficient then to make him eligible.
"But the rule has been

changed and he is just the player I want for a midfield

McIlroy was used as a

NORTHERN IRELAND SQUAD: P Haghes, (Bury), G Duniop (Linfold), J Nictori (Rangers), G Fleming (Nottingham Forest), J McClelland (Wattord), A McDouald (Queen's Park Plangers), J O'Neil (Leicester City), M Dosseyry (Littor Town), M Wartington (Sheffield Wednesday), D McCreery (Newcastle United), N Withmalde (Manchester United), D Campbell (Nottingham Forest), C Clarke (Southampton), I Stewart (Newcastle United), S Pennery, (Brighton), D Witten (Brighton), (Brighto

CYCLING

New flavour Milk Race

The Milk Race will cele- for the first time brate its 30th anniversary next year with a route that visits more city and town centres. The 1,150-mile race has a new start, a prologue time trial in Newcastle-upon-Tyne on May 17, and a new finish, a circuit race at Westminster, London, 14 days later.

for the first time

ROUTE Sunday, May 17: Newcastieupon-Tyme: Prologue time tries Stage 1,
May 18: Newcastie-upon-Tyme to Newton Aydithe; Stage 2, May 19: Derington to
Hull via Bewarter; Stage 3, May 20: Hull to
Lincoln to Sheffled; Stage 5, May 21:
Sheffled circuit race: Stage 6, May 21:
Sheffled circuit race: Stage 6, May 22:
Sheffled circuit race: Stage 6, May 23: Derby
to Birmingham: Stage 8, May 24: Mahvern
Hills loop race: May 25: Rasi day; Stage 9,
May 26: Chucastor to Lecestor; Stage 10, May 27: Patentorough to Spewich;
Stage 11, May 28: Ipswich circuit race:
Stage 12, May 29: Chelmstord to Makhon
Keynes; Stage 13, May 30: Westminder
(London) circuit race. Gloucester, Peterborough and Milton Keynes appear on are new on the Milk Race map

Ballesteros says that a lingering state of poor health would not allow him to meet the "moral obligation" of feeling confident of giving his best performance. Bernard Langer takes over as captain and Gordon J Brand Junr, the first reserve is flying to Tokyo today to

comprises Langer, Sandy Lyle, Howard Clark, Nick Faldo, Ian Woosnam and Brand.

Hooligan move A scheme to convert the football hooligans by giving them training and a closer contact with the club is being started by Grimsby Town Football Club this week. The scheme - called the 15 Plus Club - is aimed at youths who

complete the team which now

Ballesteros Severiano Ballesteros has withdrawn from the PGA European golf team he was to have captained in the Nissan Cup world championship starting in Tokyo on Novem-

Ballesteros: poor health Yacht project

lenge, Patrick Banfield, has been appointed the project manager for the first all female readiness for the 1989/90 race. season.

In the money New York (AP) — Marvin Hagler will defend his world middleweight title against the former welterweight and ju-nior middleweight world champion Sugar Ray Leonard in what could be the biggest

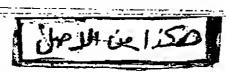
money-spinner in boxing his-tory on Monday, April 6, in Las Vegas. According to the promoter, Bob Arum, Hagler is guaranteed \$12 million and Leonard \$11m. But, Arum added with a potential added, with a potential audience of three million, the contest could gross \$100m, with Hagler taking home as much as \$37m with Leonard's take between \$12m and \$13m.

The shore manager of Britain's America's Cup chal-

campaign to compete in changes to the first-class sailing's most demanding cricket structure will be benevent — the Whithread ficial to domestic cricket. The Round-the-World Yacht Test and County Cricket Race. The Maiden Great Board have called a special Britain Project—as it has now meeting for November 18 to been christened—with Berk—debate the recomendations shire-born Tracey Edwards at made by the Palmer report, 23 the helm, is one of the first days before they must vote on have been in trouble with the campaigns to be launched in crucial alterations to the 1988

Debate date Counties are being given an

extra chance to help them decide whether important ficial to domestic cricket. The



A. 100 70 ***

syndicate, merchant banker Michael Fay.

Other young helmsmen were as talented. None had the

the weak link in the kiwi chain. Fay just shrugs and says: "He's very, very mainre for a 25-year-old."
Old King Conner has certainly let the Young Pretender get under his skin. As he let the news conference he turned uside und said. "The heat man

aside and said: "The best mas lost." Dickson didn't hear. He was up on stage being feted with Moet et Chandon and birthday cake.